The Weather
Today—Some cloudiness and warmer.
Yesterday—High, 76; low, 53.
Fuel oil consumption, 97 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

Important Work for Boys
Selling a newspaper route during the war is important work. There are some good Post routes now available. Call NAtional 4200, Extension 236, to inquire about them.

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Sevastopol Recaptured by Red Armies

4000 Allied Planes Hit Vital Defenses Behind Atlantic Wall

Anti-Poll Tax Bill Sparks Threatened Senate Fight

Bailey Prepared To Bolt Party; Connally Speaks More Than 3 Hours

By Robert C. Albright

The House-passed antipoll-tax bill ran into long-expected Southern fireworks in the Senate yesterday, with one Dixie Senator threatening to bolt the Democratic Party if CIO leaders become members.

Senator Josiah W. Bailey (D., N. C.), concluding the first day's Southern fight on the bill, charged the CIO political action committee is already "organizing for the purpose of infiltrating into the Democratic Party."

"I make no threats, but I will simply say that when Sidney Hillman and his Communist crew come in the doors and the windows of the party in which my father and I lived and served, I will go out," Bailey told the Senate.

Accuses Communists

In a 35-minute attack on the "pressure groups" he said were back of the bill, the North Carolinian declared the Communist Party first proposed abolition of poll taxes in this country, adding:

"Their heirs and assigns at the present moment in this country are the Political Action Committee of the CIO, headed by Sidney Hillman, the Russian Bolshevik, who had his experience under Lenin and proposes to profit by it now."

Bailey spoke after Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.) led off the Southern fight with a 3½-hour speech in which he criticized Senate consideration at this time of "a matter which will stir up passions and prejudices which will spread among the people in this crucial period."

Earlier the Senate had agreed by a voice vote to take up the bill reported last year by the Senate Judiciary Committee. Senator Pat McCarran (D., Nev.), Judiciary Committee Chairman, had made the opening statement for repeal of State poll taxes as a prerequisite for voting in Federal elections, arguing that poll taxes place democracy "on the basis of wealth alone."

Filibuster Plan Dropped

Southern Senators, who originally planned to filibuster the motion to call up the bill, dropped this phase of their fight following assurances of an early test on cloture, seldom-used Senate weapon for shutting off debate.

A cloture petition, signed by 16 Senators, will be filed by Senate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley (D., Ky.) on Thursday and probably will reach a vote Monday. Southerners went along with the plan since they believe they have enough votes to defeat the cloture motion, requiring a two-thirds majority. If the cloture motion fails, the bill probably will be withdrawn.

McCarran Opens Debate

In opening the case for the bill, McCarran told the Senate:

"This country is a democracy, and the right to ovte is part of the democratic privilege. To say to one man that he can vote, because he has wealth, and to say to another that he can't vote, because he has no wealth, is to preclude

See POLL, Page 2, Column 3

Foxhole Diggers Hit the Jackpot

EENIE, MEENIE, MINIE AND MOE—Members of D Battery of the 822d Automatic Weapons Battalion from Camp Haan, near Riverside, Calif., hit the jackpot during foxhole digging practice in the desert. Their first foxhole yielded these baby coyotes which were brought home in canteen covers and drafted as battery mascots. They've been nicknamed Eenie, Meenie, Minie and Moe

Rain Bombs On Airfield, Rail Centers

25th Day of Great Assault Sees 6000 Tons of Explosives Dropped on Europe

London, May 9 (AP).—One of the mightiest aerial armadas ever lifted off the British Isles attacked invasion defenses of Nazi Europe today, more than 4000 Allied planes joining in an assault which loosed possibly 6000 tons of explosives on enemy installations.

The twenty-fifth consecutive day of the colossal aerial preparation for the invasion saw about 1000 American heavy bombers hurled against supremely important German railway centers and airdromes behind the Atlantic wall. The raids closely followed night attacks by approximately 750 British Lancaster and Halifax heavyweights.

Six American heavy bombers and seven fighters were lost in morning attacks on three rail yards and eight airfields in France, Belgium and Luxembourg, a communique said. Five German fighters were shot down by our fighter escorts.

Sweep 500 Miles Eastward

German radio reports and the throb of engines over the Channel tonight indicated the attacks were continuing.

The preinvasion barrage swept 500 miles eastward from Brest to Luxembourg, and north of those points across a huge network of German communications feeding the Channel ports closest to Britain. In two days, the Allies have smashed at least 16 major rail junctions, blasted that many key airfields, and broken a half dozen rail bridges.

For the third straight day, a fleet of 1000 U. S. Flying Fortresses and Liberators, escorted by an equal number of Lightning, Mustang and Thunderbolt fighters, were hurled into the campaign. They dumped 2500 tons of bombs on these 11 targets in three countries:

Rail yards at Liege, Belgium, Thionville, North of Metz, France, and the city of Luxembourg; airfields at Thionville, St. Dizier, 115 miles east of Paris; Lille-Vendeville, Laon-Couvron, Laon-Athies and Juvincourt, northwest of Reims, and St. Trond and Florennes, in Belgium.

Grund Targets Strafed

The fighters, aided by Allied Spitfires and Mustangs, also strafed grounded aircraft, locomotives and anti-aircraft towers.

RAF night fleets in pre-dawn attacks had hit five targets in operations over three countries. Approximately 750 Lancasters and Halifaxes were among the units which attacked an aifield and seaplane base at Brest and coastal fortifications in France; rail yards at Haine St. lPerre, Belgium; targets at Osnabruck, 40 miles east of the Dutch border, and an unidentified objective in the Ruhr.

Ten RAF planes were lost in the operations which included sowing mines in enemy waters.

The highly mobile U. S. Ninth Air Force for the first time used its various types of aircraft to carry out a combined operation.

Preceded by more than 200 Thunderbolt fighter-bombers which si-

See RAIDS, Page 2, Column 2

Allied Offensive Rolls Ahead

Jap Counterattacks in India Crushed With Heavy Losses

Kandy, Ceylon, May 9 (AP).—A series of Japanese counterattacks have been crushed with heavy losses and the full-powered Allied offensive to destroy enemy invasion forces in eastern India is going forward successfully in every sector, Allied headquarters said today.

Allied infantry, strongly supported by tanks, artillery and planes, mowed down at least 750 Japanese in the fighting around Kohima alone over the weekend, the bulletin announced, and has inflicted similarly heavy casualties since.

A British officer reported that an Allied column had cut through rough hill country west of Kohima, completely outflanking Japanese forces, and now was driving into Kohima from the south, along the highway from the sister Allied base of Imphal, 60 miles away. The move threatened to trap all Japanese troops west of Kohima.

Evidence of Allied optimism was an announcement that a corps of canteen girls had returned to Dimapur station on the Bengal-Assam Railroad 35 miles from Kohima. They were evacuated hastily six weeks ago when the invasion threatened to cut the vital Allied rail line.

The situation around Imphal was being similarly eased by the Allied offensive. In severe fighting near Palel, 28 miles south of Imphal, British and Indian troops, aided by RAF planes, captured a number of hills and villages and threw back a Japanese counterattack with heavy losses to the enemy.

A similar attack was made near Bishenpur, 18 miles southwest of Imphal, in which infantry and tanks drove the Japanese from a village.

Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's Chinese troops were reported to have made a small advance near Inkangahtawng, in northern Burma. The Japanese were reported attacking in the Fort Hertz Valley, north of Mytikyina.

Dispatches said Allied airborne "Chindits" operating behind Japanese lines in central Burma, had effected a major demolition on the road between Myitkyina and Bhamo, blocking 200 Japanese supply trucks.

Vast Force Free for New Drive Timed To Invasion

Russians Accomplish Task in 24 Days, Nazis Required 250; Berlin Delays News

London (Wednesday), May 10 (AP). The Red Army captured the Crimean fortress and port of Sevastopol yesterday after a 24-day siege, Marshal Stalin announced early today in an order of the day issued only a few hours after the conquest.

A three-day final assault cracked the stronghold garrisoned by thousands of exhausted German and Romanian troops.

The victory freed two big Russian armies for an expected spring-summer offensive to be timed with an Allied invasion of western Europe, and completed the liberation of the 10,000 square-mile Crimean Peninsula in 31 days.

The lightning seizure of Sevastopol by the Russians contrasted with the 250 days it took the Germans and Romanians to seize the city earlier in the war, finally toppling it by July 3, 1942, after suffering 300,000 casualties.

Defense Rings Smashed

The Russians broke through three zones of steel and concrete defenses to take Sevastopol, Stalin said.

Gen. Feodor I. Tolbukin's Fourth Ukraine Army and Gen. Andrei I. Yeremenko's Independent Maritime Army began the Crimean offensive April 8, Tolbukhin's forces attacking across the Sivash Sea 100 miles north of Sevastopol, and Yeremenko's troopes striking 150 miles westward across the peninsula from Kerch.

Germany's high command had not yea acknowledged the loss of Sevastapol, but Axis broadcasts began preparing the people for such an event yesterday. One announcer said Sevastopol "no longer has any operational or strategic importance" because the mainland front had moved far to the west.

Russian artillery "rolled up wheel towheel" and thousands of planes poured shells and bombs constantly into the city, paving the way for the infantry drive across Malakhov Hill.

100,000 Nazis Believed Slain

Soviet infantrymen had to blast suicide corps of Germans from three storied defense works carved into the bluffs.

It is estimated that 100,000 Axis troops were slain or captured in the Crimean offensive.

The exact number of German and Romanian defenders killed or captured in the Russian assault was not immediately made known by Moscow, but it was estimated that 25,000 enemy troops had been holding out at Sevastopol.

By mid-April, when Russian artillery first began pouring shells into the city, 40,000 prisoners had been taken by the Russians in their swift two-way advance across the peninsula, and it is likely that at least that many Germans and Romanians were killed.

Ward Plant Released by Government

Jones Orders Action On Completion Of NLRB Election

BULLETIN

Secretary of Commerce Jones last night made public an order ending Government possession of the plant of Montgomery Ward & Co., in Chicago.

Government possession ceased at 7 p. m., Chicago time, after completion of a National Labor Relations Board collective bargaining election among the 5000 employes of the company.

By Ben W. Gilbert

President Roosevelt yesterday predicted that the Montgomery Ward dispute would be settled by the National Labor Relations Board election held during the day to determine whether Ward's Chicago employes want to be represented by the CIO for collective bargaining purposes, but Sewell Avery, chairman of the board of the huge mail-order firm, differed.

Permitting direct quotation, President Roosevelt said:

"If the election shows that the union does not have a majority of the employes, that will end the case.

"On the other hand, if the election shows that the union has a majority, then the management has declared that it is willing to continue its contract and that will end the case."

Avery was quoted as replying in Chicago that the "election does not settle the controversy."

"Yes or No" Ballot Marking

The 4900 employes declared eligible to vote by the NLRB were permitted to mark an "X" on the "yes" or "no" side of the following question:

"Do you wish to be represented for the purpose of collective bargaining by the United Mail Order, Warehouse and Retail Employes Union, Local 20, affiliated with the CIO?"

President Roosevelt's comments were interpreted as indicating that he planed to hold Ward's to previous statements that the only reason

See WARD, Page 2, Column 4

Draft Policy For Older Men Nearly Ready

Selective Service headquarters last night put final touches on its new draft program which is expected to make unlikely the induction of men over 30 in essential activities this year, if ever.

The regulations, slated for announcement Thursday evening, will set up standards to guide the induction of men in the 26 through 29 age bracket once the pool of men under 26 is about exhausted. Maj. Gen. Lewis R. Hershey, director of Selective Service, has stated that the pool of under 26 men probably will last until early fall.

Steps also will be taken, it was understood, to free from uncertainty the 2,250,000 men now classified in 1-A. Only 600,00 of this group are under 26 and subject to immediate cal.

War Work Opportunity

It is believed the new regulations —now being revised on the basis of comments from State diirectors gathered in Washington for a three-day session ending today—will giive men over 30 not in essentiial actiivities an opportunity to switch jobs to get into essential work.

The war effort has not been nearly as seriously hurt by the widie-scal edrafting of men under 26 as it was at first feared, Charles E. Wilson, executive vice chairman of the War Production Board, told the State Selective Serrviice directors.

Reports from industry indicate that the situation is "pretty well in hand," Wilson said.

Matter of Opinion

"I must admit this is not a unanimous opinion," he told the Selective Service officials, "but generally I think it is so. I don't think any industries have been seriously hurt."

There are some persons, Wilson said, who think elimination of young men from consideration for deferment "has gone too far." He said, today the production executive committee will consider the cases of small groups of men not recommended for deferment whose induction "might cause serious gaps." Even in these cases, the number of

See DRAFT, Page 2, Column 5

Verbal Tilts Mark End of Contempt Trial

Justice Bailey Will Announce Decision Today

By James E. Chinn

Contempt of court proceedings against James J. Laughlin, attorney for two defendants in the mass sedition case, were completed yesterday afternoon, thus clearing the right of way of a major obstruction that has held the main trial on a siding for a week.

Justice Jennings Bailey of District Court, before whom the prolonged contempt hearing was conducted, immediately took the case under advisement and announced that a decision would be reached overnight and made public promptly at 9:30 o'clock this morning. A half-hour later, the big trial is scheduled to be resumed, but its continuance without another interruption is said to depend largely on the fate that Justice Bailey decrees for Laughlin.

Makes Final Plea

To the very end of the contempt proceedings, Laughlin steadfastly insisted that his attack on Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher in an affidavit of bias and prejudice designed to disqualify him as the trial judge was not intended to bring the court into disrepute. With these words he made his final plea to the court for a not guilty verdict:

"I had no choice. I did what I thought was best. I did my best and I am willing to suffer the consequences."

The closing hours of the contempt case were marked by alternate clashes between Laughlin and Joseph W. Burns, special assistant to the Attorney General who prosecuted the lawyer at the request of Justice Eicher.

Burns argued that Laughlin not only had been "contemptuous" of

See SEDITION, Page 2, Column 1

FBI Charges Hold Women Refugees

Bearing of Secret Messages Laid to Pair on Gripsholm

The Justice Department announced yesterday that two women refugees from Europe who arrived in the United States March 15 aboard the exchange ship Gripsholm were being held at Ellis Island, accused of attempting to bring hidden messages into this country.

The announcement said that after customs agents found pieces of cloth bearing writing under the lining of one of their coats, the FBI made a laboratory examination of all their effects and discovered 20 concealed notations in various odd places, one behind the mirror of a compact, another in a boot heel, a third on a spool of thread.

The women, named by the department as Mrs. Helen Delinikajtis Braun, 24, and her sister, Miss Mary Anna Delinikajtis, 30, claimed all the notations were of a personal nature and denied they were involved in any illegal activity, the announcement stated.

They are held on a complaint charging violation of the trading-with-the-enemy act, filed with the U. S. Commissioner at Newark, N. J., yesterday.

The announcement disclosed the two had been detained at Ellis Island since the Gripsholm put in at Jersey City from Lisbon nearly two months ago.

The FBI did not divulge the contents of the writings found.

Mrs. Braun and Miss Delinikajtis were born in Pennsylvania. The FBI said Mrs. Braun went to Poland in 1920, married a Polish citizen, and lived in Warsaw where she worked as a clerk. She was born in Pittsburgh.

The FBI said Miss Delinikajtis, born in Carnegie, Pa., had lived in Poland since 1920, and also was a clerk there.

Union Vote Ordered

The National Labor Relations Board directed yesterday that employes of the Kelly-Springfield Tire Co., Cumberland, Md., determine by election by June 7 whether they will be represented by United Rubbers Workers of America(Local No. 28 (CIO), for the purposes of collective bargaining.

Nazis Quit Area Below Blasted Dam in Italy

Allies Move in Behind 9-Mile Withdrawal on 8th Army's Left Flank

Naples, May 9 (AP).—The Germans, straightening their lines, have withdrawn approximately 9 miles in the rugged mountain area on the left flank of the British Eighth Army's Adriatic front and have been followed up by the Allies, headquarters announced today.

The Nazi retreat was south of Monte Maiella in the vicinity of Palena, 25 miles inland from the Adriatic on the little Aventino River and 11 miles southeast of Sulmona, and near the village of Letto Palena, which is 2 miles northeast of Palena.

Before pulling back the enemy demolished bridges and houses and a tunnel.

Palena is 22 miles southeast of the big Pescara River Dam which was blasted apart by Allied airmen last Friday, flooding the countryside along Axis communications lines, but there was nothing official to indicate that the withdrawal could be attributed to the bursting of the dam.

On the Anzio beachhead, the Germans heavily shelled the rear area and poured a strong mortar fire against the left flank.

In the lower Garigliano Valley, west of Minturno, enemy motor vehicle movements were shelled by American guns. It is in this sector that the Nazis were reported to have evacuated all civilians for a depth of 20 miles.

Today there was a report of a terrific explosion heard by Allied observation posts in this region near Ausonia, but there was no explanation.

After three solid days and nights of pounding Balkan targets, all Mediterranean Air Force heavy and medium bombers were grounded yesterday by poor visibility. Fighter-bombers strafed highway networks north of Rome, destroying 32 vehicles and 2 tank carriers and damaging 39 vehicles.

Making of Cheaper Juvenile Clothing Ordered by WPB

The first step toward removing the current shortage of low-priced clothing was made by the War Production Board yesterday when the agency ordered 24 million articles of infants' and children's clothing to be produced under an allocation system by September 1.

The allocations specify the maximum price of each item and the type and amount of material. It is understood that this system will be carried from children's clothes into other scarce essential civilian items such as work clothes, house dresses, work gloves and shirts, in an effort to relieve the critical shortage of low-cost clothing.

The order states that the manufacturers will produce, under this more extensive allocation of materials for children's garments, creepers, gowns, dresses, pajamas, boys' suits and cover-alls, girls' dresses, boys' wash suits, over-alls, shirts and blouses.

Says New Jersey Was Home

Cromwell Attacks Validity Of Heiress Wife's Reno Divorce

Elizabeth, N. J., May 9 (AP).—James H. R. Cromwell testified today that Doris Duke Cromwell, tobacco heiress and one of the world's wealthiest women, was a New Jersey resident although she obtained a Reno divorce from him.

Cromwell took the stand in a suit to obtain a New Jersey decree holding the Nevada decree invalid on the ground that Mrs. Cromwell was not a legal resident of that state. Cromwell is also seeking a limited divorce decree, under which she could not remarry.

Cromwell's 79-year-old mother, socially prominent Mrs. Eva R. Stotesbury, testified in a deposition which was read into the record that they learned in 1940 "of a trip to the Coast made with John Monroe" by her daughter-in-law. "Monroe" was not further identified in the deposition.

"It seems," she related, "that it was January 9, 1940, at my home in Washington, that Mrs. Cromwell first told of her intentions to divorce Jim, just three days after his appointment as Minister to Canada had been confirmed by the United States Senate."

"A great change had come over Doris," the matron said, and she treated Cromwell with "great indifference and rudeness."

Her son, Mrs. Stotesbury said, was hurt by his wife's trips all over the country without him, "but with chosen companions of whom my son decidedly disapproved."

Cromwell, dressed in tan from head to foot, described himself as

See CROMWELL, Page 2, Col. 5

Inside a Blockbuster

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

An armorer makes an adjustment inside the fin of an 8000-pound bomb at an RAF bomber base somewhere in England.

Justice Jackson's View

Outpouring of Opinions Linked To Vast Increase in Reversals

Philadelphia, May 9 (AP).—Overruling of judicial precedents, Supreme Court Justice Robert H. Jackson reported today, has brought about a situation where attorneys no longer feel assurance that a pat case will bring him expected victory or defeat.

The Justice pointed to the Supreme Court as furnishing perhaps the most dramatic and publicized examples of "relaxation in the authority of the precedent," but commented that lawyers knew that it was not alone in following the trend.

Addressing the annual meeting of the American Law Institute, he expressed the view that "the present low estate of the precedent cannot be dissociated from the enormous multiplication of precedents."

"I need not recite increase during the past century in number of courts of last resort and of intermediate courts of appeal and of various tribunals for legal specialties," he said.

"Nor need I remind you how each has increased the pace of decision and the output of opinions. I should like to keep abreast, indeed I think it is my duty to keep abreast, of legal developments of the country. But frankly I cannot absorb the output. I am vageuly aware of a great cloud of current decision of importance that I do not have time to read, much less digest. And the total accumulation of judicial utterances is even

See COURT, Page 2, Column 3

Venue Change Sought For Accused Policemen

Baltimore, May 9 (AP).—A change of venue was asked today for four Baltimore policemen indicted on charges of assaulting a former soldier, Lester C. Pearson.

Attorney Hilary W. Gans made the request, declaring the officers "cannot have a fair and impartial trial" in criminal court. Officials of the court said a ruling on the move was expected Thursday, the day set for the trial of the quartet.

The four defendants are William E. Brown, Frank E. Melzer, Michael Gillease, jr., and Robert J. Hewes.

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Dutch, Belgians Get Deliverance Pledge

SEDITION

From Page 1.

the court and had sought newspaper headlines to "embarrass" Justice Eicher and influence the potential jurors, but that his "tactics" had kept the big sedition trial from "ever getting started."

Sufficient in Themselves

Disregarding everything else the lawyer did in connection with the trial, Burns maintained that the charges he made against Justice Eicher in the affidavit of bias and prejudice, alone were sufficient to constitute contempt. On this point, he said:

"To charge a justice of the court with wilfully desiring a conviction in a criminal case before him, and further, a charge that he had been bought, bribed or a reward promised to brnig about that conviction is a contempt, without more."

A dramatic climax to the proceedings, planned by the prosecution with an apology, was suddenly halted before its execution by by Justice Bailey.

"I don't know of any reason to dignify these vicious allegations by calling Justice Eicher," said Burns, but he sent for the trial judge anyhow.

Stopped Short of Stand

Justice Eicher, sans his customary black judicial robe, hurried to the courtroom and headed for the witness stand when he heard Justice Bailey rule:

"It doesn't seem to me that the truth of the facts stated in the affidavit of bias and prejudice are at issue and I don't think it is necessary to call Justice Eicher."

Justice Eiicher buttoned his coat and hurriedly left the courtroomo with Burns explaining that he though the trial judge should be given an opportunity to testify, "in the public interest."

Justice Bailiey, however, said he was not concerned with the publiic interest, but only in the law and in the factss of this procedure.

"Severely Critiicized"

Laughlin, who filed the affidavilt on behalf of Robert Nooble, one of his two clients, was severely critocized by Burns for failing to maake a more careful check on the source of the iinformatoion on which the charges were predicated. But Justice Bailey came to the lawyer's defense with this pointed ruling:

"Counsel is not necessarily responsible for the truth of the statements of his clients."

Burns began his cross-examination of Laughlin by asking the lawyer why he had remarked he was "probably signing his own death warrant" when he signed the affidavit on behalf of Noble.

"I meant that there would be set in motion a tirade of intimidation and villification against me—that every means would be taken to drive me from the case," Laughlin explained.

"Who would do this?" inquired Burns.

"You and Rogge," came the reply. (D. John Rogge is the chief Federal prosecutor in the sedition case.)

"But you made no charges against Rogge or me in the affidavit," Burns recalled. "Your charges were against Chief Justice Eicher and the President of the United States."

Assails "Witness" List

Burns, in his closing argument, accused Laughlin of filing motions asking the court to call as defense witnesses a number of prominent Government officials and other national figures, including Attorney General Francis Biddle, War Mobilization Director James F. Byrnes, Col. Charles A. Lindbergh and Henry Ford—"not for the purpose of having any action taken," but for the purpose of making news articles with a view to possibly influencing the potential jurors. The remark, "I must be slipping," the lawyer was accused of making one of the disturbing moments of the trial, the prosecutor declared, because 4 out of 88 prospective jurors had failed to read what he took the trouble to have printed."

Laughlin's publicity barrage, Burns claimed, enabled him to get before the prospective jurors "matters he could never get admitted in evidence."

Motions Still Pending

Laughlin pointed out that the motions he filed calling for a dazzling array of big name witnesses are "still pending" and said he hoped and believed they would be granted "if the trial ever gets under way."

He admitted that the charges against Justice Eicher were "very grave," but said Noble insisted upon filing the affidavit, and that while Noble had "sole responsibil," ity he proceeded with "great caution and utmost reluctance."

"What else could I do under the circumstances?" he asked. "If I hadn't done my duty I would have been disciplined."

As Justice Bailey wrote finis on the contempt hearing, A. Magruder MacDonald, District coroner, wound up his investigation of the unexpected death last week of Elmer J. Garner, oldest of the alleged seditionists on trial, by issuing a certificate showing that he died from natural causes. The body was shipped to Wichita, Kans., Garner's home, for burial.

Woman's Auxiliary Meets in Strasburg

Strasburg, Va., May 9 (AP).—The woman's auxiliary of Winchester Presbytery opened its annual meeting in the Strasburg Presbyterian Church today with Mrs. R. Bruce Bonaker, Winchester, presiding over the business sessions.

Mrs. Walton Brown brought greetings from the Strasburg group, and devotional services were led by Miss Margaret Stickley.

The Rev. R. K. McDonald, Berryville, spoke tonight at a special offering and communion service.

Invasion Coming, Queen and Premier Assure Countries

London, May 9 (AP).—Promises of deliverance were broadcast from this invasion base to the people of the Netherlands and Belgium by their exiled leaders tonight on the eve of the fourth anniversary of Hitler's attack on the Lowlands.

The once all-conquering Germans are apprehensively on the defensive on all fronts, in sharp contrast of thei rconfidence as they overran Belgium and Holland on the morning of May 10, 1940. Whatever his purpose, Lieut. Gen. Kurt Dietmar, one of the Berlin radio's leading military commentators, said:

"There is no doubt Germany now lives in a state of siege."

Queen Wilhelmina told her people:

"You will presently rebuild your undertakings," and she said she was planning a short rest soon, in anticipation of returning to a liberated Netherlands, "in order to be fresh and strong for the moment when you will need me."

Belgian Premier Hubert Pierlot told his fellow countrymen:

"With all her soul and all her strength, Belgium awaits the moment to take part with the United Nations in their gigantic and victorious effort."

While Nazi propagandists continued to talk of invasion day as being "any day now," the German high command's weekly military review predicted heightened pre-invasion bombing.

"For the time being," said the review, "the air warfare is being waged only by the strategic bomber forces, while the full effort of formations standing ready for tactical purposes is still to come. The view held in Germany is that the Allies are not yet carrying on strategic air operations against western Europe with the full intensity of which they are capable."

Britain boosted her invasion manpower today by reducing the age limit of troops eligible for overseas service from 19 years to 18½.

Dry and Sunny Spring Favorable to nvasion

A weather expert said yesterday in London the terrain of western Europe was now hard and firm for invading forces after probably the driest and sunniest spring since the Germans struck the Lowlands four years ago.

Good invasion weather, this expert, probably will continue through May and June, but Allied military men are more concerned over whether there is a storm on the actual invasion day, which might cost the lives of thousands of soldiers.

France and the Low Countries are criss-crossed by hard roads usable in any weather.

RAIDS

From Page 1.

lenced antiaircraft guns and sent scores of German gunners running for shelter, strong forces of American Marauder medium bombers attacked military objectives in the Channel coastal area.

At the same time, light Havoc bombers raced inland to Aerschot, Belgium, 30 miles northeast of Brussels, and attacked important railway yards. Thunderbolts provided cover and one failed to return.

Ammunition Hits Indicated

RAF Mitchell and Boston bombers attacked rail yards at Valenciennes, where the Germans first broke through the "Little Maginot" Line four years ago. Returning crewmen told of vivid red flashes, suggesting hits on freight cars packed with munitions.

During their sweeps the Thunderbolt fighter-bombers escorted by fighters hit rail bridges at Mantes-Gassicourt and Mezieres, in France, and rail yards at Arras, France, and Monceau-sur-Sambre, Belgium.

Spitfire and Typhoon fighter-bombers also were thrown into the battle, and it is estimated that Allied airmen since April 2 have made a total of 144 attacks on 61 targets, mainly rail installations.

Driver Ordered Held Following Auto Accident

Arraigned on a charge of assault with a dangerous weapon, namely an automobile, William H. Adams, jr., 28, of 4009 Marlboro pl. nw., was ordered held under $1500 bond Monday shortly after a sentence of 30 days in jail with a choice of paying a $50 fine or spending 60 days additional in all was imposed on him on another charge, that of leaving after colliding.

The sentencing took place in Municipal Court, presided over by Judge Brice Clagett. An additional charge of auto theft will be placed against Adams later, police said.

Adams' triple trouble originated early yesterday in the 5000 block of Georgia ave. nw. According to police, Adams was driving a car, owned by James W. Hunt of 4826 Eads pl. ne., when he crashed into a parked car, hit a brick wall, and then rammed another car parked nearby.

He was stopped by Pvt. William D. Barnett of the Traffic Division, who testified that although he was wearing plainclothes at the time he witnessed the accident, he had immediately displayed his badge. Barnett said he was questioning Adams when the latter suddenly started his car, almost running over the police officer.

Walls Fall, Windows Crash In U. S. Laboratory Explosion

Post Staff Photo

IN INTERIOR DEPARTMENT—Firemen clear away the wreckage after explosion yesterday in the photographic laboratory, North Building, Department of the Interior

The explosion from which a Government photographer narrowly escaped injury when an interior wall and three windows were blown out of the room he was entering caused negligible damage to equipment in a second floor photographic laboratory in the North Interior Building yesterday morning, Walter H. York, chief of the laboratory, said after an inspection last night.

The explosion and a fire occurred at about 10:30 in the locked storage roo mof the Geological Survey where outmoded equipment was kept.

Two walls of the storeroom were blown out as well as wall of the camera room across a hall, several glass doors and 10 windows facing a court. Glass was blown out 100 feet or more on top of cars parked in the court.

Spontaneous Combustion Blamed

Government chemists attributed the blast to spontaneous combustion of chemical stores in the absence of any other apparent cause.

Building Euperintendent A. B. Carpenter said photographers would return to work tomorrow and that repairs would be complete within a week.

James G. Berry, 62, was entering the camera rom when the explosion back into the dark room. He said took place and escaped by diving he saw the wal come toward him and ran. When he got back, he said "the wal lwas on the floor" and a terrible blaze of fire" was starting in the storeroom about 20 feet away. He said cameras in the room were damaged.

Man 'Blew Oover'

Berry has been employed by the Geological Survey for 34 years.

F. A. Howard, 65, said he "just blew over" from the shock of the blast. He was standing in an adjoining room. Howard has been a photographer with the survey for 22 years.

Seven employes in the photo lab at the time were joined by York, his assistant, Charles W. Bennett, and workers in the nearby offices in fighting the fire until firemen arrived.

York reported the fire to William Embrey Wrather, director of the Geological Survey, who came to the scene.

POLL

From Page 1.

equal justice before the law . . . It is no answer to say that the poll tax is a small sum that every citizen ought to be able to pay. A dollar to one man may mean as much as a million dollars to another."

While Senator Theodore G. (The Man) Bilbo (D., Miss.), claimed to have "enough stuff to speak against the bill for 18 months without straying from the subject," the Mississippian said he was stepping aside "so thé short-winded Senators can sspeak first."

Charging the bill had become a political football, Connally led off for the Southern side with an attack on the constitutionality of the bill. He said the present move to repeal poll taxes was a "political gesture" made under the "lashing whip" of minority groups, who threatened punishment at the polls for those who failed to support it. Like Bailey, Connally deplored the "tongues of slander" leveled at the South and said: "The War Between the States was supposed to have ended at Appomatox."

Senator Baley, who will continue his speech today, declared there was no question of poll taxes, race or sectionaliism involved, but one of "iiviolability of the Constitution."

What's Going On And Where

Entertainment for Service Men and Women

Servicemen's Ticket Booth, E st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., free tickets for movies, concerts, dances and lectures, 4 to 8:30 p. m.

Pepsi-Cola Center for the armed forces of the United Nations, 13th and G sts. nw., canteen, checking, showers, lounge, all day.

Stage Door Canteen, Belasco Theater, Swing Trio, 7 to 8 p. m.; Ralph Hawkins, 8:15 to 8:45 p. m.; Tiny Kaye, 9:15 to 9:45 p. m.; Earle Theater acts, 10:30 p. m.

Dance, Banneker Service Club (Negro), 2500 Georgia ave., 8 p. m.

Square dance, Central Center, 13th and Clifton sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Square dance, Jewish Community Center roof, 16th and Q sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Dance, Masonic Service Center, 13th st. and New York ave. nw., 8 p. m.

Potomac Hostels dance, 16th and & sts. nw., service personnel free, 8 p. m.

Servicemen's Club No. 1 dance, 306 9th st. nw., 8 p. m.

Dance, Temple Vestry room, 8th and I sts. nw., 8:30 p. m.

Square dance, YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., real square dance band, 8:30 p. m.

Ballroom and Latin American dance instruction, Officers' Service Club, Burlington Hotel: men and women officers invited, 8:30 to 9:30 p. m.

Chess and Checkers, USO, 1736 G st. nw., third floor, 8:15 p. m.

Arts and Crafts class, USO, 1814 N st. nw., 8 to 10 p. m.

New York State Society Dance, Shoreham, 10 p. m.

Organ recital, Washington Chapel, 16th and Columbia rd. nw., 8 p. m.

Walsh Club Radio Players, Walsh Clubhouse, rear 1523 22d st. nw., 8 p. m.

Social hour, games, Bennett Service Club Canteen, 613 C st. nw., 8 p. m.

Open hour, Temple Youth Group, 6th and Eye sts. nw., 8:30 p. m.

Badminton, Table Tennis, Roosevelt Center, 13th and Upshur sts. nw., 7 p. m.

Women's Basketball, Western Center, 35th and R sts. nw., 7 p. m.

Luncheons

Rotary Club, Willard Ballroom, 12:30 p. m.

Soroptimist Club, Willard, Cabinet Room, 1 p. m.

Meetings

Manufacturers Division, American Road Builders Association, Willard, Parfax Room, 9 a. m., continuing all day.

Federal Bar Association luncheon, Schneider's Restaurant, 12:30 p. m.

Brookland Chapter, No. 11, OES, King David Lodge Hall, 12th and Monroe sts. ne., 8 p. m.

Pythian Sisters, Friendship Temple No. 9, 1012 9th st. nw., 8 p. m.

Isaac Walton League, Willard, 8 p. m.

Carpenters Local Union, Annapolis Hotel, 8 p. m.

Polish Club of Washington, Group 848 Polish National Alliance, Stansbury Hall, 5832 Georgia ave. nw., 8:30 p. m.

Howard University Forum Series, Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel, 8:30 p. m.

Classes

Sewing, Costume, Jewelry, Art, Advanced Spanish, NCCS, 1814 N st. nw., 7:30 p. m.

Physical Culture for Women Warworkers, Central Center, 13th and Clifton sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Bridge, Pingpong, square dancing, Central Center, 13th and Clifton sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Drama Guild, Garnet Patterson Center, 10th and U sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Rhumba, tango, Walsh Club, rear 1523 22nd st. nw., 8:45 p. m.

Meetings

Biosophy Club, "Can Human Nature Be Changed?" Jewish Community Center, 16th and Q sts. nw., 8:30 p. m.

WARD

From Page 1.

it was refusing to extend its expired contract with the CIO union was the company's belief that it no longer represented a majority of the employes involved.

"Challenge Would Prolong Issue

Recent statements from company spokesmen have indicated that Ward's may challenge the validity of the election—first one ever held in a Government-seized plant. Such a challenge would prolong the controversy considerably.

The Chief Executive chided the press and radio for not telling the Nation the history of the Montgomery Ward controversy and proceeded to present the story in detail.

When Elizabeth May Craig, correspondent for Maine newspapers, remarked that she had seen in newspapers or heard on the radio all the facts set forth by the President, except for the two sentences he authorized to be quoted directly, Mr. Roosevelt questioned:

Were they on the last page or were they in the leads? He said that he had been reading newspapers very carefully during his month's vacation in the South.

"Seeing Things Under Bed"

He added that he thought a lot of people were seeing things under the bed.

The President said that Montgomery Ward & Co. had a right to say that they would not comply with the War Labor Board order extending their contract with the union for 30 days pending an NLRB election, but that the company then had to be prepared to take the consequences.

As a citizen, the President said, you can say that you are not going to jail, but the police have the right to take you to jail.

Military Police Hold Private in Rape-Robbery

A Fort Belvoir private was being held by military police Monday in connection with the rape-robbery of a 19-year-old girl from Baltimore, which is alleged to have taken place here Sunday night in the 700 block of Jackson pl. nw.

The soldier was arrested at Fort Belvoir yesterday and military police said they had found $170 of the $200 which the girl said had been stolen from her.

She told police that the man had been an employe of the manufacturing concern for which she works, and had met her again in Baltimore while on leave. She said he persuaded her to come to Washington with him to meet some friends of his. He has been in the city four months.

As the result of the alleged attack, the girl is now confined at Gallinger Hospital, where she is suffering from shock and bruises.

Nazis Believed Gambling on D-Day Air Blow

By Wes Gallagher

London, May 9 (AP).—The Germans have adopted a "miser" policy of air warfare at the expense of both the civilian population and vital industry in order to scrape together a large air force to strike at Allied invasion forces on Diday, top-ranking American airmen said today.

Whatever the Germans do, even the most conservative American and British air leaders believe that the Allies can win complete control of the air in seven to ten days after start of the invasion.

Despite big losses in production through American bombings, Marshal Hermann Goering is building a large air force striking arm along the west wall by letting the civilian population "take it."

Cut Below Safety Stage

All Allied air sources confirm that production of aircraft has been cut by American precision bombings below the point where the German air force can carry on full-scale air war and survive.

So the Germans are only defending their most precious targets when public opinion forces them to do so. American bombers meet heavy opposition only over the heart of Germany around Berlin, Brunswick and vital parts of Austria such as Regensburg.

In this way Goering is able to build up his first-line fighter strength for D-day respite falling production.

The Germans are keeping forces well dispersed over scores of fields in western Europe.

Expects Desperate Gamble

Most of the RAF and American air brains believe the Germans will gamble their entire air force in a desperate attempt to block the invasion.

If everything is thrown into the attack and lost, it means the Allies will be able to roar almost at will over every part of Germany with the civilian population at the mercy of air attacks.

Holders of this idea believe the Nazi will do this because they know that it takes months to break civilian morale, and that by that time land battles will have decided the war anyway.

Air strategists make no claims that they will be able so to disrupt German defenses by bombings that the German army will be unable to mobilize to meet the invasion.

"Some key points can be knocked out," an officer said, "but for the most part the best that can be done is to lay down such a barrage of bombs that the defenders will be demoralized and easily routed."

6 Lessons in Canning Set in Woodside Church

The first of a series of six lessons in canning and preservation of food will be conducted in the Methodist Church at Woodside tomorrow, beginning at 10 a. m., iit has been announeed by William C. Freddeman, in charge of the food production war training program in Montgomery County.

The course will be sponsored by the county board of education and the victory garden committee for the county. Mrs. Sigrid H. Stephenson is the instructor.

CROMWELL

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47, testified that before he married the heiress, "she was extremely anxious that I come to New Jersey because Duke farms at Somerville was so intimately attached to her childhood."

"Besides," he added, "unless I became a resident of New Jersey, it would be impossible for Mrs. Cromwell to escape the New York State income tax."

Cromwell now maintains an apartment in a Newark hotel.

Mrs. Cromwell is not defending the suit, but the court appointed counsel to represent the defense.

Meyer H. Ruback, the former minister's attorney, said he would offer depositions from Honolulu, London, California, Washington, ttawa, Ontario and Florida. Deposition were taken from Mrs. Stotesbury in Florida early this year.

COURT

From Page 1.

more formidable.

"I know that in this great mass of opinions by men of different temperaments and qualifications and viewpoints, writing at different times and under varying local inuences, some printed judicial word may be found to support almost any plausible proposition."

Remedies Hard to Devise

Justice Jackson observed that legal opinions seemed subject to the same natural law that affects currency—ination of volume devreases the value of each unit, and "when so many issues of opinion compete for acceptance, they inevitably suffer a discount."

Remedies, he stated, are hard to devise.

"Haste and pressure are too ingrained in our modern lives to think courts can be free of them," he said. "Mass production is so much a premise of American thinking that to question its benefits in any field is though reactionai;."

DRAFT

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men involved is comparatively small, he said.

Other government officials who addressed the meeting were Dr. A. E. Lombard, of the United States Army Air Forces; Col. Bradley Gen. Charles D. Young, Deputy Director of the Office of Defense Transportation; Vice Admiral S. M. Robinson, Chief of Procurement and Material, U. S. Navy Department; and Maj. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, Director of Materiel, Army Service Forces.

Bismarck Battle Best Show, Jap Poor Actor, Bong Declares

Maj. Richard I. Bong, highest Pacific ace, who has shot down 27 Jap planes, describes in the fourth chapter of his own story his most exciting aerial battles. Bong is tied with Capt. Robert S. Johnson who has bagged 27 German craft.)

By Maj. Richard I. Bong

(As told to Lee Van Atta.)

Distributed by International News Service. Copyright 1944 by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Fighter Base, New Guinea, May 9 (INS).—I came out of the Battle of Bismarck Sea with one idea uppermost in my mind: I wouldn't give 2 cents to be in the Jap navy after seeing what the Army Air Forces could do once they got started.

We had plenty of convoy battles during the Buna campaign, but when the Japs began trying to reinforce Lae the fun really started.

It was January 7 when the first big convoy was spotted and we all went out to try a dive-bombing job.

It didn't work out as well as we had hoped.

Lieut. Col. Tom Lynch, of Catasauqua, Pa., was the only one who did some good, as far as we could see. He made a direct hit with a thousand pounder on one of their biggest ships—and he received official credit for sinking the ship.

But I remember that day best because it was the first time I ever tangled with a Nip head-on.

Meets Jap Full in Face

That's when you get down to fundamentals all over again—it's either you or the Nip and the one who has the most fire power is the one who flies home.

Some Zeros jumped a squadron of Australian Beaufighters we were covering in between our own dive-bombing runs.

I made a pass at one Zero and ended by zooming practically straight up. I decided that was no place for me and "kicked" the plane back down again. That's when I met the Jap face to face.

We had quite an argument—he started it. His tracer shots were scooting past me when I opened fire.

I thought this clown was trying to pull a ramming trick, so I ducked under him.

It was a good thing I did that. He exploded right over my head and if I'd gone over instead of under him the blast concussion might have ended combat flying for me right there and then.

On the way home we spooted the rest of the convoy.

It was flubbing aroun din the Salamaua area and we carried ourselves back to our base in a hurry, radioing the details.

It was almost dark when we landed, but Fortress and Mitchell bombers already were taking off.

Best Show I've Seen

The Bismarck Sea battle was the best show I've ever seen in the southwest Pacific.

I picked up another Zero during the battle, but the most important thing we learned from Bismarck Sea we didn't pay much attention to at the time.

It was the first coordinated mission against enemy shipping that Lightnings ever escorted. But it was "school" again.

We learned the idea of close escort during the Bismarck Sea show.

You see, we were at a tactical disadvantage every time we escorted attack plane. They hug each other in threes and when we were on close esscort we had to do the same thing.

Everything went fine unless the Japs saw us before we saw them. That meant they could get a pass inat us while we were still trying to get fighting altitude and those are not the best circumstances under which o star a dog fight.

We took the Mitchells in for the first low-level shipping assault they ever made, and although it cost us two of our best Lightning pilots—Capt. Bob Faurot, of Columbia, Mo., and Lieut. Hoyt Eason, of Eclectic, Ala., who had six Japs each to their credit—we came out of it knowing what we had to do the next time.

The Mitchells never lost a plane due to enemy interception while we were flying close for them and after Bismarck Sea I can't remember any Lightnings we lost due to the enemy getting a tactical surprise on us.

Best Hunting Ground

Escorting bombers was just about my best hunting ground—out of my confirmed score, so far 15 have been picked off while I was with bombers.

But giving even transports fighter cover could sometimes be fairly exciting in itself, especially when the Nips were trying to break up the development of our base at Bena Bena in the western part of the Owen Stanley Ranges.

Our particular base was being supplied entirely by air and if they seriously interfered with our transport lines someone was going to be hungry.

I can remember one particular date in June rather clearly—it was one of the closest I have ever come as yet to losing one Lightning and one life I personally regarded valuable.

My wingman and I became separated from the other Lightnings although we were still with the transports.

Eight Zeros came down to intercept us.

We knew our only hope was to fight them in a delaying action or they would get the transports for sure.

Transports Get Away.

We had them chasing us, high and low. And whenever they began thinking about the transports and forgetting us we would chase them.

That went on for an hour and I shot down one Nip. Our transports finally sneaked away and were picked up by fighters operating from one of our other bases. We headed for home when I became conscious of some difficulties with my plane.

My right tire was flat. My nose wheel was all shot up, my hydraulic system was out of commission, and I had enough holes in my wings to make a sieve.

I cranked the wheels—such as they were—down by hand and came in for a landing.

Just as I hit the runway, my right engine gave out and before I stopped rolling the left propeller had stopped turning. My gas tanks were dry, as Arizona in July.

After that, I took an intensive reading of my instrument panel with special reference to fuel indicators before, during and after combat.

(Tomorrow: The team of Bong and Lynch—A "flying circus" in combat, that ended in tragedy.)

State Workers Get $1,061,324 Bonuses

Richmond, Va., May 9 (AP).—Checks for bonus payments to State workers amounting to $1,061,324.78 covering the period frfom January 1 to date have been issued by the State, according to figures made available at the State controller's office.

The amount represents the retroactive lump sum payments plus additions to the payroll amounts since the General Assembly provided for 20 per cent additional on the first $1000 of salary and 15 per cent on the second $1000 or fraction thereof, provided such increase did not carry the annual rate beyond $6300.

Class in Typewriting Will Begin Tonight

A class in typewriiting for beginners and others will begin at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School tonight at 7:45. Meetiings will be held every Monday and Wednesday evening until June 30. Miss Jane Hilton is the instructor.

There will be no registration fee for those who enroll for the first term. The announcement was made yesterday by William C. Freddeman, supervisor of the adult education program in Montgomery County.

New Va. Postmaster

William R. M. Moss was appointed yesterday to be acting postmaster at Virginia Beach, Va.

Walter KIERNAN

Listen in to Walter Kiernan's keen, shrewd analysis of world events—you'll enjoy this jovial commentator's *different slant* on the news. Every night, 6:45.

Monday Thru Friday

WMAL

630 On Your Dial

Neutral Aid To Foe Brings British Threat

London, May 9 (AP).—Neutral nations which fail now to cooperate with the Allies in their effort to choke Hitler's blockade-crippled war industries face the threat of a postwar blacklist, it was strongly estimated by Lord Selborne, British Minister of Economic Warfare, in the House of Lords.

"Any neutrals who now send Germany raw material are simply prolonging the war, and we shall certainly continue to do our best to prevent that," he said.

"No matter how big or powerful any firm may be, if its activities are calculated to be prejudicial to the Allied cause we should not hesitate in conjunction with our Allies, to act. The end of the war may not necessarily mean the end of the blacklist. We shall not readily forget what neutral firms did during the war."

Lord Selborne said the effectiveness of the Allied blockade of Germany was "undoubtedly very great," that her stocks were seriously depleted and that her submarine blockade runners could do very little to replenish them.

In Stockholm, Stanton Griffis, United States Foreign Economic Administration representative, told newspapermen he expected positive results in "strictly business dealing" with Swedish exporters of ball bearings to Germany.

Griffis emphasized that he wasn't taking any threats to the Swedes.

Capt. Marks, Wounded, Is Back on Duty

Capt. Edwin Hall Marks, jr., 25, who was wounded on the Italian battle front in March, has recovered and is back on active duty, his father, Brig. Gen. Edwin H. Marks, commandign officer of Fort Belvoir, Va., said yesterday he has been informed.

General Marks recently received a letter from a classmate at the United States Military Academy, Lieut. Gen. Jacob L. Devers, United States Army deputy commander in chief of Allied forces, who commended the high morale and aggressive spirit of American officers and men on the Italian front ,and wrote of the "outstanding work" of Captain Marks.

He wrote: "I recently saw your son, who now commands a company in a division now on the battlefront in Italy. His battalion commander tells me he is doing oustanding work. His division is an excellent division, one of the best we have seen."

The young infantry officer who attended Gordon Junior High School when his father was stationed in Washington, was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., with the class of 1942 and has served overseas since November of last year. His younger brother, Cadet Willard A. Marks, will be graduated from West Point in June.

They arethe sons of General Marks and the late Mrs. Marks who died in Cleveland, his last station before coming to Fort Belvoir in 1941.

The number of actual languages in use in the world has been computed by officers of the French Academy at 2796.

A Short Pause for Product Identification

You can hear drinks mixed with Canada Dry Water . . . they keep sparkling to the very last sip, in spite of melting ice. Canada Dry's "PIN-POINT CARBONATION"... millions of tinier bubbles . . . insures bubbling life and zest.

Make the most of your precious liquor stocks. Use Canada Dry Water. Its special formula points up the flavor of any tall drink—scotch, rye, bourbon, or rum.

BIG BOTTLE 15¢ Plus deposit

World's Most Popular Club Soda . . .
Keeps Drinks Livelier, Longer

CANADA DRY WATER

10% Wartime restrictions limit our supply of bottles. Please cooperate—return all empty bottles to your dealer—today!

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Gobbledygook Prize Is in Treasury Decision

This is a prize example of Gobbledygook language at its worst. It's taken from a Treasury decision entitled "exemption from taxes," which was printed in the Federal Register of May 2. It says in part: "Unless sooner terminated this authorization shall expire at the close of the last day of the month immediately preceding the first month that begins six months or more after the date of the termination of hostilities in the present war." Now reread that about three times and you'll get the idea that the authorization will expire seven months after the war ends, but since the words "or more" are used it could mean doomsday. If Treasury issues similar regulations to explain the tax simplification bill the taxpayers will be more confused than ever. Acting Secretary John L. Sullivan signed the decision. Perhaps he knows what it means.

Sewell Mott will resign as chief of the land planning division of Federal Housing to head the Urban Land Institution . . . Interstate Commerce employes are a bit disturbed over the appointment of V. C. Clinger as director of the Bureau of Service. Clinger was brought in from the field and jumped over R. S. Booth, who was in line for the job. Most ICC appointments are made in order of precedence and the agency has been almost free of personal and party politics. The Clinger appointment was put through by Homer King, former chief, who is now at Office of Defense Transportation . . . Several weeks ago a White House order recommended that Federal workers be given two weeks vacation plus travel time this year but people in several agencies report they have been denied the time.

The Ramspeck Committee is doing much effective work and very little bragging about what it has accomplished. At the Maritime Commission, for example, it is conducting a survey of the CMP and production divisions. The CMP unit had 80 employes and it proposed to hire 50 more. The committee investigated and the unit has been cut to 40 and by June 30 the commission has promised the number will be whittled to 25. Now the committee is working on the production unit and a substantial cut is anticipated. More than $165,000 already has been saved at Maritime. Another check at the Navy station at Belevue will bring about a lower classification of a number of employes. The committee is continuing its study at the Navy offices in Anacostia.

It now appears that the committee is about to shift its inquiries to the field service, where 93 per cent of the Federal employes are now located. Chairman Ramspeck hopes to set up field offices in New York, Chicago and San Francisco. The field employes have ben immune from investigators. Incidentally, the committee will watch with interest the work of the new loyalty rating board which was set up yesterday by the Civil Service Commission. Members had hoped the commission would appoint several outstanding private citizens to the board that will pass on loyalty cases instead of giving the ticklish job to commission employes. The committee was on the verge of making its own inquiry of loyalty investigations, but it wanted to give the commission a chance to shake up the staff.

NJohn Corson, the able chief of Soct l Security's Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, has been given a year's leave to join the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Agency. He's expected to be named deputy director general in charge of finance and administration and he'll replace H. P. Van Gelder, a Canadian. Oscar Pogge will be promoted to Corson's spot at Social Security. UNRRA has appointed Harry M. Cassidy director of training. Cassidy is on leave from the University of California. . . The President has settled the controversy over the salary of student nurses in Federal hospitals by ordering that they be paid $60 a month during training. Some hospitals had been paying the nurses overtime after 40 hours. . . The New York State Legislative Club will meet tomorrow night at 1212 18th st. nw. to make plans for registration and absentee voting.

The tip from Capitol Hill is that the rier that would require Senate confirmation of all Federn employes paid more than $4500 will be killed in conference committee. Senator McKellar, sponsor of the patronage measure, may not even insist that it be brought up for a vote in the House. Moreover, it's doubtful whether the Senate itself would insist on the rider. McKellar also is believed ready to drop a second rider that would bar funds to the Board of Legal Examiners which was set up in the Civil Service Commission to recruit attorneys for Federal jobs. . . . Maritime Commissioner oJhn Carmody has been appointed chairman of the central committee that will administer the suggestion program for Maritime and War Shipping employes. Serving with him will be S. D. Schell, A. J. Williams, Capt. M. R. Tawes, J. M. Quinn, F. H. Van Riper and Elizabeth Mann. The advisory council will consist of William Kitsch, Mario Canaipi, Warren Adams, Edward T. Dillon, R. H. Overstreet, Margaret Beck, V. T. Harford, R. P. Mills, Telfair Knight and S. W. Richards. Cash awards up to $1000 will be made.

Va. War Loan Quota Raised To 157 Million

Richmond, Va., May 9 (AP).—Virginia's overall quota for the Fifth War Loan June 12 to July 8 is 157 million dollars. Dr. Francis Pendleton Gaines of Lexington, chairman of the War Finance Committee for Virginia, announced today.

Dr. Gaines urged Virginians at State-wide conference of war finance leaders meeting here to make "deep, personal sacrifices above and beyond the call of duty" during the campaign.

Eight Million Higher

The 157 million dollar goal compares with 149 million dollars which was exceeded in the fourth campaign. Individuals in the State will be asked to invest 81 million dollars of which 46 million dollars will be requested in E bonds, during the coming effort, Dr. Gaines said.

The State chairman spoke at a joint meeting of regional men and women chairmen.

At a separate meeting this afternoon of the women's division, Mrs. George Sloan of Warrenton, State chairman of the women's division of the War Finance Committee for Virginia, spoke.

Sacrifices Urged

"You who have invested just your savings or surplus in war bonds haven't sacrificed a bit," said Dr. Gaines, "sacrifice enters the picture only when we take money which we really want to spend for other things and use it to invest in war bonds. It is only when we deny ourselves the things we so earnestly desire to possess that we can honestly say we are sacrificing.

"Prestige on the home front today comes from doing without. It is not sufficient to just be thrifty. It is smart to be shabby. Old clothes, self-denial and lack of luxury are the outward mark of sacrifice. They are this war's badge of honor—the Purple Heart of the home front."

Name Second, Aspirant Asks Ballot Reprint

Richmond, Va., May 9 (AP).—A pettiion for a writ of mandamus to compel Ralph E. Wilkins, secretary of the Commonwealth, to list the names of candidates alphabetically on the war voter ballots for the Fourth Congressional District primary in August was filed in Richmond Circuit Court today by L. L. Bean of South Hill, only opponent of Representative Pat H. Drewry of Petersburg.

Bean insists that his name should appear first on the ballot under the alphabetical rule.

Should the court grant the writ of mandamus and direct the secretary of the Commonwealth to list the names of the candidates alphabetically on the ballots, considerable delay will result.

Wilkins announced early last week that he had placed the order for 3000 ballots for the Fourth District primary for the use of service personnel under the new Virginia war voters law and that he hoped to get delivery by May 10, whe nthe task of mailing them to war voters would begin.

Since the ballots as ordered by Mr. Wilkins last week carry the name of Drewry at the top, any change which may be directed by the court will necessitate a reprinting of the war ballots and delay several days the actual mailing of the ballots to the service personnel.

Justice Murphy Urges United Fight On Anti-Semitism

New York, May 9 (AP).—Supreme Court Justice Frank Murphy last night asked Christians to unite in combating anti-Semitism because anti-Semitism "is not only contrary to the teachings of democracy, but contrary to the teachings of Christ."

Murphy, chairman of the National Committee Against Persecution of the Jews, addressed the Interfaith Unity Session of the National War Service Convention of B'nai B'rith.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Henry Moncky of Omaha, Neb., national president of B'nai B'rith, also gave prepared addresses..

Martinsburg Pilot Killed in Action

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 9 (Spl.).—Lieut. John David Gatrell, 28, pilot of a B-17 Flying Fortress, was killed in action in England April 21, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Gatrell, this city, were advised yesterday by the War Department.

He attended Martinsburg schools and was a graduate of West Virginia University, and a member of Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity. Surviving in addition to his parents are two sisters—Miss Ane Gatrell and Mrs. Truman Nold, at the home here, and one brother, J. W. Gatrell, jr., also of this city.

Sandbag Tete-a-Tete

Associated Press Photo

HAGERSTOWN OFFICER—Maj. Richard V. Hauver (left) of Hagerstown, Md., and Lieut. Virginia Billingsley, Army nurse, sit on sandbags outside an evacuation hospital tent at the Anzio beachhead in Italy, to relax and chat in the sun

Food Canning In Va. Expected To Jump 150%

Richmond, Va., May 9 (AP).—Rural families in Virginia will can some five million quarts of fruits and vegetables this year under the food production war training program, Director D. J. Howard estimated today.

Last year, in spite of a late start and a severe drought, slightly more than two million quarts were canned. This year there is the promise of a good season, an earlier start on the program is being made and in addition 52 new large canneries have been obtained. This will give a total of 122 large canneries and some 400 smaller ones.

Howard estimated there would be an increase also in the amount of other foods preserved. Last year under the program there were 175,000 quarts of meat canned, 48,700 pounds of food dehydrated, 1,040,301 pounds of meat cured, and 146,544 bushels of vegetables stored.

A series of conferences will be conducted next month for training agriculture and home economics teachers in the operation and management of large community canneries.

Md. Flier Downs 12 Jap Aircraft

Kandy, Ceylon, May 8 (Delayed) (AP).—In 51 days of operations over the Arakan Front in western Burma, the American "Sky Ambush" squadron of P-38 fighters has definitely destroyed 73 Japanese aircraft, probably destroyed 15 others and damaged 15 more, it was announced today.

Officers said most of the successes were scored in attacks on airfields and that about half the Japanese planes accounted for were shot down in air combat, while the others were destroyed on the ground.

Among the high scorers is Capt. W. E. Duke of Leonardtown, Md., with 12 destroyed and 3 probables.

Bilbo Postpones Meeting

Because Gov. Tom Bailey of Mississippi is expected here, the meeting of the Senate District Committee, originally scheduled for today, has been postponed until next Tuesday, Senator Theodore Bilbo (D., Miss.), committee chairman, said last night.

Bilbo said Bailey will be here about a week, "just visiting a few people and departments."

Adm. Ramsey To Talk at Md. Aviation Show

Baltimore, May 9 (AP).—Rear Admiral Dewitt C. Ramsey, chief of the Navy Bureau of Aeronautics, will describe aircraft task force operations in the South Pacific at the Maryland Postwar Aviation Planning Forum Friday.

The admiral was in command of a task force during the occupation of Guadalcanal and other strategic islands. He is a former member of the State Aviation Commission.

Other naval aviators programmed were Lieut. George Kronmiller, who served more than a year as a blimp pilot on antisubmarine duty, and Lieut. Comdr. Edward M. Owen, of the Patuxent Naval Air Station.

The forum also will hear Charles I. Stanton, civil aeronautics administrator; John M. Geisse, director of private flying research, CAA; Jerome Lederer, former director of the Air Safety Bureau; John E. O. Morgan, of the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce of America; Charles B. Donaldson, CAA director of airports, and Grover Loening, War Production Board aviation adviser.

Governor O'Conor will welcome the delegates.

Bacteria Killing Substance Found In Water Troughs

San Francisco, May 9 (AP).—A new substance which, like penicillin, stops the growth of several kinds of dangerous disease bacteria, has been found in the green, mossy stuff that accumulates in watering troughs.

Unlike the mother-substance of Penicillin, this mossy growth can manufacture its own food out of inorganic materials, mainly from the nitrogen, hydrogen, carbon and oxygen ordinarily available in air and water. Penicillin production usually requires more complicated preparations.

The mother-substance is chorella, a species of algae, and the germ-stopping material was named chorellin.

In first test-tube tryouts it stopped staphylococcus aureus, a particularly tough germ which causes blood poisoning, boils and abscesses, and streptococcus pyogenes, which is responsible for throat and lung infections as well as diseases of the blood and brain.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, May 9 (AP) (WFA) (Office of Distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 100; odd head steers steady with Monday; medium grades around 875 lbs., 14.00; cows scarce, quotable steady with Monday; canners, 6.50@7.50; cutter and common, 8.00@9.50; medium dairy cows, 10.00@11.50; top sausage bulls quotable 12.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 50; vealers scarce; nominally steady; good and choice, 15.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.00@10.50; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 1400; active; steady with Monday; good and choice 200-227 lb. barrows and gilts, 14.30, the top; unchanged.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; no wooled lambs offered; spring lambs fully steady with Monday; small lot strictly good and choice, 70-85 lbs., 16.00; fat wooled slaughter ewes 7.00 down.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, May 9 (AP) (WPA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 16,000; total, 19,000; moderately active, steady on good and choice 200-270 lbs. at 13.75, the top; other weights uneven, but generally steady to 15 higher; sows steady to 10 higher; good and choice 280-300 lbs., 12.00@12.40; 300-350 lbs., 11.75@12.15; good and choice, 170-190 lbs., 12.25@13.15; few 150-170 lbs., 11.50@12.50; good and choice 350-550 lb. sows, 11.15@11.40, choice lightweights to 11.50; approximately 5000 unsold, largely good and choice 200-270 lb. increase proportion today's run comprised support hogs.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 8500; salable calves, 1000; fed steers and yearlings very active; medium and good grades 10 to 15 higher; strictly good and choice offerings steady to strong; all other classes firm excepting beef cows selling at 10.00 upward; canner and cutter cows firm at 7.00@9.00; fed heifers strong to 25 higher for week to date; bulk fed steers, 14.00@16.00; top, 16.50; strictly choice offerings absent; best heifers, 15.85; bulls and vealers firm, heavy sausage bulls 12.00; fat bulls to 13.50; vealers 16.00 down; thin stock cattle very scarce at 11.50@13.50.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5000; total, 6000; no early sales good and choice lambs, bidding steady, asking stronger or up to 16.25 and slightly above, three loads good around 85-lb., Colorados sold fully steady at 15.75 sorted 100-head medium lighter weight lambs; no early action on sheep.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., (AP) (U. S. Dept. Agr.) (Prices represent sales on wholesale market)—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts light. Market firm. 100-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, Maine, 3.50.

CABBAGE—Receipts very heavy. Market firm. 50-pound sacks, Florida, green, 1.75@2.20.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Supplies liberal. Market about steady on graded eggs, weak on current receipts. Federal-State grading stations, whites and browns, U. S. grade A, large, 32; U. S. grade A, medium, 28; U. S. grade A, small, 25; U. S. grade B, large, 30; U. S. grade C, 27. Nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, whites and mixed colors, 56 pounds and under, 25@26, mostly 26; 57-60 pounds, 28; pullet eggs, 22@25.

LIVE POULTRY (Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts of chickens light. Hens moderate. Market firm. Broilers, fryers and roasters, 30½. Fowl, colored, 25@26. Leghorns, 22@23. Old roosters, 16@17.

HOGS—Continued heavy receipts of hogs has again over-taxed Union Stockyards capacity, but with moderate marketing the situation should be cleared up by Wednesday.

CATTLE—Cows steady, good offerings selling from 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; canners, 5.00@6.00. Butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00. Good and choice vealers fully steady; topping around 15.50@15.75.

C. M. Saville Of Circus Fame Buried in Md.

Cumberland, Md., May 9 (AP).—Cornelius M. Saville, 51, former circus performer, who died here Sunday, was buried today in Rose Hill Cemetery. The Rev. Daniel Klavuhn, pastor of Holiness Mission Church, Wiley Ford, W. Va., officiated.

Saville, known in theatrical circles as "Sweetheart Saville" as a result of his female impersonations in connection with a tight wire act, began his show career when five years old as a buck and wing dancer. He became a tight wire walker at seven in the Wallace Brothers circus, taking part in the act with John Carlos.

For 16 years he was a member of the Melnott troupe which was featured by Ringling Brothers, Sells-Floto and other large-tented performances. Later he played for ten years in the West on the Pantages circuit and with the Keith vaudeville circuit in New York.

One of his best known stunts with Ringling Brothers was to jump blindfolded over five chairs into a barrel held on a tight wire.

Arthur W. Wartzack

Cumberland, Md., May 9 (AP).—The body of Seaman First Class Arthur W. Wartzack, 24, who was killed April 28 near Flagstaff, Ariz., in a crash of a Naval transport plane while en route from the Southwest Pacific on a furlough, reached here today for burial. The rites will take place tomorrow from the home of his mother, Mrs. Mary Wartzack.

Ralph F. Wachter

Frederick, Md., May 9 (AP).—Ralph F. Wachter, propretor of a wholesale confectionery and grocery and lifelong resident of Frederick, died yesterday. He was 56. His widow and three children survive.

Charles G. Swartz

Hagerstown, Md., May 9—The body of Charles G. Swartz, 60, proprietor of the Airport Inn, near this city, who died unexpectedly at the Washington County hospital, was taken to Montgomery, Pa., today for burial. Swartz had operated the nightclub on Route 11 for the past 12 years. Surviving is his wife, Mrs. Frances A. Swartz.

Graduation Dates Set for Schools In Montgomery

Dates for commencements of the senior high schools of Montgomery County and members of the education board assigned to attend each performance were announced yesterday by the county board of education as follows:

June 12—Poolesville High School, Arthur B. Joseph; Gaithersburg High School, Joseph P. Stadler.

June 13—Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, P. K. Metzger; Sherwood High School, Sandy Spring, Mrs. Helen C. Walker; Damascus High School, Dr. Edward N. Broome, county superintendent of schools; Montgomery Blair High School, Silver Spring, Arthur B. Joseph.

June 14—Richard Montgomery High School, Rockville, Joseph P. Stadler; Lincoln High School (colored), Rockville, Dr. Broome.

The board approved these appointments of teachers: Mrs. Christine Herring, Leland Junior High School; T. C. Gardner, Kensington Junior High School; Mrs. Eleanor Halmead, Takoma Junior High School.

Va. Knights-Templars To Meet in Culpeper

Culpeper, Va., May 9 (AP).—The 122d annual grand conclave of the Grand Commandery of Virginia Knights Templars will hold a two-day meeting here Thursday and Friday. Culpeper is the home town of Dr. Thomas W. Hooper, who is State grand commander.

E. J. Nottingham, jr., commander of Fairfax Commandery No. 25, heads the entertainment committee and is assisted by Byrd Leavell, past right eminent commander; T. I. Martin, as general chairman; R. W. Huffman, Charles H. Smith, R. H. Hutcherson, J. Hugh Ryan and C. William Mitchell.

Miss Bessie Hooper is general chairman of the ladies committee. Mrs. T. I. Martin is cochairman.

Edgar William Rogers

The funeral of Edgar William Rogers, 68, retired electrician, whose death after an illness of several months occurred at his home at Washington Grove, Md., on Saturday, took place yesterday afternoon at the funeral home of Ernest C. Gartner, Gaithersburg. The Rev. Royal A. Rice, pastor of the Washington Grove Methodist Church, conducted the services and burial was in Forest Oak Cemetery, Gaithersburg.

A native of Pennsylvania, Mr. Rogers formerly lived in Washington about 25 years and had been a resident of Washington Grove for the past 20 years. He is survived by a daughter, Miss Ann Rogers, Gaithersburg; his mother, Mrs. Annie Achenbach, and a stepbrother, Leo Achenbach, both of Washington Grove.

1370 Absentee Ballots Fail To Disturb Primary Results

Annapolis, Md., May 9 (AP).—A total of 1370 absentee ballots filed by Maryland servicemen in the May 1 primaries was taken as an indication that soldier votes "would be widely used in the November general election," Governor O'Conor said today.

In an official tally of the ballots received up to the deadline of last midnight for inclusion in the primary vote count, the Governor stated that none of the election results of a week ago would be affected, but the widespread use of the ballots under the State's new absentee voting law "was very gratifying."

O'Conor said that 4827 requests for ballots were received by the secretary of state's office through April 24—the deadline for accepting applications for ballots for the primary—and that 5408 have been received to date.

The number of ballots issued has not been completely recorded by the boards of election supervisors in the 23 counties and Baltimore City, but the Governor said it would run around 1500 to 2000.

Of the total number of ballots received, soldiers registered in Baltimore City submitted 747. Members of the armed forces from Montgomery County sent in 134 and from Baltimore County 97 were received and counted in the primary totals.

The majority polled by former State Senator Dudley G. Roe in the Eastern Shore's First Congressional District race for Congress, was not endangered.

Roe had polled a majority of approximately 800 votes over the First District's incumbent, David J. Ward, in the primary race. However, the absentee ballots from registered voters of the nine Eastern Shore counties only totaled 146—thus eliminating any chance for a change in the primary result. Similarly, no other final results in the primary could be changed by the absentee vote.

Lull Nearing End On Italian Front; Patrols Routed

Naples, May 9 (INS).—A fierce two-hour battle in which strong German patrols were beaten back on the upper reaches of the Garigliano River, anounced in yesterday's Allied communique, gave new evidence that the long lull on the Italian fronts is coming to an end.

German artillery activity has increased at several points along the Fifth Army front. In and around Cassino, the Germans were observed moving large numbers of troops, and supplies which were shelled.

(The German-controlled Vichy radio reported today that "every day, signs are becoming more and more apparent that the Allies intend to attack shortly on the Italian front. Troop concentrations have been reported from the Anzio bridgehead as well as from the Fifth and Eighth Army fronts."

The quiet of the Adriatic sector was broken by active artillery and mortar duelling near Crecchio.

Good results were reported from the bombardment of enemy supply dumps and positions in the Anzio area by U. S. Navy destroyers. The communique said the bombardment took place May 5.

Baby in Serious Condition

Still in critical condition at Providence Hospital is 15-month-old Burton Eddings, son of Pfc. and Mrs. Andrew Eddings, who is suffering a skull fracture and cuts and bruises.

The baby fell out of bed and through the second-story apartment window of his home at 109 4th st. se., on Sunday afternoon, landing on the iron-floored porch below. The father of the child, now at Walter Reed Hospital for a tonsilectomy, from his station at Camp Springs, Md., has been given an extension of his leave because of the baby's condition.

War Veterans To Get Aid on Buying Farms

Blacksburg, Va., May 9 (AP).—Committees to give advisory service to returning war veterans who wish to enter farming are being set up by county agricultural agents of the State extension service.

Dr. John R. Hutcheson, extension service director, said the extension service always had provided the service to anyone looking for a farm, but said the question, "where can I get a good farm?" probably would be asked more frequently when large scale demoblization begins.

Selective Service Boards already have a re-employment committeeman to whom returning veterans may report under the plan. The committeeman will refer those interested in farming to the county agent and the advisory committee. These groups are to be composed of farmers and professional workers who are well acquainted with agriculture.

One task will be to cope with rising farmland prices, the agricultural economists here frankly fearing that a land boom and collapse may follow the war.

Window Peeper Shot, Condition Is Critical

James Hawkins, Negro, 23, of 17 Seventeenth st. se., described by police as a "Peeping Tom," was seriously shot last night while peeping through a window of the apartment of George Fant, 20, 1813 A st. se. Police said Fant shot Hawkins with a .32-caliber rifle. Hawkins was removed to Gallinger Hospital, where his condition was described as critical.

4-Lane Bridge Across Severn Under Study

Baltimore, May 9 (AP).—The State Roads Commission disclosed today it was studying at the request of the Federal Bureau of Roads a plan to construct a four-lane bridge across the Severn River at Annapolis.

Its construction would mean abandonment for public use of the present two-lane bridge from the end of the Ritchie Boulevard to the grounds of the United States Naval Academy.

The new structure would be built near Winchester on the north side of the river to a point near Weems Creek on the south side.

Roads connecting the span with the Defense highway at or near Parole and the Sandy Point ferry road would be laid.

One of the motives behind the study was reported to be the desire of naval authorities to provide a new approach to Annapolis from the Ritchie Boulevard other than through the academy grounds.

It was expected that the Federal Government would pay all costs of the project. The present bridge is about 20 years old.

Commission officials said the study was still in its early stages.

Capt. Wilkinson China Veteran, to Face Rape Charge

Santa Ana, Calif., May 9 (AP).—Eight other charges, in addition to statutory rape, including bigamy, lewd and lascivious conduct with unnamed women, attempting rape and forcible rape, have been filed aganst Capt. Morrison J. Wilkinson, jr., of Washington, D. C., the Army announced yesterday.

The statutory rape charge was brought initially against the veteran of China air combat on the complaint of Caprice Capron, 17-year-old Earl Carroll dancer, on the basis of an alleged incident in the Hollywood Hills last month, an Army spokesman said.

Today the spokesman added that a general court-martial had been appointed to try Wilkinson on the statutory rape charge and the additional charges in two or three weeks.

Norfolk
New Victory Schedule
8 ROUND TRIPS DAILY
Leave Washington:
8:15 a.m. | 2:55 p.m.
8:45 a.m. | 4:45 p.m.
10:20 a.m. | 8:40 p.m.
11:50 a.m. | 9:30 p.m.
For Reservations
CALL REPUBLIC 7070
★
Convenient ticket offices in Statler and Willard Hotels
PCA
THE CAPITAL AIRLINE

Mondays thru Fridays
VISIT with NANCY* A NEW KIND OF WOMAN'S PROGRAM
1 to 1:30 p.m.
Forget household chores—step out of your four walls with Nancy!
Go places with Nancy—around the corner or across an ocean—meet new people—learn new things. Each visit with Nancy will be different, for Nancy's program never follows the same pattern twice. And you'll like that—for it really will help you forget household chores.
Let's step out of your four walls—visit with Nancy.

*NANCY OSGOOD
You'll soon be dropping the last name and calling her Nancy
NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY
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980 ON YOUR DIAL

BARNABY By Crockett Johnson

Yes. I told everyone at the Elves Leprechauns, Gnomes, and Little Men's Chowder and Marching Society of my anthropological study and urged them to come here to facilitate field work...
All of them?
All of them. Gnomes, Brownies, Elves, Hobgoblins, Salamanders, Trolls. The entire membership... The Ladies Auxiliary too. Sylphs, Nymphs, Naiads, Dryads, Sprites—
But nobody has come...
It's just as well, Mr. O'Malley. Pop isn't feeling well and Mom doesn't want any noise here...
I told them two o'clock sharp! It's barely four now, but I—AH! Look!
Gridley, the Salamander!
CROCKETT JOHNSON

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

AFTER TOO MANY MONTHS of Allied superpatience, the Swedes are in for a tough crackdown. At long last, the State Department, the Foreign Economic Administration and, perhaps more important, the British have determined to pull together in telling the Swedes they will have to fish or cut bait in sending vital war materials to Germany—especially ballbearings.

The question of ballbearings involves the world-famous SKF ballbearing company in Sweden, which operates a subsidiary company in Philadelphia.

Not many people realize it, but despite the loss of 600 U. S. aviators in bombing the Nazi ballbearing plant at Schweinfurt last fall, to say nothing of the loss of countless other lives, the Swedes have been nullifying these American sacrifices by shipping great quantities of ballbearings to Germany.

Hitherto secret has been the fact that the Swedes have supplied Germany with 70 per cent of certain vital airplane ballbearings. And when you consider that one bomber alone requires up to 3000 ballbearings, you realize that this is the most important single commodity Germany is now getting from the outside world. In fact, ballbearings are so essential that, without them, the Nazi airplane industry would be paralyzed almost overnight. No plane can be constructed without several hundred to several thousand ballbearings.

U. S. officials recently have unearthed information indicating that the Nazis deliberately planned, well before the war, to use Sweden as their source for ballbearings. A conversation reported to have taken place with Air Minister Goering has recently come to light, in which Goering explained that he was not anxious to build up the German ballbearing industry too much, since it might be advantageous to have the industry in a neutral country where it could not be bombed.

Strong Measures Planned

HITHERTO, the State Department has pussy-footed against cracking down on the Swedes. So also have the British.

In addition, the Swedes have carefully planted a director of the SKF company, Bjorn Prytz, in London as Swedish Minister.

However, the State Department, prodded by Leo Crowley, Foreign Economic Administrator, has been bringing pressure to bear on the British.

Crowley dropped in on Cordell Hull the other day and said in effect: "With a second front coming and thousands of boys ready to give their all, we have got to pull together to plug every possible leak by which Hitler's airplane industry survives. Sweden is the worst leak."

Secretary Hull agreed and has been pulling with Crowley ever since. Result is that Sweden will be asked to place a complete embargo on ballbearings. If she declines, the United States intends to freeze SKF funds in the U. S. A., blacklist the SKF company and, as a last resort, cut off all exports of essential war materials to Sweden.

For the first time, there is a united Allied front regarding Swedish ballbearings—though whether some of the umbrella appeasement boys in the State Department will get cold feet remains to be seen.

Capital Social Life

ALONG WITH THE TULIPS in front of the White House and the lovers in Potomac Park, social life gradually is coming back to Washington.

The other night, Mrs. Alexander Wiley, wife of the genial GOP Senator from Wisconsin, entertained modestly at the Congressional Club.

Senator Bob Taft of Ohio and his better half, Martha, were there; also Senator Peter Gerry of Rhode Island, great-grandson of the signer of the Declaration of Independence, together with his wife, the former Edith Stuyvesant Vanderbilt; also rugged Senator John Thomas of Idaho and his daughter, Mrs. Arthur J. Peavey, jr.

Another Senator, Albert Hawkes of New Jersey, former head of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, was there with Mrs. Hawkes; also the man who replaced George Norris of Nebraska, Senator Kenneth Wherry and his wife. He is now Republican whip of the Senate.

As the group ascended the stairs to a private dining room, Mrs. Wiley eyed Senator Wherry icily. It was almost as if he were a Democrat. He didn't notice it particularly at first, nor even think it odd when she called him "Mr. Perry."

As they entered the dining room, however, Mrs. Wiley said: "Pardon me, Mr. Perry, but aren't you at the wrong dinner party?"

"I don't think so," said the Senator from Nebraska.

Whereupon Mrs. Wiley turned to the lady next to her and said: "Who on earth is that gentleman?"

"That's no gentleman," replied Mrs. Wherry. "That's my husband."

Mikhailovitch Woos Russians

BELIEVE IT OR NOT, General Mikhailovitch, the Jugoslav leader who has been dead opposed to the Russians, is now warming up to them.

Moscow has been backing his Partisan rival, Tito. And at Teheran, Marshal Stalin went out of his way to sell Roosevelt and Churchill on deserting Mikhailovitch.

Nevertheless, the diplomatic grapevine reports that Mikhailovitch is now wooing the Russians, partly because he is irate with the Allies over the U. S. bombing of Belgrade on Easter Sunday. The Jugoslavs claim that Belgrade was defenseless, is not a fortified area and that the Germans had not let them dig bomb shelters. As a result, they claim that 20,000 people were killed. So Mikhailovitch is boiling mad at the U. S. A.

The fact that Russia seems to be the best bet to dominate the Balkans also may have something to do with Mikhailovitch's right-about-face. He may want to be with the winner. At any rate, he is wooing his former hostile critics, the Russians.

NOTE—*From time to time, in this space, there will appear an article which we hope will be of interest to our fellow Americans. This is number twenty-one of a series.*
SCHENLEY DISTILLERS CORP., NEW YORK

Recovery

Years ago, when quite a lad, I made a visit with my Dad to the great stock-yards in Chicago. I shall never forget that visit for a number of reasons. (You guess one.) Really it is one of the sights of America.

We spent one of the most interesting hours with a gentleman who guided us through great pig-pens and slaughter houses. I remember him saying at the conclusion of his lecture, "We don't waste a thing in this pig department. We use everything except the squeal."

I thought of that experience the other day when a friend asked me to tell him something about the "recoveries" from the grain used in the distillation of whiskey in normal times, and war alcohol in these critical days. He was quite surprised when I told him, and that made me think that, perhaps, you, too, might be interested in this subject.

Following the processes of fermentation and distillation of grain, it is estimated that about 35% of the spent grain, is recoverable. In the distillation process only the starch, which was converted into fermentable sugar by the addition of malt, has been taken away from the grain. The valuable fats and proteins not only remain in concentrated form but, in addition, valuable vitamins have been added during the fermentation process. These are in the form of a residue which is known as "stillage"; this stillage is concentrated and dried, and then is converted into a poultry and dairy-cattle ration, with a high protein content.

So you see the Alcoholic Beverage Industry is not only devoting all of its distilling facilities to the manufacture of wartime alcohol to help win the war, but is simultaneously producing food to help win the peace.

Modern science has not shied away from the distilling business. Experiments and research are constantly carried on by men in white, and several other very important products, as a result of recovery and conversion, will reveal themselves from time to time. They will play important parts in the everyday lives of our people.

I will tell you more about some of these things in another article.

MARK MERIT
of Schenley Distillers Corp.

FREE—*A booklet containing reprints of earlier articles in this series will be sent you on request. Send a post-card to me care of Schenley Distillers Corp., 500 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N. Y.*

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"Here's a postwar household gadget that will appeal to women!—It's so complicated that it'll demand a man around the house to operate it!"

About the Showshops

With NELSON B. BELL

THE COMPLETED CAST for "Ten Little Indians," Agatha Christie's mystery play coming to the National Theater the week of June 5, indicates that Albert de Courville, coproducer with Lee Shubert, has made a broad sweep of the fields to engage the interest of stage, screen and radio fans.

MICHAEL WHALEN

From the West Coast studios he has recruited Michael Whalen and Halliwell Hobbes, and from the airwaves J. Pat O'Malley, who recently appeared behind the footlights in "But Not Goodbye," and Claudia Morgan, agreeably known to a huge unseen audience as the Mrs. Nick Charles of the "Thin Man" broadcasts. The parent theater will be ably represented by Estelle Winwood, Neil Fitzgerald and Nicholas Joy.

It is to be doubted that Halliwell Hobbes "planned it that way," but he will be getting a nice little budget of advance billing for his appearance "in the flesh" in the Christie charade, once "Gaslight" opens tomorrow on the screen at the Palace. He appears briefly in the M-G-M film version of the famous play, "Angel Street," in support of Ingrid Bergman and Charles Boyer.

It won't, so far as I know, but it would be pleasant if his part in the new breathtaker called for Michael Whalen to give out with a song or two. He was a singer of renown before he ever became a screen actor.

"Gaslight," incidentally, was previewed by the drama desks yesterday morning and a right gripping little suspense number it is that Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer have made out of the John van Druten-Walter Reisch-John L. Balderston camera adaptation of Patrick Hamilton's chiller-diller. Spread out much more elaborately than the stage version, of course, but at no loss of suspense or dramatic compactness. There will be a review of it coming up here almost before you know it.

Washington's civilian theatergoing public is being cheated right and left these days by being deprived of the privilege of enjoying the "Contact Caravan" show, which all of the brass hats who have seen it declare is a dilly. Its only quasi-public performance was at the Stage Door Canteen last Sunday night to the largest audience that ever jammed into the place. Most of the rest of the time this all-soldier show has been diverting AAF officers and men in the Post Theater at the National Air Base, preliminary to returning to Miami Beach to tune up for its first overseas tour. This afternoon from 4:45 to 5:15 you can catch it on the loudspeakers out of Station WWTOP. The "Contact Caravan" is completely GI entertainment—written, produced, directed and performed entirely by soldiers. Formerly one of the most popular shows on the air, it now is proving equally a hit on the stage.

The Weekly Parade

A likely procession of new films for the new week will be getting under way today, with the opening of "Seeds of Freedom" at the Little Theater. Something was said here yesterday about this new version of the classic "Potemkin."

Toomorrow, "Gaslight" (see above) will be taking over at Loew's Palace Theater, crowding "See Here, Private Hargrove" out and diirectly onto the sscreen at the Columbia; that gay, old farce, "Up in Mabel's Room," will be the attraction at the Capitol, with the agile Mitzi Mayfair headlining the stage bill, and at RKO-Keith's "Laides Courageous," starring Loretta Young and Geraldine Fitzgerald.

On the heels of the current, one-week, "road show" engagement of "The Adventures of Mark Twain," Humphrey Bogart and Michele Morgan will move into the Earle projectors in "Passage to Marseille," with "No Tiime for Love" plicking up at the Metropolitan.

As if the two weeks of "Rosalinda..—Johann Strauss's "Fledermaus"—had been planned as a stepping stone, Fortune Gaallo's San Carlo Grand Opera Company on Monday night will inaugurate a repertoire of 10 operas in as many performances at the National.

And if the out-of-doors has got you, Glen Echo Park is booming along on all 50 cylinders with a dizzying variety of amusementss. Free admission.

Choose your choice.

The conclave of representatives of all branches of the motion picture industry in the Washington area, in the Congressional Room of the Hotel Statler today, will perfect plans for participation in the Fifth War Loan drive, termed by heads of the industry "the mavies' mightiest war effort." Chairman Sidney Lust of the D. C. committee will preside, with the principal address by R. J. O'Donnell, national chairman and president of the Variety Clubs of America. Out of town Fifth War Loan chairmen, who will be in attendance with their delegrations, include Louis Rome, Baltimore; W. F. Crockett and Morton G. Thalheimer, Virginia; Lewis S. Black, Delaware; Milton Levine, West Virginia; Louis Finske and Sam Gross, Eastern Pensylvania, and Amsterdam, New ference will be the first of 15 regional meetings to be held by the film industry throughout the country in advance of the opening of the national campaign on June 12.

The Washington Junior Auxiliary of the Jewish Consumptives Relief Society of Denver will sponsor an "Old-Fashioned Film Frolic" on Sunday at the Jewish Community Center. Old films will be revived, with popcorn and peanut vendors roaming the aisles. A bit of vaudeville will be put on during intermission and there will be a community sing. More fun!

Dead-on-the-Deadline Note

All out!

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Rosalinda," at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Adventures of Mark Twain," at 10:30 a. m., 1:15, 4:10, 7 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:35, 6:25 and 9:20 p. m.

Capitol—"Andy Hardy's Blonde Trouble," 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:50, 6:35 and 9:20 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Phantom Lady," at 11:25 a. m., 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia — "Woman of the Town," at 11:45 a. m., 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Palace—"See Here, Private Hargrove," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Up in Arms," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

Ambassador — "Adventures of Mark Twain," at 1:25, 4, 6:35 and 9:15 p. m.

Little—"Journey for Margaret," at 11 a. m., 1:30, 4, 6:30 and 9:05 p. m. "Seeds of Freedom," at 12:15, 2:45, 5:15, 7:50 and 10:25 p. m.

PIX—"False Rapture," at 2:35, 4:45, 7 and 9:15 p. m. "Conga Girl," at 3:40, 5:55, 8:10 and 10:25 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Benefit Card Party

La Plata, Md., May 9 (Spl.).—The ladies' auxiliary unit of the Physicians Memorial Hospital in La Plata will sponsor a benefit card party at Christ P. E. Church parish hall on May 10.

Many of the early residents of Baltimore were Acadians who had been banished from Nova Scotia.

In some countries, pawnbrokers' shops were originally started to protect the poor against usurers.

Famous for Quality

•

TRY TETLEY SOUPS AND SAUCES

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Bulletins

New York, May 9.—The paper money being used in Italy probably will be recalled, and new bills reissued. The bills now being used have the Four Freedoms printed on them. The Italians, for whom they are translated, can understand all the Freedoms, except Freedom From Want. It's beyond their comprehension . . . Eric Johnston, who leaves for Russia this week, will return in time to answer A Call, at the Republican National Convention in June, just in case the Dewey campaign is stalled.

GARY COOPER

Seven of Hollywood's most important committees will be merged soon . . . A group of Hollywood stars and writers will do a coast-to-coast 30-minute radio show, for the Free World, this summer . . . An Indiana newspaper sold its radio station for $500, 15 years ago. And now the radio station bought the paper for more than 2 million dollars . . . At a dinner to Admiral King, at the Lotus Club recently, the toastmaster announced: "And now I will call upon one of the distinguished guests in the audience, to take a bow—Mr. James A. Farley." He pointed to a table. The tall, bald gentleman took a bow, somewhat embarrassedly, and said: "This is always happening to me. My name is Smelzer."

John M. Weyer, a member of the board of the American Spice Trade Association, gave a dinner at his Montclair home for a group of his fellow gourmets. He gave his maid specific instructions as to the way the dishes should be served . . . "I want the fish served whole, with tail and head," he instructed her, "and serve it with lemon in mouth" . . . "But that's silly, lemon in mouth," the maid protested . . . "No it isn't," her employer insisted. "That's the way it's done at the best dinners in Europe. I want it served lemon in mouth" . . . "Very well," the maid reluctantly agreed. She served the fish, complete with tail and head. And she carried a lemon in her mouth.

Gary Cooper Productions, the company for which the screen star will produce films, bought the movie rights to "Love at First Flight," the book written by two young Marine and Navy fliers. Cooper won't appear in the picture, but only will produce it. He says he's too old to play the role of a flier in this war.

One of the repatriates on the Gripsholm tells of a Frenchman who was arrested, in the southern part of France, and charged with having listened illegally to a broadcast from Britain. The arresting office brought him to the police station, and presented his charges . . . "Are you quite sure that it was a foreign station?" the commissioner asked the policeman . . . "Positive," he answered . . . "How could you tell it was a foreign station?" asked the commissioner . . . "That was easy," answered the policeman. "Someone was broadcasting the Marseillaise."

Jed Harris will produce the new Lincoln Cantata, by Earle Robinson, who wrote "Ballad For Americans." It will be an informal production, at Cafe Society Downtown . . . Jim Thurber will have Doris Lee, the artist, illustrate, in full-color, his new book for children, "The Toymaker and the Giant" . . . In John Roeburt's new novel, "Trigger Moran," Moran is asked whether he had read about a front-paged case, and replies: "I only read Leonard Lyons and the Sports Page." Well, Moran is lucky, at that. He's not confused by the daily changes in Selective Service rules.

Frederick Lonsdale, the British playwright, and Eric Maria Remarque, were at a fashionable cocktail party. When the conversation lagged, Lonsdale and Remarque went to a corner and discussed New York parties . . . "You'll find," said Remarque, the author of "All Quiet on the Western Front," "that when people invite noted writers to their parties, they expect to hear the writers deliver smart, brilliant lines" . . . "But they're generally disappointed," said Lonsdale . . . "That's right," Remarque agreed. "Because if a writer is smart, whenever he thinks of a brilliant line, he should save it and sell it."

Encyclopedia Adjunct

Annapolis, Md., May 9 (AP).—St. John's College's 100 books, basis of the entire college curriculum, will be published in approximately 75 volumes as an adjunct to the Encyclopedia Britannica, Dean Scott Buchanan reports.

HEDDA HOPPER

Worth 1000 Words!

Hollywood, Calif., May 9.—Jinx Falkenburg's 15-foot picture in the lobby of Pantages Theater, where they're showing "Cover Girl," did it. So many servicemen stopped to get a gander at it (also one same size of Rita Hayworth) that Harry Cohn decided something must be done for Jinx. He's going to strip her down, put her in a sarong, and star her in "Song of Tahiti." If a sarong does for her what it did for Dotty Lamour, he's got a million-dollar investment . . . Metro's going to the dogs May 10 by giving a party on "Thin Man Goes Home" set for Asta, who's been with the studio 11 years . . . Bonita Granville, over the measles and camp tour, is back at Metro testing . . . Sam Goldwyn is showing every visitor on the lot closeups of Virginia Mayo and Bob Hope. I don't blame him. Virginia's a mighty appetizing looking girl . . . Come now. Bette Davis is telling every one how anxious she is to go overseas. Well, what's holding her back?

JINX FALKENBURG

Pays Off Quickly

The talk of the town is that "The Purple Heart" paid off its entire cost in seven weeks . . . The Eleventh Naval District of San Diego voted Marilyn Maxwell "The girl we would most like to sit on a sand dune with." Well, with all the jobs lined up for Marilyn, it's going to be a long time before she gets around to being a sand-sitter . . . Since finishing "Casanova Brown," Gary Cooper has signed to produce and act in his own picture for Bill Goetz . . . Irene Dunne is back from the big town where she covered herself with glory, especially on the "Information, Please" show.

There'll Be a Hot Time

If Twentieth Century sues David Selznick over the services of Jennifer Jones, it's going to be rather revealing. I understand from insiders that Jennifer steals "Since You Went Away," yet I doubt very much if Selznick would have put her in that picture if Twentieth hadn't given her "Song of Bernadette," which made her a star. I hear, too, that she wears a gold medal next to her heart, properly inscribed, from her boss . . . Bill Ihnen, who did magnificent sets for "Woodrow Wilson" (also for "Jane Eyre") has handed Twentieth Century his resignation. Bill, one of our top set designers and set dressers, never has received the commendation his work warranted. In case you don't know, he's also the husband of Edith Head.

An Old Tale Retold

Billy Sackheim, son of a picture exhibitor, lived most of his life here, and tried without success to crack the writing racket. He sent many yarns to Irving Briskin. Nothing happened. He's fighting in New Guinea now. During a lull he sat down and wrote an original yarn which had nothing to do with Hollywood or the war. It's titled "Let's Go Steady," and I'll be darned if Columbia didn't buy it. It'll produce it, using its young newcomers, Pat Parrish and Mildred Law, that cute gal from Boston, among others, and half a dozen name bands . . . Hunt Stromberg goes back to his first love—musicals. He's having a musical picture written around Marie MacDonald, Tommy Dorsey's former canary . . . George Kaufman and Billy Rose arrive here next week.

Reunion in Hollywood

Phyllis Thaxter, who has the lead in "Thirty Seconds Over Tokyo," is entertaining her mother for a month. Her father, a Supreme Court justice in Maine, couldn't get away. Her mother's a well-known writer and has been offered a contract, too. Jack Riley, of the same picture, made such a hit he's got the romantic lead with Wally Beery in "Airship Squadron No. 4" . . . Ella Logan went abroad for six weeks and stayed six months. She brought the tail of a Messerschmitt with a swastika on it back to Leland Hayward. Ella tells me that soon after she came to this country she met Mike Romanoff. He asked where she hailed from. "Scotland," said she with a broad American accent. He turned aside and said, "Phony," which she overheard. Then they got together and became friends. Before she left for overseas he came to Copacabana where she was singing and said, "I never gave you a wedding present, but here's something for your going away," and handed her a jewel box. Inside was a beautifully carved gold Sicilian cart, filled with flowers. Flowers were of emeralds and sapphires.

Stephens City School To Get Cafeteria

Winchester, Va., May 9.—Work is under way on the Stephens City cannery and school cafeteria. The brick one-story building is being constructed from funds raised by public spirited citizens.

Turned down by the county supervisors, Mrs. C. C. Rhodes states that $2200 in cash already has been raised by public subscription.

Winchester Forms V. F. W. Auxiliary

Winchester, Va., May 9 (Spl.).—The Seventh District meeting of the Veterans of Forigen Wars and their auxiliaries was marked by the inauguration of an auxiliary to Winchester Post 2123.

Mrs. Lydia Fosbrink was elected president of the organization and together with the other officers was installed by Miss Aileen Brown, State president, who was a guest at the meeting.

AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS

LOVE
DARKENED By DOUBT!
FASCINATION
STRANGE and COMPELLING!
Follow the eyes of this man...look into the heart of this woman...what you see there will hold you with a strange fascination...for here is a love story that dares to go deep into the emotions that bind a man and woman darkly together...
CHARLES BOYER • INGRID BERGMAN
JOSEPH COTTEN
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Gaslight
with
DAME MAY WHITTY • ANGELA LANSBURY • BARBARA EVEREST
Screen Play by John Van Druten, Walter Reisch and John L. Balderston
Based upon the Play by Patrick Hamilton
Directed by GEORGE CUKOR • Produced by ARTHUR HORNBLOW, JR.
A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE
FINAL DAY: "SEE HERE, PRIVATE HARGRAVE"
LOEW'S F at 13th PALACE
PLUS: M.G.M. CARTOON & CARTOONS

Alexandria to Plan Nursery Expansion

In Montgomery

Park Unit Given Title To 27 Lots

Twenty-seven lots of county owned property east of the Silver Spring State Guard Armory yesterday was conveyed by the Montgomery County Board of County Commissioners to the Maryland National Capital Park and Planning Commission for use in its recreational program and postwar plans.

The property more than a year ago was placed under the jurisdiction of the park commission by a resolution of the county commissioners.

Yesterday's action authorizes the board's clerk to execute a deed of the tract to the park commission. The board in approving the transfer of the property noted that any amount of funds received by the commission from the sale of a portion not needed for its program must be applied either to recreational improvements planned for this tract or to purchase or develop other recreational places.

Hall Is Planned

In making the request for the property transfer, the park commission pointed out the canteen and adult progra mn Silver Spring has steadily increased and that postwar plans are being considered for a public recreational center and community hall.

Unable to secure sufficient personnel to maintain properly county road, the county board voted to have all necessary road work and repairs done on a day or hourly contract basis by workers not on the regular county payroll. The work, however, in a resolution adopted by the board, calls for the supervisor of lateral roads and the road supervisor of the Fourth and Fifth suburban district to utilize when necessary the road superintendent of the suburban county section. All work must also be approved by the county engineer.

R. Glenn Slicer, who has been assigned temporarily to the Park and Planning Commission's office, Silver Spring, was appoited an assistant in the county comptroller's office in Rockville.

Backed For State Post

The board endorsed Alex J. Britton for a State forest warden post.

The Japanese beetle control program inaugurated several years ago by the board was approved and was included in the 1944 budget. Estimated to cost $3900 the total paid by the county will amount to $1300. The Federal and State budget for the project totals of $2600.

Rental of two rooms on the second floor of the Rockville Volunteer Fire Department building at $32.50 a month for the sanitation office of the county health department was approved.

Atotal of $6855 submitted as expenses for May of the Montgomery County Welfare Board by Mrs. Dorothy Kurtz, executive secretary, was voted to be paid.

School Board to Discuss Program For Child Care

Alexandria Bureau of The Post, 110 North St. Asaph St. TE. 6538.

Discussion of proposed expansion of Alexandria'ss day-care program for the children of warworkers is expected to mark the regular meeting of the Alexandria School Board this evening at the new offices, 207 South Patrick st.

It was announced yesterday that the board, headed by Arthur King, has applied to the Federal Works Agency for a Lanham Act grant of $18,000 for the construction of a new nursery on the grounds of George Mason Elementary School, 2601 Cameron Mills rd.

If FWA approval is granted in the near future, the building, designed for 35 children, should be completed by the opening of the new term in September, according to Thomas C. Williams, superintendent. Crowded conditions have made it necessary to provide a separate location for the nursery pupils, he said.

Alexandria's day care program was started in February of last year when four centers were opened under the supervision of the school board. An additional nursery at Chinquapin Village, housing project for workers at the United States Naval Torpedo Station, was opened April 3.

The five centers financed by the FWA are under the direction of Dr. Martha Rinsland, with the school board as sponsor. Mrs. Kenneth Breeze is in charge of the Chinquapin Village Nursery School. She was graduated from the Florida State College for Women and received her master's degree from Columbia University, where she was for six years research assistant in normal child development study.

Fined in ABC Bookcase

A $19.25 fine was assessed Mrs. Idella Bryant Murphy, 30, of 126 North Royal st., Alexandria, who failed to appear in Alexandria Civil and Police Court yesterday to answer charges of obtaining an alcoholic beverage control permit book under false pretenses.

Court officials said a warrant has been issued to have her brought in to pay the fine. Charges were made by M. K. Bryant of 20 Chapman st., Alexandria, ABC investigator from the Alexandria district office, who claimed that on November 12 of last year Mrs. Murphy obtained an additional sales pemit book by making false statements on an application form for an individual ABC permit. A warrant was issued for her arrest on May 2.

Embezzlement Charged

Everett L. Holland, 33, of 41 Fort dr., Fairhaven, in Fairfax County, yesterday, was released under $1000 bond after waiving a preliminary hearing in Alexandria Civil and Police Court on charges of embezzling $68.20.

His case awaits action of the grand jury in Alexandria Coporation Court, but no date has been set for the hearing. According to Police Court records, he is charged with selling merchandise for the Montgomery Ward Co. store in Alexandria without turning in the cash.

Witnesses are C. R. Wells, 13 East Glendale ave., Alexandria; Frank Farmer and Charles H. Mills, Annandale, and W. M. Weavers, Selma blvd., Staunton, Va.

Taxi Office to Move

The Alexandria Traffic Board and the Yellow Taxicab Co. of Alexandria are in accord over a temporary arrangement for relocation of the company's office, now at 112 North Asaph st., at Fayette and Cameron sts., Capt. Edgar Sims, chief of police, said yesterday.

He announced the company will build a small office on the new site and will have a telephone installed while awaiting War Production Board approval of an application for a PBX board to provide a communications system for the stands at Union Station, Parkfairfax, North and South Washington st. and the Beverly Plaza shopping district near Presidential Gardens Apartments.

Tulips Await Victory

Terra Ceia, N. C. (AP).—Henry Van Dorp, Dutch tulip grower, has millions of tulip blooms but won't pick any this year because he thinks next year is the "victory year" when people will want lots of flowers. Tulip bulbs whose blooms are unpicked will give four times the blossoms next year, he says.

$75 Per Person Quota Set for 5th War Loan

A quota of 75 dollars per person has been set for residents of the District in order to meet the 61 million-dollar-goal for individual purchases during the Fifth War Loan Drive.

Based on estimates of District population, the quota requires that each resident buy three of the smallest "Series E" bonds as his share in the bond-buying "battle against inflation."

To meet the goal for the drive District purchasers must invest 20 per cent more in bonds than they did during the Fourth War Loan drive and they must buy half as many "Series E" bonds as they have during the current fiscal year.

Also emphasizing the necessity for large purchases, the District War Finance Committee, for the first time, has fixed quotas for Washington corporations employing 100 or more persons. These quotas, according to an announcement by Drive Chairman John A. Reilly, will be $100 per employe.

Fifty chairmen of the local War Finance Committee met yesterday to discuss plans for the June 12-July 8 drive. Members of the executive committee spearheading the drive also met with Superintendent of Schools Robert L. Haycock and school principals to discuss the bond-buying campaign to be conducted in local schools.

Bags Five Nazis In One Day

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

LIEUT. CARL J. LUKSIC, 23, of Joliet, Ill., who destroyed five German planes Monday in duels over Brunswick. Luksic's feat ties combat record in European theater set in one day by Capt. Robert Woody of Roanoke, Va., April 24

OPA Ceiling Arouses Md. Tobacco Men

Office of Price Administration officials last night clarified the new ceiling price ruling on Maryland type tobacco with an interpretation favorable to the growers after a virtual stoppage of sales was threatened in Upper Marlboro earlier in the day.

Meanwhile, tobacco warehousemen were meeting in the office of Frank R. Hall, Upper Marlboro market operator, to decide whether to close down their businesses until more favorable word could be obtained from the OPA. Immediate effect of the new ruling could not be learned early last night.

Representative Lansdale G. Sasscer (D., Md.), dicussed the problem with farmers and warehousemen yesterday. At that time he declared he would ask the OPA to remove the ceiling if it is not necessary, particularly if it serves as an excuse for low bidding.

The 52 cents per hundredweight ceiling set by the OPA was meant as an average price for each buyer's purchase during the season, Shakman Katz, Maryland OPA price executive, announced. More than 52 cents can be bid for choice leaf, however, he said.

Buyers, meanwhile, are understood to fear this decision because of a clause saying anyone paying over the stated price does so at his own peril. Inability to buy cheaper Maryland tobacco to bring the average down would constitute no defense against a charge of violating the regulation, the rule continues.

Super Hurricanes

Seattle (AP).—A new wind tunnel completed recently at the Boeing Aircraft Co. can kick up superhurricanes in the 700 miles an hour range, or about five times the force of an average hurrican. The tunnel wil lbe used for tests of fast planes of the future.

Fairfax P-TA Conducts 1944 Election

Arlington-Fairfax Bureau of The Post, Arlington, Va., Tel. CH. 3239.

Mrs. Gus Justersson of Annandale has been elected president of the Fairfax County Federation of Parent-Teacher Associations and School Leagues at the annual meeting of the group, it was announced last night.

Other officers elected to serve with Mrs. Justersson include Mrs. Jane Davis, Herndon, first vice president; James E. Bauserman, superintendent of Fairfax County schools, second vice president; Mrs. Leo Miller, Forestville, treasurer, and Mrs. Virginia Sweeney, Clifton, secretary.

Mrs. Robert A. Osborn, retiring president of the group, was named coordinator for parent-teacher activities for Fairfax County to work with the school board and to attend the regular meetings of the board.

Dunn Loring P-TA

Installation of the following new officers will feature the last meeting of the season of the Dunn Loring Elementary School Parent-Teacher Association tonight at 8 in the school auditorium: J. Morris McHugh, president; Dr. Baynes Hall, first vice president; Mrs. Hoyt Haddock, second vice president; Capt. Michael Bodkin, third vice president; Capt. Fred Schauss, treasurer, and Mrs. Elizabeth Whitney, secretary.

Great Falls Garden Club

A talk on native shrubs will be given by Mrs. Lorane Cuthriell at the meeting tomorrow afternoon at 1:30 of the Great Falls Garden Club to be held at the home of Mrs. Ralph Bradford, on Old Dominion dr.

Herndon Club Elects

Herndon Home Interest Garden Club has announced the election of the following officers: President, Mrs. Jane P. Davis; vice president, Mrs. Arthur Hyde Buell; recording secretary, Mrs. Richard Babcock; corresponding secretary, Mrs. E. Barbour Hutchison; treasurer, Mrs. Allen H. Kirk.

Mrs. C. M. Lawrence was appointed general chairman of the flower show to be held on June 14. Ribbons will be awarded for dining room, living room and miniature arrangements as well as single specimen of flowers.

Food Problem Still Unsolved, Rural-Urban Parley Warned

Edward A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, warned yesterday that relaxation of food rationing does not mean that the food problem has been solved. He spoke at the last session of a two-day Rural-Urban Conference at the Statler Hotel.

"I tis certain that this year's big crop is well below last year's record production and it iis entirely possiible that within a year we may be forced with a shortage instead of a surplus of pork," O'Neal saiid.

Recognizing that the "beef situation is topheavy, he prediicted that a drought in the range areas would precipitate a marketward movement of avalanch proportions this summer and would mean a tempoorary supply followed by a drastic shortage.

Doctor Shortage Discussed

Expressing the hope that the public would not be misled by the present situation into a state of compacency regarding food, O'Neal urged victory gardeners to redouble their efforts, which last year produced tremendous quantities of vegetables for caning and drying, as well as for imediate cousumption.

Yesterday afternoon, the drastic shortage of doctors was discussed at a panel discusion by Dr. Michael Davis of New York, a member of the committee on research in medical economies of the Rockefeller Foundation.

"We have never had sufficient medical care for al the people in the country because the doctors congregate in the urban areas," Dr. Davis said. "Before the war we had twice as many doctors for our population as England, but they were not distributed throughout the country."

Needs Should Be Outlined

In discussing a possible solution for the situation, he said that doctors must be guaranteed a reasonable chance to make a living and opportunity for use of medical facilities before rural residents can expect to attract a sufficient number of doctors.

"Rural people must outline their medical needs and make definite plans ot obtain their fulfillment," Dr. Davis said. "Rural residents should find out what aid they can get from the State Farm Bureau, the local government and the national government."

He recognized the widespread dislike of doctors for socialized medicine but called attention to the excellent job Massachusetts has accomplished in the field of state-planned medicine.

New Dominican Envoy

Ciudad Trujillo, D. R., May 9 (AP).—President Rafael L. Trujillo announced yesterday the appointment of Roberto Despradel as minister and counselor in the Dominican Republic Embassy at Washington, D. C.

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People are talking about the INTERNATIONAL articles in the new Post

What Stalin said to Roosevelt... and Roosevelt said to Stalin
"First precise report of the Big Three conversations at Teheran"
INTERNATIONAL

HERE, from the pen of Forrest Davis, is the fascinating, factual record of what took place at Teheran—Big Three meeting place of world destiny.

It seats you at the great round oak conference table—tells you how Roosevelt's persistency brought these three together—of Stalin's edged wit aimed at Churchill, and Roosevelt's role of moderator.

It takes you in swift, exciting pace through the great problems these three faced . . . the delicate, complex problems of a design for world peace and unity of nations.

This is an authoritative and historic report of what might well go down as history's most important conference. It is a revealing look into the long-range strategies in the minds of the Big Three—and a fascinating picture of Mr. Roosevelt at his friendly, diplomatic best.

In Two Parts—Beginning This Week—by Forrest Davis

WHAT REALLY HAPPENED AT TEHERAN

FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Events that make History

IN the long record of the Post's coverage of events of international significance—it has been our good fortune to bring to Post millions many articles and reports that have later become historic in value.

This particular report, written as perhaps only Mr. Davis could write it, is, in the opinion of Post editors, one of the most important yet to be published on the broad subject of international relations and the strategies and diplomacies involved.

Post millions will recall "The January Promise" in Post issues of February 20 and February 27, 1943, in which Forrest Davis was first to report what happened in the White House conferences between Roosevelt, Churchill and Maxim Litvinov just after Pearl Harbor; and "Roosevelt's World Blueprint," April 10, 1943—the President's own aims for a future world without war.

And now—as then—Post readers are first to be brought the very essence of the discussions at Teheran. Further evidence, we believe, of the fact millions know—that in articles of international interest, as in fiction, politics, humor, business, mystery, war—the good things naturally come first to the new Post.

THE SATURDAY EVENING POST

"STOPPED TAKING DAILY LAXATIVES"

"After 15 years' dosing now eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN"

Constipated? Given up hope of finding lasting, gentle relief? Then read this unsolicited letter:

"I am a rural letter carrier. For more than 15 years I used a laxative *every night*. About a year and a half ago a good friend suggested that I try KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN. I did so—with the result that I have *not taken a pill since*. I eat ALL-BRAN generously every day. I find it a great help." John H. Martin, Westminster, Maryland.

How can such helpful results come about? Scientists say one common cause of constipation is lack of sufficient "cellulosic" elements in the diet — and KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is one of Nature's most *effective* sources of these important elements. They help the friendly flora to fluff up and prepare the colonic contents for easy, natural elimination. KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is *not* a purgative, but a natural, gentle-acting, "regulating" FOOD.

If your constipation is this kind, eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN regularly, as a cereal or in several muffins. Drink plenty of water. See if *you* don't get help, too. Insist on the *genuine* ALL-BRAN, made *only* by Kellogg's in Battle Creek.

WE'RE TRIMMING OUR SALES TO SAVE THE SIP

Naturally we'd like to *weigh anchor* as far as the sale of Carstairs White Seal whiskey is concerned. But nowadays every drop's coming from our limited *prewar* reserves. And we've got to make those reserves l-a-s-t. Sure we could stretch 'em by sacrificing quality for quantity, but we *won't*. 'Cause we remember that "The Man Who Cares" selected our swell whiskey *because* of its quality. And we think that even though the *Perfectly Balanced Blend* is hard to get, *you* won't give up the sip.

THE MAN WHO CARES SAYS: CARSTAIRS

BLENDED WHISKEY 86.8 Proof, 60% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

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- 2 blocks—Grand Central Depot
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- 600 quiet, comfortable rooms
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SINGLE with BATH from $2.50
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AIR-CONDITIONED RESTAURANT AND BAR
Guy P. Seeley, Manager
HOTEL Tudor IN BEAUTIFUL TUDOR CITY 42nd STREET NEW YORK

Hecht Board Votes Initial 30c Dividend

By S. Oliver Goodman

While Washington investors awaited a public offering of the common stock, an 'initial' dividend of 30 cents a share has been declared on common stock of The Hecht Co. The dividend is payable July 37 to stockholders of record July 15, according to the Associated Press.

Offering of 191,515 shares of Hecht common stock is expected within two weeks, following a registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission late in April. The New York City investment house of Goldman, Sache & Co. will head the underwriting syndicate. Although not fernally announced as yet, offering price of the block of stock is expected to be about $22 a share.

The shares to be distributed are about 25 per cent of the 740,376 common shares outstanding, all of which have been held by members of the Hecht family. The 70-year-old department store chain has outlets in Washington, Baltimore, New York and Eastern, Md.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Average Income Up $232

The average person in the United States had $232 more income in 1943 than in 1942, Sales Management magazine reported yesterday.

In its fifteenth annual survey of buying power, the magazine estimated that national income of $142,-$75,097,000 last year provided a per capital income of $1103 the country over. This is 31 per cent higher than the comparable figure for 1940, even after adjustments for increased personal taxes and higher costs of living.

"Every State shares substantially in the record gains," the report said. New York had the greatest gain of $2,659,972,000, while Vermont's increase of $16,261,000 was the lowest.

The magazine estimtaed that the American people last year spent 90 billion dollars in retail sales, rents and services, paid 18 billion dollars in taxes, and saved about 33 billion dollars. Savings represented by war bonds and bank accounts will probably be expanded to more than 40 billion dollars this year, the greatest accumulation of buying power in history, the magazine said.

Synthetic Rubber Reclaimed

The United States Rubber Co. announced yesterday that it has developed a new formula for reclaiming synthetic rubber.

"Heretofore considered totally expendable because every known method of reclamation used upon it had failed, this material is now being salvaged for re-use in manufacture as a result of scientific research and effort," said the company's statement.

Thus far more than one million pounds have been reclaimed, the company reported, adding that scientists who have developed the new formula regard synthetic rubber as relatively high in desirable properties after reclaiming.

Late Earnings Statements

Amerada Petroleum Corp. reports consolidated net income for March quarter of $1,454,426, equal to $1.84 a commo n share, compared with $944,221, or $1.20 a share, in the 1943 quarter.

Lily-Tulip Cup Corp. reports consolidated net income for 12 months ended March 31 of $733,-526, equal to $3.87 a common share, compared with $698,301 and $3.68 in comparable period a year ago.

Square D Co. reports net profit for the March quarter of $498,433, equal to $1.18 a share, compared with $879,203, or $1.58, in the 1943 quarter.

Otis & Co. Protests Burlington Deal

By the Associated Press

Otis & Co., Cleveland investment firm, yesterday protested to the Interstate Commerce Commission against the proposed 40 million dollar Chiicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad financing arranged by Morgan, Stanley & Co., and asked for a public hearing on the plan.

In a letter to the ICC's finance division, the Otis firm said iit had offered to handl ethe financing for Burlington on terms that would release to the railroad 30 million dollars of the 70-million-dollar collateral which it said was required as security under the Morgan, Stanley plan.

Requesting a hearing, the company said that terms of the proposed plan seemed "prodigal in the extreme" and that it would jeopardize the public interest.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, May 9 (AP).—Rye set an uncertain pace in the grain pits today, weakening under selling pressure and other grains generally showed fractional losses in sympathy.

Shortly after the openins, selling of May rye contracts pushed the price down 1⅛ cents. Some of the loss later was regained. The July contract also failed to withstand liquidation, but Septembe: also December contracts put up some resistance.

Wheat closed unchanged to ⅜ lower, July 1.69¾. Oats were ½ higher to ¼ lower, July 79⅜. Rye was ⅝ to 1⅝ lower, May 1.27⅞. Barley was unchanse to ½ lower, July 1.24.

Range follows:

Wheat—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	1.73¾	1.73⅞	1.73⅝	1.73⅝
July	1.69⅝	1.70	1.69⅝	1.69¾
September	1.66¼	1.66⅝	1.66	1.66
December	1.65⅝	1.65⅝	1.65¼	1.65¼
Oats—				
May	82	82	82	82
July	79¾	79½	79	79⅜
September	74¾	74⅞	74⅝	74⅝
December	74	74⅛	73¾	73⅝
Rye—				
May	1.29½	1.29½	1.27⅝	1.27⅞
July	1.27	1.27½	1.25¾	1.25⅞
September	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.23¼
December	1.24¼	1.24⅝	1.23½	1.23¾
Barley—				
May	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
July	1.24½	1.24½	1.23⅛	1.24
September	1.18¼	1.18⅛	1.18¼	1.18¼

Cash Grain

WHEAT—No sales.

BARLEY—Malting, 1.25@1.44⅛ (nominal); feed, 1.15@1.22½ (nominal).

FIELD SEED (per 100 lbs.)—Timothy, 6.75@8.00 (nominal); red top, 14.00@15.00 (nominal); red clover, 31.50 (nominal); sweet clover, 10.50 (nominal).

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 629,-040 shares; previous day, 585,510 shares; week ago, 571,210 shares; year ago, 1,788,335 shares; two years ago, 249,200 shares; January 1 to date, 81,005,554 shares; year ago, 131,080,108 shares; two years ago, 39,750,876 shares.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, May 9.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Chges.
30 inds.	138.67	139.07	138.29	138.65	.....
20 rails.	39.06	39.20	38.95	39.05	+0.03
15 utils.	22.60	22.70	22.56	22.65	+0.10
65 stks.	49.60	49.76	49.46	49.60	+0.03

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 49,900; rails, 24,660; utilities, 25,700; 65 stocks, 100,260.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Adams Exp	6	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	.....
Air Reduction	6	38⅛	37¾	38⅛	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	9	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	.....
Alleghany Corp	8	2¼	2	2	— ⅛
Alleg pf	12	28⅝	28	28	— ⅛
Allegs pr pf	1	52½	52½	52½	— ½
Alleg Lud Stl	1	25	24⅞	24⅞	— ⅛
Allen Industries	5	11½	11¼	11½	+ ¼
Al Chem & Dye	3	143	141½	141½	—1¾
Allied Mills	6	32⅝	32½	32½	— ⅛
Allied Strs	4	16⅜	16	16¼	.....
Allis-Che Mfg	5	35	34⅝	35	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	9	109½	109¼	109¾	+ ⅜
Alpha P Cem	9	18⅝	18	18⅜	+ ⅛
Amal Leather	4	2⅝	2¾	2⅜	+ ⅛
Amal Leather pf	1	39½	39½	39½	— ½
Amerada Pet	5	94	92⅝	94	— ⅛
Am Airlines	4	64	63	64	+1
Am Bank Note	1	17	17	17	.....
Am Bosch	2	14⅝	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	3	40¼	40	40	— ¼
Am Cable & Rad	12	8⅜	8¼	8⅜	+ ⅛
Am Can	6	87⅛	86	86	—1⅛
Am Ch & Cable	1	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	.....
Am Crystal Sug	3	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	.....
Am Distill stpd	21	28⅛	27⅝	28⅛	+ ⅛
Am Encaus	3	2½	2⅜	2½	— ⅛
Am European	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Am & For Pow	11	4⅜	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Am & F P $6 pf	2	75¾	75¾	75¾	+ ⅛
Am & F P $7 pf	4	83½	83	83⅛	+ ⅛
Am & F P 2 pf	18	22	21⅞	21⅞	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	2	33¾	33⅝	33⅝	— ⅛
Am Hide & Lea	2	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	.....
Am Home Prod	11	68⅝	68½	68½	— ⅛
Am Ice	3	6	6	6	.....
Am Loco	3	17	16⅞	16⅞	.....
Am Loco pf	3	89	89	89	—1
Am Metal	4	20¾	20⅝	20⅝	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	2	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Am P & L $6 pf	4	45⅝	45½	45½	.....
Am P & L $5 pf	4	43	42½	43	+ ⅜
Am Rad & St S	39	9⅛	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	11	13⅛	12⅞	13⅛	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R	4	37⅛	37	37	— ⅛
Am Snuff	3	39⅝	39⅝	39⅝	— ⅛
Am Stl Fdr	9	23⅞	23¼	23⅜	— ⅛
Am Stores	11	15¾	15¼	15¾	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	15	40½	39½	40	+ ⅛
Am Sugar pf	1	119¾	119¾	119¾	+ ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	22	157⅝	157¼	157⅞	.....
Am Tobacco	1	62¼	62¼	62¼	+ ⅜
Am Tob B	4	62½	62½	62½	+ ½
Am Type Fdrs	1	10	10	10	+ ⅛
Am Viscose	9	42⅝	42	42½	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks	18	6⅞	6⅝	6⅞	.....
Am Woolen	2	7⅝	7½	7⅝	+ ⅛
Am Zinc L & S	1	4½	4½	4½	.....
Anaconda Cop	27	25⅝	25⅜	25⅝	— ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	1	23¼	23¼	23¼	.....
Arm Ill	18	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Arm Ill pr pf	4	84¾	84	84¼	+ ⅛
Armstrong Cork	2	37	37	37	— ¼
Arnold Const	2	10	10	10	+ ⅛
Assd Dry Goods	1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F	3	64⅞	64⅝	64⅞	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F pf	2	93	92¾	93	+ ⅛
Atl Coast Line	17	38⅝	38	38⅝	— ¼
Atl G & W Indies	1	29	29	29	.....
Atl G & W In pf	1	63	63	63	+1
Atl Refinings	22	32⅛	31¾	32⅛	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	11	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp pf	1	55	55	55	+ ⅝
Atlas Tack	1	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Aust Nichols	130	13½	12¾	12⅞	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	20	3⅞	3⅝	3⅝	.....
Bald Loco ct	7	19⅛	19	19⅛	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	8	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	.....
Balt & Ohio pf	12	14¼	14⅛	14⅜	.....
Bangor & Aro	2	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	.....
Barber Asph	1	22½	22½	22½	— ⅜
Barker Bros	2	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅜
Barnsdall Oil	10	15⅛	15⅛	15⅝	.....
Bath Ir Wks	8	17⅛	17	17	.....
Beatrice Cream	7	32⅜	32⅛	32⅜	+ ⅛
Belding-Hem	1	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	.....
Bell Airc	3	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	7	35⅝	35⅛	35⅝	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	18	17⅝	17⅛	17⅝	.....
Best Foods	21	18½	18	18½	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	6	58½	58	58	— ⅝
Beth Steel pf	2	120½	120½	120½	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	3	42⅜	42½	42⅜	.....
Blaw-Knox	8	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
Boeing Airplane	1	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Bohn Al&Brass	1	47⅛	47⅛	47⅛	.....
Bond Strs	4	39⅝	39⅝	39⅝	.....
Borden Co	19	31½	30⅝	31½	+ ⅜
Borg-Warner	7	37½	37½	37½	+ ⅛
Bower Roll Bear	1	39	39	39	.....
Braniff Airw	12	14⅜	14⅛	14⅜	+ ⅛
BrewingCorpAm	7	91¼	91⅛	91⅛	+ 2⅜
Bridesport Brass	1	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	6	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Briggs & Strat	1	41⅝	41⅜	41⅝	+ 1
Bklyn Un Gas	8	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	.....
Brunswick-Balke	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	.....
Buesyrus-Erie	3	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg	8	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	1	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	.....
Bullard Co	1	19	19	19	— ⅛
Bulova Watch	1	31½	31½	31½	— ½
Burling Mills	4	28¾	28¾	28¾	.....
Burling Mills pf	1	109	109	109	—1
Burr Add Mach	30	12¾	12½	12½	.....
Bush Terminal	6	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	10	10	10	10	.....
Butler Bros pf	4	29½	29½	29½	+ ¼
Byers (AM) Co	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Calif Pack	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	.....
Callahan Z-Lead	4	⅛	⅛	⅛	— ⅛
Calumet & Hec	12	6⅛	6	6⅛	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	6	26	25⅞	26	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	31	9¼	9⅛	9¼	.....
Cannon Mills	1	44¾	44¾	44¾	+ ¼
Carriers & Gen	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Case (J I) Co	11	34⅜	34⅛	34⅜	.....
Caterpil Tractor	3	46⅝	46⅝	46⅝	.....
Celanese	10	33¼	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Celotex Corp	2	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	6	19¾	19⅝	19¾	.....
Cent Foundry	2	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
Cent R R N J	3	10	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Cent Violeta Sug	2	22	22¼	22	+ ¼
Cerro de Pas	4	33¼	32½	32¾	— ⅛
Certain-td Prod	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Champ Pap & F	1	25	25	25	.....
Checker Cab	20	32¾	31½	32	+ ½
Ches & Ohio	22	44⅞	44⅝	44⅝	.....
Chi & E Ill	3	7½	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Chi Gt West	3	6½	6½	6½	.....
Chi Grt W pf	2	23¾	23½	23½	— ⅛
Chi & N W w i	27	23	22⅞	23	+ ⅛
C&NW pf w i	54	55½	54½	55	+ ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	3	17⅞	17⅝	17⅞	+ ⅛
Chi Pneu T cv pf	1	45¼	45¼	45¼	.....
Childs Co	30	3¼	3	3	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	17	85	84⅜	85	+ ¾
City Ice & Fuel	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	+ ⅛
Clark Equip	1	44⅜	44⅜	44⅜	+ 1⅛
Clev Graph Br	1	40	40	40	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	10	32¼	31¾	32¼	— ⅛
Clueti Peabody	1	35	35	35	+ ⅛
Coca-Cola	2	115	115	115	+1
Colgate-Palm-P	12	27½	27½	27½	— ¼
Collins & Aik	2	27½	27	27½	+ ½
Col Fuel&Iron	5	17¼	17	17	— ⅛
ColumBr'cast A	9	30¼	30	30½	+ ⅛
ColumBr'cast B	6	30¼	30	30¼	+ ⅛
Colum G&El	16	4¼	4⅛	4¼	+ ⅛
Col G&E 6% pf	1	80½	80½	80½	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon	3	88	87¾	88	.....
Comi Credit	9	39¾	39½	39⅝	+ ⅛
Comi Invest Tr	4	43⅛	43	43⅛	+ ⅛
Comi Solvents	27	15⅝	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Com'wlth&South	46	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
Com&South pf	2	82¾	82¾	82¾	+1
Com wealth Ed	21	26⅜	26⅛	26⅜	+ ⅛
Conde Nast	3	11⅛	11	11⅛	— ⅛
Congoleum-Nairn	2	23⅝	23⅜	23⅝	— ⅛
ConsCopipermin	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Cons Edison	23	21¾	21½	21½	.....
Cons Edison pf	2	104¾	104¾	104¾	.....
Consol Film Ind	64	5⅛	5	5⅛	.....
ConsFilm Ind pf	74	22½	21½	22	+ 1
Cons Laundries	30	10⅝	10½	10⅝	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	8	29⅞	29⅝	29⅞	— ⅛
ConsolRRCubapf	1	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	1	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Cons Vultee pf	1	20⅜	20⅜	20⅜	+ ⅛
Consol'n Coal pf	2	47	47	47	.....
Container Corp	4	23¼	23	23	.....
Cont Bak	11	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Cont Can	5	36⅝	36⅜	36⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	2	11¼	11⅛	11¼	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	2	45	44½	44½	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	80	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del	19	32½	31¾	32⅛	+ ⅛
Coper Bess	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	2	11⅜	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Corn Products	8	56⅛	54⅞	55⅛	+ ⅜
Cornell-Dub El	8	18⅛	18	18⅛	.....
Coty Inc	1	5	5	5	.....
Coty Internat	1	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	— ⅛
Crane Co	60	23¼	22⅞	22⅞	— ⅛
Cream of Wh	1	22	22	22	+ ⅛
Crosley Corp	1	18	18	18	— ⅛
Crown Ck pf	1	47	47	47	+ ⅜
CrownZellerbach	8	16⅜	16⅛	16⅜	.....
Crucible Steel	2	30¼	30⅛	30⅛	— ⅛
Cuban-AmSugar	24	13¾	13½	13¾	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack	2	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜	— ⅛
Cuneo Press	2	24	24	24	.....
Curtis Publishg	2	5⅜	5⅛	5⅛	.....
Curtiss-Wright	40	5⅛	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	3	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	9	39	38¾	38⅞	.....
Deere & Co pf	1	33½	33½	33½	+ ¼
Del & Hudson	10	28	27¾	27⅞	.....
Del Lack & W	2	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	10	19⅜	19⅛	19⅜	— ⅛
Detroit Hills	20	58¼	58¼	58¼	+ ⅛
Diamond Match	8	30½	30	30⅛	+ ⅛
Diam T Motor	8	15¼	14¾	15¼	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	89	36⅜	35½	35½	.....
Dixie Cup	1	16½	16⅜	16½	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	7	22¼	22	22⅛	— ⅛
Douglas Aircraft	1	48⅛	48⅛	48⅛	.....
Dow Chem	2	120⅜	120	120	.....
Dow Chem pf	1	108⅜	108⅜	108⅝	+ ⅛
Dresser Mfg	8	33⅛	32½	33⅛	+1⅛
Dunhill Int	6	10¼	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Du Pont de N	8	143⅜	143⅛	143⅜	+ ⅛
Du Pont pf	1	124⅛	124⅛	124⅛	+ ⅛
Eagle Pich Ld	9	11⅝	11⅜	11⅝	+ ⅛
Eastern Air L	8	37⅛	36	37⅛	+1⅛
Eastman Kodak	1	161⅛	161⅛	161⅛	+ ⅛
El & Mus Ind	2	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite	4	41⅝	41⅜	41⅝	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	8	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	.....
El Power & Lt	10	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	.....
El P & L $6 pf	5	86⅛	85½	85⅝	— 1⅛
El P & L $7 pf	1	89⅛	89⅛	89⅛	— ⅛
El Storage Bat	5	39⅞	39¼	39¾	— ⅛
El Paso Nat Gas	1	30½	30½	30½	+ ⅛
Endicott-John	1	61	61	61	+ ¼
Eng Pub Service	8	12⅛	12	12⅛	.....
Equit Off Bldg	25	⅝	½	½	.....
Erie R R	1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Erie R R ct	18	11⅛	11	11	.....
Erie R R pf A	2	58	57½	58	+7⅛
Eureka V Clean	4	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Evans Products	6	11	10⅝	11	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	8	30½	30	30½	— ⅛
Exchange Buffet	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛
Fairbanks Morse	3	38½	38½	38½	.....
Fajardo Sugar	5	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜	.....
Farns Tel & Rad	7	11¾	11¼	11½	— ⅛
Fed Mng&Smti	2	20⅜	20⅜	20⅜	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	13	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Federal D Strs	1	25	25	25	.....
Ferro Enam	4	19½	19¼	19½	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	2	49½	49	49½	+ ⅛
Firestone T&R	13	44¾	44½	44½	+ ⅛
First Nat Strs	2	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	+ ⅛
Flintkote	84	19⅜	19⅛	19⅜	+ ⅛
Flintkote ris	230	1⅛	1¼	1⅛	.....
Follansbee Stl	5	6¼	6	6	— ⅜
Foster Wheeler	1	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜	+ ⅛
Francisco Sugar	11	14⅜	14⅛	15	+1
Fruehauf Tra	2	33	33	33	.....
FruehaufTrapf	1.40	105⅛	105¼	105¼	+ ¼
Gair (Robert)	4	3⅜	3⅛	3⅛	.....
Gair(Robert) pf	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ½
Gar Wod Ind	6	5⅛	5	5	— ⅛
Gaylord Con	2	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+ ¼
Gen Am Invest	2	11½	11½	11½	.....
Gen Am Trans	2	43¼	43⅛	43⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Baking	4	8⅛	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Bronze	3	9¼	8⅞	9¼	+ ⅛
Gen Cigar	2	27	27	27	+1
Gen Elec	28	35⅝	35⅜	35½	— ⅜
Gen Foods	9	41½	40¾	41	.....
Gen G & E1 A	26	3	2⅞	3	.....
Gen Mills	1	109	109	109	+ 2
Gen Motors	115	59⅜	59	59⅛	.....
Gen Out Advert	12	7¾	7⅝	7⅝	+ ⅛
Gen OutAdvertA	1	44½	44½	44½	.....
Gen Prec Eq	2	20¾	20½	20½	— ⅛
Gen Print Ink	3	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Pub Service	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal	2	21	21	21	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Util	1	1½	1½	1½	— ⅛
Gen Refract	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	1	16	16	16	+ ⅛
Gen Tel	1	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	.....
Gen Time Inst	2	23¼	23¼	23¼	.....
Gillette Saf R	5	10½	10⅜	10½	.....
Gimbel Bros	1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Glidden Co	2	19⅝	19⅝	19¾	+ ⅛
Glidden cv pf	1	46½	46½	46½	+ ½
Goebel Brew	2	4	4	4	.....
Goodrich (B F)	6	47	46⅞	46⅞	+ ⅛
Goodyear T & R	16	44⅝	44½	44⅜	+ ⅛
Goodyr T & R pf	1	109⅞	109⅞	109⅞	+ ⅛
Graham-P Mot	50	1⅝	1½	1⅝	+ ⅛
Granby Con Min	2	4	4	4	.....
Grant (W T)	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	+ ⅛
Gt Nor Ir Ore ct	1	15	15	15	.....
Gt North Ry pf	40	34⅝	34¼	34½	— ⅛
Gt West Sug	1	27	26⅞	27	.....
Green (H L)	1	46½	46½	46½	+ ¼
Greyhound Corp	12	20⅝	20⅜	20⅜	+ ⅛
Greyhound pf	3	11⅛	11	11	— ⅛
Grum Aire En	4	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Gulm Mob & O	18	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
Gulf Stl pf	2	54¼	54	54¼	+ ⅛
Gulf Oil	29	45⅛	44⅞	44⅞	+ ⅜
Hall (W F) Print	1	16	16	16	.....
Hamily Watch	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Hat Corp Am A	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Hayes Indust	1	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	.....
Hayes Mfg	4	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	.....
Helme (GW)	1	69½	69½	70	+1⅜
Hercules Motors	5	23¼	23	23¼	.....
Hercules Powder	1	76	76	76	.....
Holly Sugar	2	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Homestake Min	4	40¾	40¾	40¾	— ¼
Houd-Hershey B	2	15	14⅞	15	.....
Houston L & P	1	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	+ ⅛
Houston Oil	226	11⅝	10⅝	11⅝	.....
Howe Sound	1	32	32	32	.....
Hudson Bay M&S	5	25	24½	25	+ ⅛
Hudson Motor	165	10¾	9⅞	10¾	+ ⅞
Hupp Motor	5	1½	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
Idaho Power	1	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	9	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝	+ ⅛
Indpls Pw & Lt	1	16⅝	16½	16½	— ⅛
Indust Rayon	2	38¼	38	38	+ ¼
Inland Steel	2	76⅛	76	76	.....
InspiratCon Cop	7	10	10	10	.....
Interchem Corp	2	31½	31½	31½	+ ⅛
Interlake Iron	2	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
Int Harvester	10	72½	72½	72½	— ⅛
Int Hydro-Elec A	5	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Int Mining	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Int Nick Can	16	26½	26	26	— ⅛
Int Paper	70	15¾	15½	15¾	+ ⅛
Int Pap pf	5	75⅛	75	75¼	+ ⅛
Int Ry Cen Am	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	+ ⅛
Int Silver	2	63	62¾	63	.....
Int Tel & Tel	63	14	13½	13¾	+ ⅛
Int T & T for ct	5	14	13⅞	14	+ ⅛
InterstDept Strs	1	16½	16½	16½	.....
Island Crk Coal	1	31	31

Leaders Hail County Action In Blackout

Civilian defense leaders in nearby Virginia and Maryland regions of the Washington Military District were high in their praise of Monday's blackout as final reports were received yesterday.

R. M. Loughborough, OCD coordinator for Fairfax County, who made a trip in a police car from Merrifield through Falls Church and Tyson's Corner to McLean, found the sirens working in perfect order as a result of tests made Saturday, according to his instructions. He praised Falls Church for cooperation, but noted that traffic in various parts of the county did not stop promptly, and that two violations by road houses marred the total results.

In Arlington County Cdifton G. Stoneburner, OCD coordinator, in reporting for County Manager Frank C. Hanrahan, said it was a satisfactory test with 10 incidents in which all services and equipment were used, and few violations noted.

Fire Chief James M. Duncan, jr., of Alexandria, reporting for City Manager Carl Budwesky, said there were no violations and that signals coordinated with the official time. Mobilization was excellent, but there was difficulty with the sirens on the second blue alarm, when the 21 sirens failed to sound, and electricians had to work for 10 minutes to correct the trouble.

Mongomery County's OCD director, Judge Albert E. Brault, reported exceptionally good results in using radio to dispatch service units.

J. Robert Sherwood, director of OCD in Prince Georges County, recommended that the tests be continued every three months to boost the morale of the services, and said no violations were reported. He listed a total mobilization of 2751, with all services represented.

Miners Want The Burro Back

Georgetown, Colo. (AP).—Western mining leaders say their work is seriously handicapped by the scarcity of two things the industry tried to discard—the old-time prospector and his burro.

Once upon a time that combination was considered as essential for mining as ham and eggs for breakfast.

Modern prospectors, however, traded their donkeys for automobiles. The result has been that areas along every accessible road in the mining country have been thoroughly prospected. Beyond that limited distance, out of reach by car, valuable, needed ores lie unmolested, their profits unrealized.

Misery of
Piles Fought In Few Minutes
Within a few minutes of the very first application, the doctor's prescription Chine-Roid usually starts fighting the agony of Piles in 3 ways: 1. Soothes and eases pain and itching. 2. Helps shrink sore, swollen tissues. 3. Promotes healing by easing irritated membranes and alleviates nervousness due to Piles. Has helped thousands while they worked and enjoyed life in greater comfort. Get Chine-Roid from your druggist today under positive guarantee of complete satisfaction or money back. Don't wait. Fight your Pile misery with Chine-roid today.
China-roid

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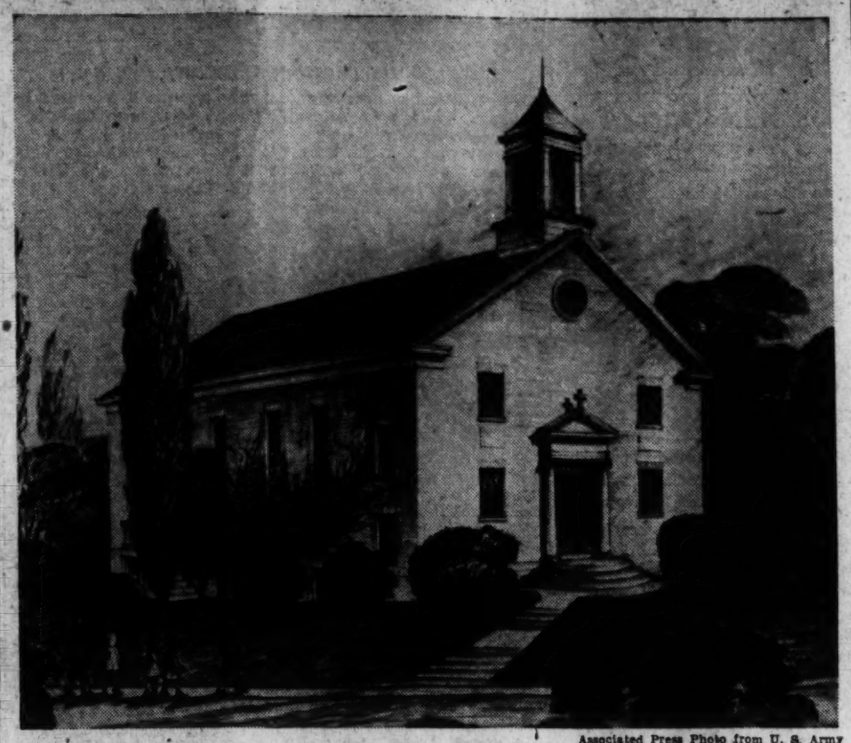
One of New York's famous hotels — with Park quiet and midtown convenience. Near subway stations. Rockefeller Center, shops, theatres.
Room and Bath, from $6
Special Rates for Service Men.
Oscar Wintrab, Managing Director
160 CENTRAL PARK SOUTH, NEW YORK

Send him a letter and Razor Blades
Once a month make your letter to every service man you know, a Blade Mail Letter . . . written on this self-mailer that carries 10 incredibly keen Personna Precision Razor Blades—finest made. He'll cherish your letter and bless you for the blades—you'll be walking on air when you get his reply.
PERSONNA Blade Mail
Mails like a letter—6¢ postage, anywhere, any time in U. S. or to boys overseas.
AT ALL GOOD STORES $1

New Church in Alexandria



Associated Press Photo from U. S. Army

THE CONGREGATION of Immanuel Evangelical Lutheran Church is moving from the frame building at 811 Cameron st., where services have been conducted for 73 years, to the new colonial building at 1801 Russell rd., which is to be dedicated at 4 p. m., Sunday, May 14. The Rev. Elmer F. Leonhardt of Baltimore, who was pastor in Alexandria when the building fund was started, will deliver the dedicatory sermon in the services to be conducted by the present pastor, the Rev. Willner D. Mensing. Col. Francis Drischler, retired Army Engineer officer, is the architect for the building which was begun last October

Contract Let For Arlington Health Annex

Arlington-Fairfax Bureau of The Post.
Arlington, Va., Tel. CH. 3239.

A contract for construction of a one-story addition to the recently completed Arlington County Health Building for a medical laboratoory has been awarded to the E. L. Daniels Co. of Arlington.

The company submitted a low bid of $21,340 for the project which is to be handled by the Publiic Buildings Administration of the Federal Works Agency.

The addition is to be used as a laboratory to release space for other purposes. The section originally allotted to the new Health Building for the laboratory was later deemed iniadequate, and the county health officials sand administrators asked the Government for a separate building, according to Henry J. Sullivan, director of FWA war public works and services projects in the Washington metropolitan area, who made the announcement.

Ministers to Help

Members of the Arlington County Ministerial Union have pledged support of Virginia 1-Day plans, recently suggested by Gov. Colgate Darden, to go into effect coincidentally with the invasion of Europe.

The Rev. Herbert E. Hudgins, president of the Ministerial Union, said all churches will be opened at 8 p. m. that day with citizens gathering for prayer, hymns and a "solemn reevaluation of their part in the war and a rededication to further effort."

In pledging the churches' support, Mr. Hudgins said, "1-Day is not a time for a demonstration of joy or celebration; it is too serious a day for that; too much is at stake; it is one of the decisive days in world history. It is a day when people will want to be much in prayer and worship. We are not called upon to bless war, but rather to help people find God in their hour of tragedy."

Nurses' Aide Meeting

Mrs. R. N. Sutton, chairman of the Nurses Aide Committee for the Arlington Red Cross, has announced a meeting for tomorrow night at 8 o'clock at the Clarendon Baptist Church for the purpose of organizing aides in the county into a nurses aide corps.

A captain for the new corps will be named and heads selected for the five nurses' aide projects—Arlington Hospital, Army dispensary and blood-donor units at the Pentagon, Fort Myer and the Clarendon Baptist Church.

Officers to Be Seated

Installation of officers and an address by Fletcher Kemp, superintendent of Arlington Schools, will mark the final meeting of the season of the Barcroft Parent-Teacher Association to be held in the school auditorium tonight at 8. The new officers are Mrs. Scott Daniel, president; Arthur Wichmann, first vice president; Miss Eleanor King, second vice president; William Haussmann, treasurer, and Mrs. L. R. Stover, secretary.

To Richmond Session

Mrs. Lucy Bussey, chairman of the Northern Virginia District Parent-Teacher Association, and Mrs. James M. Strickland, State chairman of audio-visual education, will attend the meeting today and tomorrow of the Virginia Cooperative Education Association, to be held in Richmond.

Benefit Card Party

A benefit card partyl wil be sponsored tomorrow night at 8:30 at the parish hall of St. Thomas More Catholic Chure by te ladies of te Blessed Virgin Guild.

Garden Discussion

Discusion of plans for their third victory garden project, followed by a card party, will mark the meeting tonight of the Glebewood Civic Association at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Sprong on No. 21st rd.

The Copyright Office of the Library of Congress annually receives about 250,000 documents to add to its collection.

Immanuel Church, Alexandria, Will Be Dedicated Sunday

Dedication ceremonies for the new colonial-type Immanuel Evangelical Lutheran Church at 1801 Russell rd., on the corner of Belleaire ave., Alexandria, will be held at 4 p. m. Sunday, May 14, with the pastor, the Rev. Willner D. Mensing, officiating.

Begun in October following cornerstone laying exercises, the red brick building with white woodwork typical of early Virginia churches, was designed by Col. Francis Drischler of 608 North View ter., and constructed at an estimated cost of $32,000.

Assisting at the coming ceremonies will be the Rev. Elmer F. Leonhardt of Baltimore, Md., former pastor of the Immanuel congregation in Alexandria, who will deliver the dedicatory sermon; the Rev. George Spilman, president of the Southeastern District of the Missouri Synod, who will deliver a mission address for the synod.

The keys will be delivered to the trustees, L. K. Recker, Clyde Dombrowsky and Eustace Butler, by Colonel Drischler. Also participating will be the deacons, C. Louis Folmar, president; Gerald R. Turner and Edward C. Reller. The Immanuel choir under the direction of Edna Hansen Bottemiller will sing "Open the Gates of the Temple."

The building worked out in authentic detail by Colonel Drischler, retired Army Engineer officer, was built by the Alexandria firm of Logan & Anderson. The pulpit and lectern are of panel design in colonial white and mahogany trim, the pews mahogany.

The original altar from the old church on Cameron st. has been retained for the new building and the altar rail is worked out in the form of consecutive crosses topped with a mahogany communion rail.

Adding color to the interior is the burgundy carpeting for the center aisle runner and sanctuary floor covering.

The pipe organ has been installed by Lewis & Hitchcock, organ builders of Washington.

Purloined Sirloin Pinched in Purse

Parsons, Kans. (AP).—A woman dishwasher was charged with stealing a luscious steak, valued at 31 cents plus points. The charge alleged, in finest legal language, that she intended to 'convert said property to her use and deprive the owner of the use thereof." The steak was found in her purse.

If you suffer MONTHLY
FEMALE PAIN
You who suffer such pain with tired, nervous irritable blue feelings—due to functional monthly disturbances—should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Here's a product that HELPS NATURE. It is also a fine stomachic tonic! Follow label directions. Worth trying.
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Step Right Out Of Your Foot Misery
When your feet cry out for relief, sprinkle them with Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder. Also dust it into your shoes and stockings. Presto! Your feet feel grand—soothed, refreshed, rested. You'll marvel how it relieves your hot, sweaty, tender or odorous feet. Aids in preventing Athlete's Foot by keeping feet dry. Be foot-happy by daily using Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder. Get it today. At Drug, Shoe, Department Stores, Toilet Goods Counters. Insist on Dr. Scholl's! Costs but a trifle.

Mt. Vernon Ladies Association To Hold Its Annual Meting

Reports on the operation of the estate of George Washington at Mount Vernon and possible additions to its collections will be made at the annual grand council of the Mount Vernon Ladies Association of the Union, owners of the property, tomorrow. Only a quorum will be present at the session to be conducted by the regent, Mrs. Lucien Mason Hanks, of Madison, Wis., seventh regent in the history of the association founded in 1853 by Miss Ann Pamela Cunningham of South Carolina.

The proceedings will be limited to one day, in contrast with previous meetings which have lasted from 5 o 10 days.

t With free admission for all personnel of the armed forces and practically half of the present attendance composed of servicemen and their families, the significance of the Washington estate to a people at war has increased with the corresponding drop in the number able to see, the union reports.

Attendance Figures

According to Charles Cecil Wall, superintendent of the estate, figures for the last three years are as follows: 1941, 889,000 visitors plus about 88,000 free admissions; 1942, 267,000 with approximately 37,500 free admissions; 1943, 111,000 paid admissions and 35,000 free admissions.

Even at the present low ebb of attendance due to gasoline rationing, Mount Vernon can remain open indefinitely by keeping expenses at a minmum, Wall said. One of the effects of the war has been an inevitable reduction in personnel, he pointed out.

The river steamer which visited Mount Vernon twice a day from May until September used to be an important factor in bringing tourists, and last year for the first time since the War Between the States the boat service was stopped, Wall said.

Buses Bring Tourists

Today the majority of tourists come by bus and the fact that they are willing to brave the rush at the Washington terminal and transfer at Alexandria answers the question whether the average American thinks it important to see the home of the first President, Wall said. Attendants have noted a change in the point of view of visitors to a deeper appreciation of the shrine compared to the pre-war tourists' attitude, he said.

The incentive to buy war bonds is produced in few localities better than at Mount Vernon where there is a living association with the man who exemplified the American way of life as a farmer, man of business, connoisseur of fine things, a champion of freedom and a patriot who put respect for the dignity of his fellow men before his love for his own fireside, the superintendent added.

As General Washington would have wished, Mount Vernon is kept in the same excellent condition as when he knew it; no dut on the furniture offends the eye, the silver is brightly polished and the lawns and gardens are tended, Wall continued

Visitors of all Classes

Important visitors to the National Capital are taken to Mount Vernon as in the past, giving expression to the official point of view on the importance of a trip to the famous mansion, and the sacrifice of persons in using their A gasoline allotments for the drive from Washington attests to public sentiment, he said.

The Father of His Country could have been written of the present when ruling heads of other nations enter his home as he put down the words: "In a few days after we get there, we shall be visited, I expect, by characters of distinction; I could wish therefore that the garden, lawn, and tverything else, in, and about the house, may be got in clean and nice order."

Getting Up Nights Makes Many Feel Old
Do you feel older than you are or suffer from Getting Up Nights, Backache, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Dizziness, Swollen Ankles, Rheumatic Pains, Burning, scanty or frequent passages? If so, remember that your Kidneys are vital to your health and that these symptoms may be due to non-organic and non-systemic Kidney and Bladder troubles—in such cases Cystex (a physician's prescription) usually gives prompt and joyous relief by helping the Kidneys flush out poisonous excess acids and wastes. Get Cystex from your druggist today. Take it exactly as directed and see the results in your own particular case. Under our guarantee unless completely satisfied you simply return the empty package and get your money back. Three guaranteed sizes: Only 35c, 75c, $1.50 at your druggist.
Cystex Helps Flush Kidneys

Millions have used—
PAZO for Simple PILES
Relieves pain and soreness
There's good reason why PAZO ointment has been used by so many millions of sufferers from simple Piles. First, PAZO ointment soothes inflamed areas—relieves pain and itching. Second, PAZO ointment lubricates hardened, dried parts—helps prevent cracking and soreness. Third, PAZO ointment tends to reduce swelling and check bleeding. Fourth, it's easy to use. PAZO ointment's perforated Pile Pipe makes application simple, thorough. Your doctor can tell you about PAZO ointment.
Get PAZO Today! At Drugstores!

$25,000 Weekly Bid for Talks By La Guardia

New York, May 9 (AP).—The city board of estimate yesterday was offered $25,000 for a series of 25 broadcasts by Mayor F. H. La Guardia.

The offer was made by Grover A. Whalen, chairman of the board of directors of Coty, Inc., manufacturers of perfume. It would put the mayor on a commercial station.

The mayor, who could not be reached for comment, gives a message and report to the people of New York every Sunday over municipal station WNYC.

"It's strictly a business offer to the city," Whalen said. "We estimate the mayor has between 1,500,000 and 1,800,000 listeners every Sunday.

NOW SHE SHOPS "CASH AND CARRY"
Without Painful Backache
Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys.
The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Umm...smell!
"WHY, THIS is totally unexpected," said Tilly the Trolley. "Where'd it come from?"
"It's only one of many we're getting these days," replied Billy the Bus. "People who think we're doing a bang-up job of handling wartime crowds pass them on. And by the way, how many people do you think we carried last year?"
"I *know*," said Tilly. "414 million! That's more than three times as many as all the people in the United States, you know."
"And the people are swell," said Billy. "They know we're doing our very best in a city that's fairly bulging with wartime crowds and making unprecedented demands upon our service."
Capital Transit Co.

Number 59's a "local"...

CROWDS don't gather at the station to see No. 59 pull in. She's no sleek streamliner. She sports no fancy trimmings. And she has no jealously-guarded reputation for speed. For...No. 59 is "just a local" on the Southern Railway System.

But, when their soldier son came home on furlough... Mr. and Mrs. Jones met No. 59.

When new gears were needed to keep Farmer Stevens' tractor working on the food front...they arrived in the express car on No. 59.

When bad weather came...the mail and express and the passengers continued to come in, and go out, on No. 59.

Yes, No. 59's a "local"...one of the many Southern local passenger and freight trains that proudly serve the wartime South...that haul your farm products to market ...that serve your local industries...that stop in your home town to take you where you want to go.

Today, No. 59—and all the other trains of the Southern Railway—are proudly serving the South and helping to speed Victory.

Tomorrow, when Victory comes, they'll still be serving the South...proudly supplying the economical, dependable, efficient transportation service upon which the modern, forward-looking Southland is being built.

Ernest E. Norris
President

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

The Washington Post

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Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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District of Columbia and Suburbs.

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .35	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .15
One month.. 1.10	One month. .45	One month. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .50	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .85

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Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.00	One year ...$5.25	One year...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .85

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year..$12.75	One year....$6.00	One year....$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Wednesday, May 10, 1944

Delinquent Girls

It is no particular secret that juvenile delinquency is far more serious among young girls than among young boys—although bad enough in either case. The number of young girls under 21 arrested last year in the United States represented an increase of more than 130 per cent over the figure of such arrests for the year 1941. We have not the tabulations at hand, but it is safe enough to say that the greater part of this increase is comprised of arrests for sex offenses of one character or another. In New York the other day Chief Justice Bayes of the Court of Special Sessions reported an increase of 30 per cent in the number of pregnant and unmarried girls under 20 cared for by the Florence Crittenton League, and asserted that more than half of the girls are under 16.

These figures are very far from telling the whole story, but they afford a fairly reliable index to conditions in general. Justice Bayes said these conditions were primarily the consequence of "war strain, war neurosis and war nerves." This is almost certainly correct. The wholesale relaxation of moral standards in time of war, plague and other forms of universal danger has been noted by every careful observer from Thucydides on. And, in this respect, as in others, the difference between this war and others is one of scale rather than character. The disorder is, so to speak, "in the air," and few can have failed to notice the symptoms that occur on every hand. The young and the emotionally immature are, of course, the most easily infected.

This is why all the solutions proposed for the problem of juvenile delinquency are ineffectual, for none of them is or can be sufficiently radical. Nevertheless, it is all the more necessary that those who have some influence in the matter, and among these we might mention editors, advertisers and entertainers, refrain from adding any further stimuli to those existing in the nature of things.

Warning to Fences

One of the most difficult problems likely to confront the Allies after the war in Europe is how to de-loot the Reich. The extent of the despoliation carried out by Germany in the countries she has occupied is fantastic. According to a recent estimate of D. M. Foot, parliamentary secretary of the British Ministry of Economic Warfare, the nine occupied countries of Europe are paying Germany at the rate of £2,087,000,000 a year. In addition to these regular exactions, there has been a vast unrecorded amount of plain looting. Art treasures, homes, industrial installations, furnishings, food stores and gold have been confiscated by the invaders. Most of the loot has been taken to the Reich. But some of it, amounting in the aggregate to a very large amount, has found its way to neutral lands, and there used to provide Germany with foreign exchange.

Cognizance of this practice was taken by the United Nations in a declaration issued on January 5, 1943. It was there pointed out that "when the tide of battle began to turn against the Axis, the campaign of plunder would be even further extended and accelerated, and every effort would be made to stow away the stolen property in neutral countries and to persuade neutral citizens to act as fences or cloaks on behalf of the thieves." To this end a formal warning was issued to all concerned, "and in particular to persons in neutral countries," that the governments of the United Nations "reserve all their rights to declare invalid any transfers of, or dealings with, property, rights and interests of any description whatsoever which are, or have been, situated in the territories which have come under the occupation or control, direct or indirect, of the governments with which they are at war."

The Norwegian government at London has now gone a step further in the same direction. In a statement dealing specifically with one particular type of looting, the theft of gold from occupied countries, the Norwegian government has now formally declared that "they do not and will not recognize the transfer of title to looted gold which the Axis at any time holds or has disposed of in world markets." It further declares that it will be its policy not to buy "any gold from any country which has not broken relations with the Axis unless and until it is fully satisfied that such gold is not gold which any country has been or is enabled to release as a result of the acquisition of gold directly or indirectly from Axis powers."

Those neutral nations which wittingly or unwittingly, because of Axis pressure or for any other reason, have been serving as fences for the burglarious Nazi bigwigs and their lesser fry are thus due for some unpleasant moments in the postwar period. The cake of neutrality cannot be had and eaten, too.

Burning Of The Books

It was exactly 11 years ago today that the world at large got its first real inkling of the nature and character of the regime that had come to power in Germany. On May 10, 1933, there occurred the great Bonfire of Books in which the words of almost every writer, German or foreign, dead or contemporary, who had expressed ideas contrary to the spirit and doctrine of the Nazis were consigned to the flames, as were the works of almost all Jewish authors of any shade of opinion, who were of any prominence. Probably not even the violence and murder which had attended Hitler's coming to power, nor even the subsequent ferocity of the "blood purge" and the pogroms quite matched the wave of horror sent through the Western World by the news of the book burning.

It was described at the time as "a reversion to medievalism," but the description was neither accurate nor altogether just. The symbolic burning of books by public hangmen was indeed an occasional phenomenon of Medieval and also of Renaissance times. But these instances at least were given a rational pretext, usually that the books themselves contained matter contrary to reason, and the burnings were usually preceeded by some form of judicial inquiry. The burnings in Berlin were open and exultantly irrational. The medieval principle was that truth, or what was held to be truth, must be preserved at all costs against fallacy. The democratic principle is that where the discussion and expression are free, the truth must become evident and prevail. Under the Nazis, truth, as such, is of no consequence or relevance. "Truth," said Dr. Ley, "is whatever benefits the state; error is anything that does not benefit the state."

'Dear Russia'

There has been a good deal of eyebrow-lifting both in Washington and London over the speech which Gen. Charles de Gaulle made in Tunis last Sunday. In that speech the head of the French Committee of National Liberation declared that the French want a permanent alliance with "dear and powerful Russia," as well as to serve as a "center of direct and practical cooperation" with the west. In that speech there was no term of endearment for Great Britain and the United States. On the contrary, Gen. de Gaulle did not try to conceal his irritation over present relations between Algiers, on the one hand, and Washington and London, on the other.

This has led some to argue that the French Committee of National Liberation under De Gaulle's leadership is planning to move lock, stock and barrel into the Russian camp. Such an interpretation of the general's speech seems to us far-fetched. It is true, of course, that every nation in Europe, France among them, cannot help but take account of what Russia has done in this war and thus look to Russia as one of the most powerful factors in keeping Germany in check in the future.

Yet, at the same time, the facts of geography as well as France's reconstruction needs, will inevitably link her future fate with those of the British and American democracies. For our part it would be suicidal not to recognize that a strong France is a *sine qua non* of our security. The long delay in opening the second front, the tremendous preparations that have been necessary to bring us even to the present stage, the great difficulties we shall have to confront even when the prospective landings have been achieved—these circumstances show how serious a blow we suffered when France was eliminated as a factor in the war.

Even today, on the eve of the invasion, our relations with the French Committee are still uncertain and incomplete. No wonder, then, that Gen. de Gaulle is irritated. Finding himself rebuffed in the west, he turns for solace to the east. In so doing he may hope to accomplish a double purpose—first to remind the Anglo-American democracies that, like other nations, France can pursue alternative courses, and, second, to improve relations between Algiers and Moscow which for a number of reasons have tended to grow cool of late.

Pilot Operation

In establishing the Tennessee Valley Authority, Congress directed that the resources of that valley were to be developed not separately, as in the past, but in a unified way. This is the distinguishing feature of TVA—the feature which has made it unique as an experiment in regional planning and development. TVA Chairman David Lilienthal expressed his understanding of the congressional directive in a speech delivered the other day to the American Society of Planning Officials:

> The river was to be seen as a comprehensive whole, not as a series of unrelated sites for dams. And each dam was to be seen as a whole, as a unity, and made to yield all of its potential value—not to yield only a navigation channel behind its concrete barrier or to yield flood control alone, as a separate asset, or power or recreation. We were so to design the dams that all those assets—navigation, flood control and power—were to be made available to the people from each dam. And all the series of structures were to be dealt with as interdependent, interrelated—in short, a unity. . . . The river, under the TVA plan of comprehensive development, was not to be seen separately from the land, as in the past. In nature the land and the streams are a unity. The way land is farmed determines the flow of waters both on the land and in the rivers. The same unity that exists in nature was to be observed as basic in the TVA plan of development.

A demand for this sort of development has arisen in the valley of the Missouri River, too often in the past devastated by floods and contributing to the periodic rampages of the Mississippi. It is unlikely to be achieved through the flood-control bill recently introduced by Senator Bennett Clark. This, like tremendous past investments in flood control, such as the Fort Peck Dam completed under PWA auspices in 1940, would ignore the unity between land and stream, would fail to integrate the region's resources and potentialities. Farmers along the Missouri River now complain indignantly that the Army engineers in charge of the Fort Peck project, the largest earth-fill dam in the world, so concentrated upon flood control and navigation that they ignored the importance of the river for irrigation purposes. The farm lands of the area may be deprived of water forever because of unbalanced development.

It is high time that a long-term Federal plan for regional development, predicated upon national needs and the relative urgency of regional problems, be established. This is a fundamental sort of postwar planning. TVA has furnished a pilot operation which should be a goad to the Government in remedying the problem which has arisen on the Missou i which, evidently, cannot be solved piecemeal.

63-1 . . . But

Only a single Senator voted against extension of the Lend-Lease Act when the showdown came on Monday. But a score of Senators rose before the vote was taken and, with various degrees of intemperance, assailed from the floor most aspects of lend-lease in operation and most of our allies who receive lend-lease supplies. Not one voice was raised in the Senate to defend the lend-lease policy. Yet lend-lease, more effectively perhaps than any other single instrument, has served to keep the terrible destruction of war away from our hemisphere, to weld the United Nations into a fighting team and to bring us within view of victory over the Axis.

The attacks upon lend-lease in the Senate revealed a frightening ignorance about the nature of the war in which we are engaged. It is not an American war at all as far as Senator Ellender of Louisiana is concerned. "The British," he declared, "should realize that this is not our war and that we are giving our all for their preservation." This will no doubt come as a considerable surprise to the American men on the fighting fronts who are actually offering their "all"—in defense, as they see it, of certain commonly shared values such as freedom and human dignity. If Senator Ellender really voted for extension of lend-lease in the belief that it is to be used for the preservation of Britain and not of the United States, then he deserves to be impeached and exiled.

Senator McKellar delivered himself of an almost equally egregious and preposterous bit of chauvinism. "The United States," he said, "has certainly been enormously generous in our aid to our allies." Let us consider for a moment the nature of this generosity. It has consisted of putting into the hands of men willing to risk their lives to resist Axis aggression the weapons with which to make their resistance effective. We have permitted Russians and Chinese and Englishmen to destroy our enemies with American-manufactured guns, tanks and planes. To speak of this as "enormously generous"—or generous in any sense at all—is to dignify simple self-preservation as a form of philanthropy. We might as sensibly speak of being "generous" in giving battleships to our own navy or in equipping our own soldiers with plenty of machine guns.

The type of thinking about lend-lease expressed in the Senate on Monday is certainly not confined to that chamber. The misconception that it is a form of indebtedness to be repaid by our Allies is no doubt widespread in the United States. If it is not corrected—and soon—it will inevitably breed resentment, discord and, in the end, a frustration of all the more far-reaching purposes for which we have fought this war. We ceased to be lenders or leasers as soon as we became Allies. Among the United Nations there can be neither creditors nor debtors. For all that each of us possesses is at stake in this struggle and must be committed to it. We are simply partners in a great common undertaking. Victory and a secure peace, as the President once said and needs to say again, are the only coin in which we can be repaid.

SONNET

To George Santayana in a private hospital in Italy.

The walls dissolve—the strings of memory bend
And vibrate with the latest news of Rome:
The red sun drops behind St. Peter's dome
Ad I walk in the Pincio with my friend.
Twilight in sky and mind. Is this the end
Of all we loved? Outside the shackled home
Of civilization now strange steel birds comb
The ancient roads the plundering Huns defend.

Master! Your words shine like the evening star:
"The essence of the Past can never fade."
No shrieking bomb can spoil—no rude hands mar
The structure of the fugue that Time has played.
The walls congeal. We are no more together.
But all this room is filled with Roman weather.

DANIEL CORY.

Grant of War Powers

By Mark Sullivan.

FDR And Congress

THE PROBLEMS President Roosevelt faced as he returned from his vacation are made more difficult by conditions arising during his absence. The conditions are not new, but they are made more formidable and more conspicuous by recent events.

Many of the President's problems involve new grants of power to the Executive by Congress or renewals of previous grants. Or they call for steps desired by the Administration which can be taken only by assent of Congress. Toward all such steps, Congress is made more cautious by conditions which climax in, and are symbolized by, the Montgomery Ward case.

From the point of view of Congress, the action of the President in the Ward case was either a more far-reaching use of a grant of war powers to the President than Congress intended when it made the grant. Or it was, as Attorney General Biddle holds, the exercise of a war power which the President possesses inherently without necessity of any act of Congress. As respects either justification for the seizure of Ward's plant and the person of its head, an immense majority of Congress holds strongly that there was no validity—that the seizure was not justified at all.

THIS FEELING in Congress will influence that body when it comes to renew the authority of the Office of Price Administration — which includes onerous regulation of citizens, onerous compulsions upon them. The disposition of Congress is to renew OPA, because it is recognized as a necessity of war. But Congress is likely to give sympathetic consideration to a proposal that citizens affected by actions of OPA shall have more or less unlimited opportunity to appeal to the courts before the action is taken. The essence of the Montgomery Ward case is that an executive branch of Government, by force, laid hands on the person and property of a citizen without previous authorization by any court.

Another measure, the war manpower proposal, is strongly desired by the heads of the armed forces, for the more effective prosecution of the war. That proposal, in one form or another, would give the Administration authority, in effect, to draft practically every adult in the country, male and female, to work in war industries, or be transferred from one industry to another. Toward this grant of power Congress has been reluctant all along. Yet the heads of the armed forces have earnestly and steadily pressed it as a measure which they regard as urgently needed. But the past reluctance of Congress to pass such a measure will be stiffened by the spectacle of the extreme use of executive power practiced in the Ward case.

IT IS NOT merely the extreme use of war powers, as such, that gives rist to caution and vigilance on the part of Congress. If that were all that were involved, Congress would go as far as the President. But Congress is moved by both a recollection and an apprehension.

The recollection is that long before the war began or was thought of, there was under way on the part of the Administration a process of aggrandizement and centralization of power. The apprehension is that powers granted now for the purpose of war may be so used as to consolidate and carry further the peacetime aggrandizement.

Th efeeling is illustrated by the action of Congress the other day about lend-lease. When lend-lease was first set up, before we were in the war, the opposition to it was not so much against lend-lease, as against the added powers over American industry which lend-lease necessarily conferred on the President. As it was put at the time: "Unlimited help to Britain, yes—but unlimited power to the President, no."

Then, the other day, when lend-lease was about to expire and had to be renewed, Congress was perfectly willing to renew. But Congress added a stipulation—in effect, that lend-lease shall end when the war ends; that no step taken by the President under lend-lease shall continue in effect after the war, unless Congress at the time shall so enact.

Poll Tax

The champions of the poll-tax oppose congressional intervention on the ground that the right to prescribe the qualifications of voters belong to the States exclusively. That may be so. However, they are certainly wrong in supposing that right of the States to be absolute and unlimited, for the States are bound by constitutional limitations. Thus, for example, a State cannot properly make membership in the Methodist Church a qualification for voters as that would destroy the religious liberty of the citizens. In the same way the State has no right to demand the payment of a poll-tax as a prerequisite for voting, as that is contrary to the fundamental character of our Government which is republican both in form and spirit.

J. J. KRAL.

Washington, May 2.

Diplomatic Relations

By Sumner Welles

Disastrous Nonrecognition Policy

LAST WEEK the newspaper La Prensa, of Buenos Aires, was suspended for five days by the Argentine dictatorship. Both La Prensa and its colleague, La Nacion, have long been outstanding among the great newspapers of the world. During their illustrious record of service to the Argentine people they have maintained complete independence of editorial policy and an unswerving support for all of the essential freedoms of democracy. The suspension of La Prensa was an act of tyranny peculiarly pernicious at this moment in the history of the New World. It logically and properly called forth a savage outburst of condemnation on the part of the free press throughout the Americas, and particularly in the United States.

One of the strange features of this editorial condemnation within our own country, however, was that in a few instances the argument was advanced that this act of dictatorship provided an added justification for the refusal of our Government to maintain any official relations with the Argentine government. The editor of one of the ablest and most trenchant editorial pages in the United States insisted, for example, that this government must quarantine itself from "the pestilence" which exists in Buenos Aires by continued nonrecognition of the present Argentine government.

Some pertinent questions should be answered at this stage. When in the history of inter-American relations has the policy of nonrecognition as a means of exercising coercion ever yet been constructive? When has it ever contributed to the development of democratic processes of free institutions? When has it ever proved to be a means of promoting understanding and friendly relationships between the American peoples?

FOR THAT MATTER—to take an extra-hemispheric instance—I wonder if the editor in question regards the policy of nonrecognition by the United States of the Soviet government between 1917 and 1933 as either wise or successful. I doubt that he would maintain that our isolation from Russia during those years had contributed either to the awakening of the Russian people to their need in their own interest to play a healthy part in international affairs or to the elimination of the causes for war.

Nonrecognition should be limited to those cases where actual hostility is intended. The policy of nonrecognition in order to exert political pressure is always sterile. It prevents the continuation between the governments concerned of direct relations through which much can always be done to remove the grounds of discord and to find a means of paving the way for the ultimate removal of the cause of controversy. In inter-American relations the adoption by this government of such a policy creates violent ill feeling because it is construed as meaning only one thing—the assertion by the United States of an intention to dominate the affairs of neighboring peoples in the Western Hemisphere.

The result of the present policy of the Department of State toward Argentina has been to inflame all segments of Argentine opinion against us and temporarily to strengthen the hands of the military junta now in control.

What is equally damaging, a similar reaction has occured in countries adjacent to Argentina.

We have directly contributed to the reinforcement of Axis propaganda against the United States.

IT IS NOTORIOUS that many other American governments are not only deeply concerned by the present situation, but also increasingly restive. Not only their political, but their commercial and financial interests as well, are jeopardized by a continuation of the existing stalemate.

When the Ramirez dictatorship in Argentina, which preceded the present Farrell dictatorship and with which this government did maintain official relations, assisted in engineering a revolution in Bolivia, the other American governments jointly refused for that reason to recognize the new Bolivian government immediately. They, however, arrived at no understanding as to the action which the new government should take to make possible a renewal of official relations with the other American republics.

The nonrecognition of Bolivia has now gone on for five months, and neither in that case nor in the case of Argentina has anything other than a purely negative policy been adopted.

One of the greatest achievements realized by the American nations was the agreement to consult together when it became necessary to find a solution for threats to their common safety. This is a singularly appropriate moment for a resort to that procedure. For the breakdown of the unity of the Americas not only menaces the welfare of all of the peoples of the New World, but there are inherent in this situation potential developments of incalculable danger to the long-range interests of the United States.

WERE SUCH consultation to take place, the American governments might well give renewed thought to the desirability of their adopting as a norm in inter-American relations the Estrada doctrine of recognition advanced some years ago by the government of Mexico.

The Estrada doctrine provides that when changes of government take place in any American republic recognition is not regarded as being necessary to continue diplomatic relations — mere "letters of continuation" are sent by each other American government, without interruption of diplomatic relations, as a reply to the official notice that the new government has been constituted. In an official interpretation given to the doctrine by the Mexican Foreign Minister 10 years ago he very accurately stated that this procedure "does not give rise to diplomatic haggling for recognition, nor does it involve a wound of any kind to the dignity and independence of a state." The door, of course, is still left open for the severance of official relations upon any of the grounds recognized as valid by international law.

Had all the American republics adopted this policy the present highly dangerous situation would never have developed. In view of the intolerable impasse now brought about, one can only hope that one of the American governments will undertake leadership, as each government is empowered to do by existing agreements, and request a consultative meeting in order to check the growing jeopardy to hemispheric unity before more harm results to the vital interests of all of the American nations.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

School Lunches

I am heartily in favor of Federal aid for school lunches and hope that Congress will pass one of the bills now before it. However, this letter is not to advocate any particular one of these bills but to plead for a simpler system of accounting than the one now used by War Food Administration.

The present method of dispensing money to individual schools by WFA is so complicated as to make the necessary amount of bookkeeping almost impossible for a small and struggling school. Although the aid is given according to the meals served (for instance 9 cents for each Type A lunch) schools are required to give a daily itemized account of their purchases, divided into two lists: First the foods which are reimbursable and second the foods which are nonreimbursable. The WFA sends out long lists of nonreimbursable foods; various items shift quite frequently off or on, and sometimes in the middle of the month. At the end of the month if the sum of all the reimbursable items adds up to as much or more than 9 cents a meal, the school can claim that amount. The purpose of devising such a system was to discourage schools from buying scarce foods. Practically speaking, however, the list of reimbursable foods is so inclusive that it would be really difficult to serve a balanced meal without using at least 9 cents worth of them. In our school, for instance, the reimbursable foods amount to 70 per cent of our monthly costs, whereas the amount of money we can claim on the basis of 9 cents a meal has never amounted to more than 43 per cent of the total. About the same proportion exists in other schools in this county. Isn't it foolish then to demand this complicated system of accounting which even in the case of an unconscientious school would not be much of a deterrent from buying scarce foods.

School personnel, whether teachers or parents, are a civic minded group with a high sense of public service. A request from the Government to use as much cabbage as possible, or not to buy canned fruit, would be complied with very conscientiously. The attempt to discourage the buying of scarce food and to encourage the buying of surplus food which necessitates a complicated system of accounting is wasteful of time. The desired end can be obtained far more easily by a direct appeal.

MRS. ARTHUR GARDINER,
President of P.-T. A.

McLean, Va., May 8.

Waiting At The Church

The Prime Minister of Australia, Mr. John Curtin, who has just conferred with President Roosevelt at his Southern vacation site, seems to be taunting us publicly over the success of Australian girls in winning American boys as husbands. "We used to call you Americans our cousins," Prime Minister Curtin is quoted as saying, "but there have been so many marriages of American soldiers to Australian girls that now I guess we ought to call you our in-laws."

If all of America's young single men are to be exposed to the wiles of the girls in Allied and occupied countries what will become of our American girls. That old refrain, "There Was I Waiting at the Church" may well become the Nation's theme song.

Let's give this question a little serious thought right now and not wait until the whole world calls us their "in-laws" and our American girls become the "out-laws."

NATHRA NADER.

Winsted, Conn., May 2.

"Free Germany"

By Paul Winkler

Moscow Committee

THE CREATION in this country of a Free Germany committee, with the avowed purpose of "salvaging Germany"—that is, protecting her from any interference in the management of her internal affairs beyond the simple suppression of Nazi organizations and influences, or from any territorial dismemberment—was inspired by the existence in Moscow of a Free Germany committee made up of prisoners of war (officers, non-coms and privates) plus some Germans living in Russia.

Some of the statements made by the Moscow committee and the German officers' union attached to it must have fallen very favorably on German ears; but it is possible to wonder whether Stalin actually favors the principles expressed by that committee, as their freedom to utter them from Russia might indicate, or whether, on the contrary, this may not have been simply a deceptive bit of technique intended to weaken German resistance.

Those who believe that Stalin does accept the principles of the Free Germany committee in Russia point to the speech of November 6, 1942, in which he said: "It is not our aim to destroy Germany, nor to destroy all the organized forces in Germany."

Contrary Opinion

Those who hold the contrary opinion argue that the Free Germany committee was organized and allowed to express its ideas on the future of Germany solely as a propaganda measure. They point out that ever since 1942, Soviet journalists have insisted over and over again that the atrocities committed in Russia by the German army have not been the work of Nazis alone, and that Soviet historians—paralleling the work of historians in other countries—have lately been tracing German expansionism far back beyond Hitler, noting, for example, that Bismarck played an important role in stimulating German acquisitiveness and aggression.

It is also a fact that Soviet Russia so far has abstained from giving any official backing to the "Free German" program, and that the latter have not themselves made any definite promises concerning the future organization of Germany. The only clear statement that they have made was that of January 5, 1944, in favor of an "independent Austria" which "alone should decide upon its form of government and its own fate."

So far as Austria's independence goes, this would seem to back up the Moscow declaration on the independence of Austria, except that this document clearly envisaged an Austria separate from Germany, whereas the statement that Austria alone should decide its fate would seem to interpret independence as meaning also that Austria would have the right to elect to return to Germany. To this extent, at least, it appears that the viewpoint of the Free German committee does not necessarily coincide with that of the Soviet government.

Nazi War Machine

An analysis of the broadcasts by the Free German committee shows a number of viewpoints on which democratic opinion will agree. Thus the Free Germans have exposed the corrupt nature of the Nazi war machine, ridiculed the Wehrmacht claims to possession of secret weapons, demonstrated the anti-Christian character of Nazi ideology, attacked the Russian bugaboo created in the minds of the German people, and advertised the overpowering strength of the Allies.

But at the same time some less reassuring facts may be gleaned from these broadcasts:

1. "Unconditional surrender" is never mentioned.

2. The army is urged not to disband but to return to the fatherland "as an intact and usable instrument under the leadership of officers who share our views and those of their soldiers." (This particular phrase was contained in an address by Maj. Herbert Stoesslein.) This need not, of course, necessarily mean the salvaging of the non-Nazi Prussian officer class. It was a typical Junker officer, Lieut. Heinrich Count von Einsiedel, who broadcast recently that when the anti-Hitler generals failed to do anything to end the war after generals captured at Stalingrad joined the Free Germany movement they had demonstrated that there exists "a lack of civil courage among Prussian officers."

3. Free Germany broadcasts maintain the Bismarck cult—often by clever and subtle methods, such as quoting some of Bismarck's contemptuous remarks about Prussian officers. But Bismarck symbolized for Germany the unification of the Reich under Prussian hegemony. The Free Germans wish to protect Germany from any attempt at dismemberment or organic suppression of Prussian hegemony over her.

The Moscow committee had a definite propaganda value for Russia, as was evidenced by the number of desertions which could be traced to its activities. But in continuing the line of German thought laid down by the Bismarckian Prussian imperialists, it is playing with fire. So are any other "Free German" movements in Allied countries which tend to put all the blame for Germany's misdeeds on the Nazis alone, and fail to recognize the deeper faults which permeate all German political thinking.

The Fight Is Joined

By Ernest Lindley

Democratic Broadside

NATIONAL CHAIRMAN Robert E. Hannegan's Jefferson Dinner address Monday night was the more or less official Democratic response to Governor Dewey's "tired war leader" speech. Until now the presidential campaign has been a lopsided affair. Nearly all the shooting has been done by the opposition. It could be aimed at a visible concrete target: the President and his Administration. They have a record and they are taking new and often controversial actions every day. They have explained and defended some of them, but their arguments often have not been vigorously followed up by spokesmen for the Democratic Party in Congress. Most of the press is Republican, and until recently the Democratic National Committee was quiescent (or perhaps one should say "nonexistent.")

LINDLEY

The Administration, as a result, has taken some rather heavy punishment without offering much counterfire. Hannegan's speech may be regarded as the first real Democratic broadside. It was aimed not only at the Republican Party generally but at Dewey specifically. And to this observer it seemed that Hannegan scored at least two damaging hits: Dewey's 1940 denunciation of the recognition of Soviet Russia and his expressed doubt that we could build 50,000 planes and create the air force to fly them.

IN 1940, BETWEEN the Soviet-Nazi pact and the German invasion of Russia, the Soviet Union looked like fair game. Dewey doubtless though it was safe and smart politics to criticize the Administration for having resumed diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union in 1933 and to assert: "At last I think our Administration will stop trying to make deals with Russia. We need no such partnerships."

There were, however, a number of officials in the Administration—including the President, Secretary Hull and Undersecretary of State Welles—who consistently regarded the Nazi-Soviet pact as a temporary convenience to both parties. They did not believe it would outlast the war. In July, 1940, Mr. Welles began his conversations with Soviet Ambassador Oumansky, designed to improve relations between the Soviet Union and the United States, to prepare for and, if possible, advance the time when Germany and Russia would fall out.

Although Nazi-Soviet relations showed small signs of deterioration throughout 1940, the Russians did not respond readily to the Administration's overtures. Nevertheless, the conversations went ahead. As things turned out, the foresight and patience of Messrs. Roosevelt, Hull and Welles was completely vindicated. In fact, their grasp of the forces at work in the world and their information concerning German intentions proved to be considerably better than Stalin's.

WHEN THE Germans invaded Russia, a number of prominent Republicans thought the United States should stand aside. They openly opposed the extension of lend-lease aid to Russia. Doubtless we shall hear during the campaign choice quotations from some of those speeches. Apparently Dewey avoided this blunder, or Hannegan would have cited it Monday night.

But the main lines of the argument over Roosevelt and Dewey are clear. In Republican terms, it is tired war leadership versus fresh vigorous leadership; in Democratic terms, it is experience and proven foresight versus inexperience and proven lack of foresight.

Having gone through the last two presidential elections without mentioning his opponent by name, Mr. Roosevelt probably will not break that now well-established precedent. If he runs again, he probably will limit himself—apart from inspection tours—to a few radio addresses, possibly all of them delivered from Washington. In these, probably, he will lift himself as far as possible above the political din, speaking as the war leader of the Nation. At least, that is the sort of campaign many of his closest advisers think he should wage. The direct attacks on Dewey and the Republican record would be left to others. That being so, Hannegan's Jefferson Dinner speech doubtless will be heartening to the rank and file of Roosevelt supporters. It was deft and potent. It indicates that the Democratic National headquarters—including, of course, Paul Porter, its new director of publicity—has come to life.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I'll be late getting home, dear—I'm afraid I'm going by way of Detroit!"

Bipartisan Group Is Favored To Shape U. S. Foreign Policy

By GEORGE GALLUP,

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion.

Princeton, N. J., May 9.—Senator Tom Connally's announcement of the formation of a Senate bipartisan committee to work with Secretary of State Cordell Hull in shaping this country's foreign policy meets with the approval of the overwhelming majority of voters, Republican and Democratic alike.

It is of course naive to assume that foreign policy will thus be entirely removed as an election campaign issue, but the present survey indicates that no matter what voters may think of our present foreign policy, a majority of them favor steps which will promote accord on forefgn policy in this election year.

In measuring public opinion on the issue throughout the Nation, the Institute had field reporters put the following question to a carefully selected cross-section of the voting public:

"Secretary Cordell Hull recently suggested that a committee made up of Republicans as well as Democrats work with him in shaping our country's foreign policy. Do you think this is a good suggestion?"

The results:

Yes	83%
No	6
No opinion	11

Not only do Republican voters concur with Democratic voters on this question, they are actually in favor of the proposal by a larger majority than are Democratic voters, although the rank and file in both parties are overwhelmingly in favor of the move.

This is shown as follows:

Vote by 1944 Party Preference

	Yes	No	No Opinion
Republican	86%	6%	8%
Democratic	81	7	12

Hull Denies Any Change in Terms to Axis

By International News Service

International News Service — Secretary of State Cordell Hull disclosed yesterday that the Allied policy of unconditional surrender toward Germany and the Axis satellites has been under discussion by the Allied combined chiefs of staff.

Hull revealed that a great many inquiries, suggestions and comments have been made on the unconditional surrender formula established at Casablance. The Secretary insisted, however, that the United States has not changed its policy of demanding complete and unqualified surrender from Germany and her Partners in the war.

From Nearly all Continents

The numerous inquiries regarding the relaxation of the unconditional formula by the United States and Great Britain, Hull stated, have come from nearly all continents.

He indicated that any contemplated revision of the Casablanca agreement to exact unconditional surrender from the Axis would rest ultimately with the Allied combined chiefs of staff who would have the job of carving out the terms of Germany's capitulation.

Reports from London have hinted that the Allies are studying inauguration of the unconditional surrender formula in order to facilitate the early exit from the war of Axis satellites, notably Hungary and Romania.

Follows Masaryk's Plea

Hull's denial of any change of policy came in the wake of an earnest appeal by Jan Masaryk, deputy Prime Minister of Czechoslovakia at Philadelphia Monday night urging that no leniency be given Germany after the defeat of Hitler.

An attitude of "softness" toward the Reich, he said, would permit an early resurgence of a power-mad German whose people he declared equally share the guilt for the the present war with their Nazi leaders.

In response to a reporter's question at his news conference, Hull asserted that the Allies are continuing to apply pressure upon Portugal to halt shipments of wolfram—a steel hardening metal—to Germany.

Church Gets N. J. Pastor

The Rev. A. Powell Davies, minister of the Community Unitarian Church, Summit, N. J., has accepted a call to the pulpit of All Souls' Unitarian Church, 16th and Harvard sts. nw.

Ford Signs Work Pact With Foremen

Detroit, May 9 (AP).—The Ford Motor Company announced today that it had signed a contract with the Foremen's Association of America, becoming the first major company in the Detroit area to enter into an agreement with supervisory employes.

The action was announced after a threatened walkout of 9,000 foremen at three Ford plants in the local area had been called off. Terms of the contract were not immediately announced, but bargaining recognition had been the principal issue in the dispute between the independent Foreman's Association and the company as well as in strikes involving 3,200 foremen in 11 other factories in Detroit.

The National Labor Relations Board last night ruled that foremen could not be discriminated against for union membership but did not accord their association recognition as a bargaining agency.

Chrysler Corp. reported that 5000 production workers were sent home from the main Dodge plant today because a strike of 100 interplant truck drivers had tied up materials.

A Chrysler spokesman said the drivers struck over management refusal to pay drivers' wages to a man "physically unfit" for that work. The man had "gladly accepted" transfer to a job paying 10 cents an hour less, the spokesman said.

By the Associated Press

The War Labor Board yesterday notified six major war production firms in Detroit and Cleveland areas it was taking jurisdiction of pending disputes between the Foreman's Association and employers, but said it would take no action of any sort until strikes now under way are terminated.

Md. Father of 2 Found Innocent in Rape Case

Cumberland, Md., May 9 (AP).—Milson Leasure, 25, Frostburg, Md., was found innocent of rape following a private hearing in the Circuit Court today before Chief Justice Walter C. Capper and Associate Judge William A. Huster.

Leasure, married and the father of two children, denied the acusation of the girl plaintiff, who claimed she was assaulted on the night of March 10 after being taken home from a ber tavern in Leasure's car.

Patton Promotion Thought Shelved as Senate Vote Nears

The Senate Military Affairs Committee yesterday paved the way for action May 22 on all of the 14 Army general officers nominated for permanent advancement, but there were strong indications Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton will not be among those promoted.

Early action on the nominations, stalemated in committee since last October, was assured when the committee adopted, 12 to 0, a resolution offered by Senator Warren R. Austin (R., Vt.).

Offered as a substitute for a pending motion to turn all of the nominations back to a subcommittee on promotions headed by Senator A. B. Chandler (D., Ky.), the Austin motion is understod to have reestablished the Chandler subcommittee but to have specified in any event that the nominations be disposed of on May 22.

To the new Chandler committee, some members of which have opposed any permanent promotions in tiime of war, was referred only those nominations not already cleared by subcommittees set up after the originial Chandler committee was dismissed.

Under the resolution, if the committee has not reported by May 22, those names before it would still go to a vote of the full committee.

The name of Lieutenant General Patton, former Fifth Army commander, whose Sicilian "slapping" episode was in a large measure responsible for the involved committee tangle, will be among those up for a vote.

Apparently, he had been salted for approval along with the rest, and a three-man subcommittee had already recommended his advancement, when the general's recent London speech again upset committee plans. As of yesterday, the best committee guess was that all of the nominations would go through execpt Patton's.

Women on Jobs In War Plant Will Get 'E's'

Women "iron workers" employed by the Fred S. Gichner Iron Works, 1214 24th st. nw., will receive the home-front's most-prized decoration—the Army-Navy "E."

The awards were assured yesterday when the Navy Department informed Fred S. Gichner, the 73-year-old founder of the firm, that his plant had been granted a second renewal of the award for "meritorius production" of war materials. The first to receive the "E" award and the first to have its award renewed, the organization maintains its record by becoming the first local business concern authorized to fly a two-starred "E" pennant.

Since winning the original award and star the 45-year-old firm has employed women to man machines in the plant. They operate presses, punches, drills, lathes and assembly devices. The veteran founder of the firm believes that they are the only women "iron workers" in this section of the country.

Virtually all of the new employes, according to Gichner, have members of the families in the armed forces.

"As a result," Gichner says, "they have a deep personal interest in doing a good job." The firm has no absentee trouble with every employe determined to exceed previous production totals.

In a letter to Gichner announcing the award, Admiral C. C. Bloch, chairman of the Navy Board for Production Awards, stated, "The men and women of your plant have continued to maintain the high standards they set for themselves when they were originally awarded the Army-Navy 'E'.

Captured Horses Break Loose Again in Takoma

After giving Takoma Park police and townsmen a wild chase when they escaped from the Sligo Riding School, Riggs rd. and East-West hy., two of the three horses held in the town's dog pound broke away Monday nigt during the blackout.

Their escape from the dog pound adjoining the police station on Maple ave., was not discovered until Murel Allen, an attendant at the riding school, paid a $2 fee for each horse yesterday morning when he called to take the 2-year-old horses back to their stables. Police said the horses must have slipped their halters.

Lieut. Earl Thomas, town policeman, and Ira Hover, of the Montgomery County police, after a two-hour search found the horses on Sherick's farm, Carrol ave. extended.

Allen was thrown when he attempted to mount the third horse, and walked the rose to the school, police say.

All three horses, riderless, ran through streets and damaged victory gardens Monday morning while residents deluged police headquarters with telephone calls.

FBI Tentatively Identifies Victim Of Trunk Slaying

The Federal Bureau of Investigation disclosed Monday night that fingerprints taken from the body of a woman found stuffed into a trunk at Los Angeles tally with those of a woman arrested at various times in the last three years in Southern States.

That woman, the FBI said, gave her name as Louise Chestine Wright, alias Louise C. Myers, when she was arrested by county officers at Helena, Ark., August 12, 1941, on a charge of vagrancy for which she was fined $5 and costs.

April U-Boat Losses Exceed Toll of Merchant Shipping

The joint monthly Anglo-American statement on unremitting Allied antisubmarine warfe disclosed last night that once again the Allies sank more enemy submariines in a given month than the number of merchant ships loost to undersea boats.

Issued under the authority of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, the statement declared:

"In Aprill, 1944, the United Nations' antisubmarine activity continued at a highly satisfactory level. Again for another month the extraordinary fact continued that the number of enemy submarines sunk exceeds the number of Allied merchant ships sunk by submarines."

The Allied campaign against submarines increased in tempo late last year, and got off to a good 1944 start in January when the number of U-boats bagged increased over the kill in December, and the amount of merchant tonnage lost sank to one of the lowest figures of the war.

Subsequently monthly statements disclosed that more submarines were destroyed than Allied vessels lost to the U-boats ni February and that merchant shipping losses in March rose somewhat, but "were still low and the rate of sinking

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

California's Central Valley

IF THERE IS one fundamental belief to which all Americans subscribe, it is the right of a man to earn his own livelihood on his own land. That has been regarded as the mainstay of our independence.

CHILDS

Therefore, the controversy centering around California's vast central valley irrigation and power project has a nationwide interest. This big development will put 550,000 acres of new land into production and will add to the water resources of nearly as large an area now irrigated.

The project was authorized under the reclamation laws in 1937. Consequently, ownership of land under the project is limited to 160 acres.

That limitation was provided in a law adopted under Theodore Roosevelt, the great exponent of conservation, in 1902. Later laws guard against speculation, forbidding big owners to reap the benefit of Government spending at the expense of the man who wants a small farm for himself.

Now comes Congressman Alfred J. Elliott of California, a Democrat, with a proposal that the 160-acre limit be waived in the central valley. Under the Elliott proposal big corporation farmers could add to their holdings or they could sell newly irrigated land at advanced prices.

HEARINGS STARTED on Monday with Congressman Elliott frequently arguing with witnesses opposed to his amendment. In the West, this is a big issue. It's given many politicians the jitters.

The issue as between big farmer — factory farmer — and small farmer isn't absolutely clear cut. But then I suppose no question is ever presented in terms of all black and all white.

In the central valley are large landowners who have carried on their own private irrigation for many years. Presumably under the law they would have to come in and sell off all their holdings except 160 acres. Government officials have expressly said, however, that they have no desire to be arbitrary in this matter; present holdings may be exempted or at any rate owners given a long term of years in which to meet the requirements of the law.

Congressman Jerry Voorhis of California, opposing the Elliott amendment, urges keeping the 160-acre provision in the newly irrigated land even though it may be waived where big farms are already established with private irrigation. That might be a reasonable solution.

Elliott's chief argument, apparently, is that since the 160-acre provision has been waived on other reclamation projects, it can be ruled out in the central valley. That seems to me to be arguing that two wrongs must make a right.

THERE'S NO dodging it. We've got to face this issue of bigness. If agricultural wealth as well as industrial wealth is to be concentrated in a few hands, then we shall have an end of the system under which we live—the system that created a race of free men.

Industrial concentration has gone very far. The war has speeded it up. Surplus Property Administrator Will Clayton has sold two Government plants, one to the Dupont interests, the other to the Bethlehem Steel Co. The steel works sold to Bethlehem were so tied into the Bethlehem system, as part of the war expansion, that they could hardly have been disposed of otherwise.

On the industrial front, perhaps, the battle—of individualism, yes, of rugged individualism—may have been temporarily lost. On the farm front there is no reason deliberately to invite concentration. And that, it seems to me, is what Congressman Elliott's amendment would do.

After the Civil War, Government land in the West was an escape valve for jobless soldiers. Only relatively few veterans could settle in the central valley after this war ends. But at least it would be a symbol of opportunity.

Here is a political issue ready made with an enormous popular appeal. What about it, Governor Warren? We haven't heard from you.

Navy Blimps Rescue 18 Airmen Stranded in Brazilian Jungle

Navy airships or blimps have rescued 18 airmen from Brazilian jungles too difficult for other means of transport to penetrate, the Navy Department revealed yesterday.

One of the ships was handled with such skill and ingenuity in the rescue of two Canadian fliers, that the air craft's commander, Lieut. James N. Davis of New York City was awarded the Air Medal. When jungle swampland prevented airplanes from going to the Canadians' rescue, Davis maneuvered his blimp—without the aid of a ground crew — so the airship touched the muddy surface long enough to take aboard the stranded airmen.

Six days later the blimp piloted by Davis was one of two which landed in the jungle to pick up 10 Army fliers who had been stranded when their two B-25 bombers were forced down. The Navy said that but for the blimps, the evacuation of the men would have taken weeks, even if it had been possible at all.

Three weeks later a blimp piloted by Lieut. (j. g.) Paul G. Barthel of Los Angeles, Calif., saved the five-man crew of a stranded B-24 and the pilot of a small Navy plane.

350 Students to Vie In State Contests

Charlottesville, Va., May 9 (AP).—Approximately 350 boys and girls will compete in the finals of the Virginia High School Literary and Athletic League's thirteenth annual championship contests ere Friday and Saturday, with the Navy ROTC and V-12 training units aiding the University of Virginia in playing host.

Members of the Navy V-12 Orchestra will play for the reception to be given high schol contestants Saturday afternoon, folowing a Navy parade drill on Lambeth Field.

A night trip to the university's McCormick Observatory and a dance at Madison Hall are also to be held Frida yevening.

Gold Star Mothers To Receive Pins

Indian Head, Md., May 8 (AP).—Brig. Gen. Dwight H. Mohr, commanding general of the Maryland state guard, will present gold star pins to mothers who have lost sons in World War II at memorial services May 28 at Indian Head, Md.

The services will be sponsored by John Millard Post No. 1800, Veterans of Foreign Wars. Paul C. Wolman, Baltimore attorney who is national past commander in chief of the VFW and chairman of its national legislative committee, will speak.

Farm Bond Required For Convict Labor

Hagerstown, Md., May 9.—The failure of three county farmers to pay the Maryland State Penal farm for th eservices of prisoners whom they used last summer to help harvest crops has resulted in the requirement that bond be posted before farmers will be permitted to use the inmates.

Under the program farmers agreed to pay the penal farm the prevailing farm labor wage rate. The placing of the prisoners in farm work will be handled by the Farm Placement office of the State Extension Service.

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President Mum On Hannegan's 4th Term Talk

By Edward T. Folliard

The prediction of Robert E. Hannegan that President Roosevelt will run for a fourth term went unchallenged yesterday at the White House among other places.

President Roosevelt, in his first meeting with reporters in five weeks, was asked to comment on the Democratic National Chairman's prediction, but he declined.

The matter was brought up by James L. Wright of the Buffalo Evening News. Wright first asked the President if he would mind discussing politics. Getting a smile from Mr. Roosevelt, Wright began quoting Hannegan's statement of Monday night at a Thomas Jefferson dinner in New York: That in his "firm conviction" the Democratic Party will win in November and that its standard bearer will be Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Not Talking About That

The President interrupted Wright to say, "Oh look, look, I'm just back." He said that he wasn't going to talk about that now any more than before. He said that he hadn't read Hannegan's statement, and even if he had he wouldn't talk about it.

Bert Andrews of the New York Herald Tribune reminded the President that there were only 71 days left before the Democratic National Convention. Mr. Roosevelt flicked his cigarette ashes and asked Andrews if he had ben counting the days. He added that he himself had not.

Was "Picayune" Then

It was Andrews who first popped the fourth-term question at Mr. Roosevelt some months ago and was told that it was picayune.

When somebody asked the President yesterday about the Vice Presidency, he merely laughed. In reply to another question he said that he had reached no decision on a successor to the late Col. Frank Knox as Secretary of the Navy. He added, however, that he plans to make the appointment soon.

Here he was asked to comment on the Moscow trip of the Polish-American priest, Father Stanislaus Orlemanski. The President said that the priest's request for a passport was a routine matter and that many people make such requests to travel abroad.

Mr. Roosevelt said that Mrs. Ruth B. Shipley, chief of the State Department's passport division, was perfectly satisfied that Father Orlemanski had a sound reason for going to Soviet Russia. He said he had the greatest confidence in her judgment, and then he added laughingly that any of the reporters before him could obtain similar permission to travel abroad, although there were a few he thought ought to be turned down.

Commenting on the London trip of Undersecretary of State Edward R. Stettinius, jr., the President said that this had been eminently successful and that a great deal of progress had been made with British officials. He said that Stettinius' conferences were exploratory but extremely useful, and he disclosed that there will be two more conferences with Allied leaders in the near future.

The 150 or so reporters at yesterday's news conference agreed that Mr. Roosevelt had come back from his Carolina vacation looking very fit.

Correction

The Post yesterday identified a 20-year-old woman struck by a Negro boy with a stick as Miss Lenora Richardson of 1404 S st. se. The woman struck was Mrs. Lenora Richardson, wife of Lieut. William N. Richardson, stationed in Trinidad.

Murray Backs Roosevelt Fourth Term

Cleveland, May 9 (AP).—Philip Murray committed himself today for a fourth term for President Roosevelt and declared the CIO Political Action Committee was a permanent institution which would not be destroyed by its enemies at home or adulterated by any foreign ideology.

Murray's fourth-term declaration was interrupted by applause, shouts and whistles of delegates to the convention of the United Steel Workers of America. The convention registered 2337 delegates on the first day.

Murray, who is president of the union and also of the CIO, termed Mr. Roosevelt "the world's outstanding statesman and humanitarian," and declared it was his firm conviction that he "must be a candidate for reelection. . . . The overwhelming majority of the people of this Nation, regardless of political affiliation, demand his reelection."

Defends Committee

The CIO chief said persons who have characterized the CIO Political Action Committee as subversive were "stabouteurs" of the national welfare, "and I wish to say that they lie.

"This CIO Political Committee is an American institution. It is not going to be adulterated. It is not going to permit any ideology of a foreign nature to undermine it. Neither are we going to let Howard Smith or Martin Dies destroy it."

In the same speech, Murray paid his respect to the little steel wage formule, saying "I was pdesent at its baptism, I participated in its confirmation, and by the grace of God I hope to attend its wake soon."

Pledge to Eisenhower

Murray read cables he had exchanged with General Eisenhower. He pledged to the general, in behalf of all CIO members, "that the all-out production records which has made these American weapons possible will be continued wholeheartedly in complete support of the invasion."

Eisenhower cabled his appreciation and addeffi "rest assured that all of us will enter the battles ahead full of trust and confidence in the weapons that have been forged by American workers and we also look forward to the days when those same workers will again forge the tools of peace."

Culpeper to Dedicate War Roll of Honor

Culpeper, Va., May 9 (AP).—Governor Darden and Judge Howard W. Smith, member of congress from the eight Virginia district, will head the list of distinguished visitors who will attend and take part i nthe dedication exercises Saturday, May 13, when a roll ofhonor plaque will be formally presented here.

The plaque made possible by the appropriation from the Culpeper board of supervisors and sponsored by the Culpeper Chamber of Commerce, contains the names of some 1200 men and women serving in the armed forces.

GOP Federation Post Given Mrs. Baldwin

Mrs. David Baldwin, Chevy Chase, Md., has ben appointed chairman of Republican women in Montgomery County, it was announced yesterday.

The appointment was made by Mrs. John D'Yunger, president of the Maryland Federation of Republican Women at its meeting in Baltimore, Monday. Mrs. Baldwin is president of the Montgomery County Women's Republican Club.

JOHN DAY BOOKS

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A picture of the people of India's villages by one who has lived among them for many years. "... excellent, altogether intimate and interesting book ... Instructive, important."—*Chicago Tribune.*
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Mexico Speaks
By GUIDO ROSA

In a $32 Chevrolet, Guido Rosa made his way through Mexico. Everywhere he went he listened; and seldom have the ordinary people of another land spoken so fully and so obviously from the heart.
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Nats Open 13-Game Home Stand Tonight

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

His doctors have given him the nod, and Joe McCarthy returns to the Yankees' lineup today. His name never gets in the box scores, of course, but every season opposing clubs have learned to reckon with McCarthy. Eight pennants in 13 years label him as a fair hand at managing a ball club.

POVICH

The Yankees have been doing very well under Coach Art Fletcher during McCarthy's illness with nine victories, four defeats and second place to show for their efforts. Fletcher isn't a candidate for McCarthy's job, though. McCarthy is a fixture as long as Ed Barrow is president of the club.

There used to be some scoffing at McCarthy's repetition of pennant victories with the Yankees. The Yankee playing casts were always so superior that it was suggested a Hottentot could manage the club into first place. Jimmy Dykes once said that all McCarthy had to do was sit on the bench and push buzz-buttons whenever he needed a home run or a shut-out pitcher or an invincible relief man to hold a lead in the late innings.

Last year was the test of McCarthy's genius. That's when he lost Red Ruffing, Joe DeMaggio, Red Rolfe, Tommy Henrich and Buddy Hassett off his 1942 club. But he slung together a team that won the pennant in a breeze.

Every since Babe Ruth wound up his career in Yankee Stadium in 1934, Manager McCarthy has typified the Spirit of the Yankees. He has always sought perfection and he wanted his ball players in his own image. The ball player who didn't bring hustle on to the field didn't stay with the Yankees long. That was the first of McCarthy's demands.

A ball player once owned by the Yankees was making good, apparently, with the Indians a couple years ago. There was some criticism of McCarthy for letting the fellow go. "He wasn't my type," said Joe succinctly.

McCarthy explained that the fellow had ability, "but he wouldn't fit with us. I was undecided about letting him go, but there came a day when we had to cut the squad. I was sending him back to Binghamton, and I wanted to break the news gently. But he didn't feel bad. Instead of asking me for another chance or telling me he'd fight to get back in the big leagues, all he said was 'what time does the train leave?' That's not our type."

Nothing less than perfection, as we were saying, satisfies McCarthy when players are wearing Yankee uniforms. The best story in emphasis of that is told of the day when one of his rookie outfielders came back to the bench after throwing a man out at the plate from right field.

"How'd ya like that throw, boss?" he asked McCarthy.

McCarthy stared him down and finally said: "Good Yankee outfielders throw 'em out on one hop to the catcher, not two."

A few years ago, McCarthy issued a club edict against pipe-smoking by his players. "I don't want to see any of you guys with pipes in your mouths. It make you look too damn contented and pipe-smokers usually are. No more pipes." He wasn't kidding.

Before he retired to the comparative calm of the bench, McCarthy used to coach at third base for the Yankees. He was a notable exception among managers who usually pick the first base job when they go on the coaching lines. But McCarthy wasn't ducking any of the responsibilities that go with coaching at third, where games are more frequently won or lost.

He quit coaching at third a few seasons back as a self-rebuke. It was the year that Lou Gehrig hit the famed home run that didn't count at Griffith Stadium. Lyn Lary, on first base, didn't see Gehrig's homer bounce back out of the center field bleachers, and when he looked up rounding second the ball was falling into Harry Rice's glove. Lary presumed it was a long fly that had been caught for the final out and, after reaching third, continued to the dugout. Gehrig meanwhile completed the circuit and was out for passing a runner. McCarthy blamed himself for that multiple boner and hasn't coached since.

There's nothing big-shot about McCarthy, who freely admits his own failure to make good as a big league ball player. He never even got a big league tryout during his six years as an infielder in the American Association. He couldn't hit. His best average was .276.

And so, one day when a baseball writer was asking Lou Gehrig what he was doing in an attempt to shake a then current batting slump, McCarthy interjected. "If you're asking Gehrig about hitting slumps, you're asking the wrong man. You ought to interview me. I'm authority on hitting slumps. I was in one all my life."

On the Line

—With CONSIDINE

New York, May 9.—We've been riding recently on a few railroads which seem to resent the existence of the American soldier. Ironically, the same roads would not dare treat a ball club as shoddily for fear of business repercussions.

CONSIDINE

There was that train out Kansas way, a day coach so crowded—mostly with furlough-bound servicemen—that it literally bulged. It was a typically wartime transportation scene. The dirty, weary boys sprawled all over the car, the lucky ones in the seats, the unlucky ones standing dazedly in the aisle, sitting on the arms of chairs, resting on upended suitcases, lying in the littered aisles, sitting around the filthy floors of the men's room.

The wives of several of the boys were following them, carrying new babies in baskets. The unhappy babies wailed above the noise of the car. Now and then a soldier, a little older than the average, would come up to the baskets and speak to the babies and the parents. He'd show pictures of his own kids, and tell the parents how pretty the soiled, sooty basket babies were. The train clanked on . . . a 14-hour ride.

There was no soap or towels in the gent's place, and the water was cold. There were no drinking cups. Whoever left his seat, promptly lost it. Train conducters came through intermittently, demanding to see the tickets of the soldiers. A quietly determined MP strolled endlessly through the cars, asking that travel orders be shown to him.

The lines going into the diner stretched through several cars on each side of that swaying lunchroom. The boys stood politely in line, making the best of it as the hours passed. The hungry children cried, and in the long, narrow "vestibule" of the diner—that corridor which runs parallel with the kitchen—the soldiers silently sweated in the close heat.

It was late by the time we got within 20 yards of the diner entrance. A pompous dining car steward swept by, pushing the boys out of his way.

"How's the chow holding out?" one boy asked him, with the uncertain laugh of a kid.

The guy didn't answer. Somebody else asked him the same thing.

"I don't know," the man answered sharply. "Maybe you'll get some, maybe you won't."

The children yelled again, and the boys stood there helpless and speechless. They couldn't say anything. It might get them in trouble, and they had little enough furlough as it was. But when the steward had stomped away (he went into the back door of the diner's kitchen and ordered what we later found out was a nice beef stew, which, of course, was not on the menu) a kid said:

"I'll bet he's got all kinds of money in his pocket. I bet he's got a roll that would choke a cow. Some day this thing's gonna be over . . ."

In the diner the surly waiters flung the food at the boys on the clothless tables. One waiter tossed a butter plate down at a kid so hard that the butter bounced off into the half-wiped remains of somebody else's spilled gravy. The kid asked for another piece and the guy just sneered at him.

Checks were made out for the boys as soon as their meals started. If they didn't eat steadily, they were told to hurry up and get the hell out of there—in so many words. The tips the boys left were snatched up without a word of thanks.

The boys going back from the diners to their seats, for the rest of the long ride, found their seats gone. They roamed around through the train, found spare spots on the floor, or spare chair arms. The babies dropped off to sleep. A boy with a mouth organ struck up a tune and soon the others sang along with him, the good and solid songs they all knew.

Conn Rated Smartest

Joe Louis Names Max Baer As Toughest He Ever Fought

London, May 9 (AP).—Staff Sergt. Joe Louis, heavyweight champion of the world, surprised American soldiers and others—before whom he has appeared almost nightly in exhibitions—by naming Max Baer today as the toughest opponent he ever met.

He nominated Baer in an all-opponent team selected for Stars and Stripes, servicement's publication.

MAX BAER

Billy Conn, who came close to lifting Joe's crown at New York's Polo Grounds in 1941, and the challenger he probably will meet first in the postwar era, was named five times in the mythical lineup, however.

Louis rated Conn not only as the smartest of all his opponents, but also the fastest, the possessor of the most effective left, and the one with the best offense and best defense.

Jim Braddock Hit Him Hardest

In another surprise, Joe named Jim Braddock as having the most potent right—not Max Schmeling who flattened him in 12 rounds in New York in 1936.

"I pitched more strikes against Baer than I did against a half-dozen ordinary opponents," Louis said in explaining his choices, which were challenged by some members of his exhibition entourage.

The champ went on:

"Any other man would have lasted less than a round, just as chmeling did in our second fight.

"If Schmeling's right carried the explosiveness Braddock's did, I never would have been able to answe the bell after the fifth round. Remember, Max landed his Sunday punches for 12 rounds before he could put me away.

"Braddock hit me once in the first round, and had he been able to follow up his advantage, this little boy might never have been champion of the world."

Louis stopped Braddock for the title in the eighth round at Chicago June 22, 1937.

Other members of Joe's all-opponent lineup included:

Most courageous, Lee Ramey; most troublesome, Arturo Godoy; fastest retreater, Bob Pastor; poorert opponent, Johnny Paycheck.

As for the hardest single punch ever absorbed, he considers it a right which Al Delaney landed on his chin in 1934, nearly cracking his jaw.

On the other side, Joe said the hardest punch he ever landed was the one that chilled Paulino Uzcudun in the fourth round in New York in 1935.

45 Midshipmen Enter I. C. 4A

Philadelphia, May 9 (AP).—Forty-five Annapolis midshipmen have been entered in the sixty-eighth annual IC 4 A track and field championships, to be held on Franklin Field, May 20.

George Brown, outdoor and indoor champion in the shot put, leads the group, which includes Jim Pettit, 100 and 220 dashes; Bob Hawks, hurdles; Bob Brady, pole vault; Walter Barry, mile run; John Caskey, 880; Don Atkinson, indoor high jump champion; Fred Bouwman, indoor broad jump titleholder, and Harold Hamberg, broad jump.

Navy was runner-up for the indoor and outdoor championships last year, and in the indoor tttle meet last winter.

Angel, Leone Top Tonight's Mat Card

Maurice Tillet, the French Angel, pays Washington his first visit in months tonight, being matched with Michele Leone in the feature grapple on the Turner Arena card, a finish match which will elevate the winner into a heavyweight "championship" spin against Babe Sharkey.

A team match which finds Herman (Dutch) Rohde teaming with Maurice La Chappelle is a special feature on the card. They will meet Nick Ilitch and Dapper Diz. George Macricostas faces Nick Campofreda, former Western Maryland U. athlete and now a four-time winner here, in the semi-windup.

Spud Chandler Gets Transfer in Army

Fort McPherson, Ga., May 9 (AP).—Spurgeon (Spud) Chandler, former New York Yankee pitcher and 1943's most valuable player in the American League, was transferred today to Camp Sibert, Ala., for basic Army training.

Capt. Purser Hewitt, Post Public Relations Officer, said the big right-hander had completed processing, classification and assignment at Fort McPherson, where he was inducted two weeks ago, and would be attached to the Army service forces in limited service.

Chandler last season won 20 games and lost 4 for the New York Yankees, and won both starts in the World Series against the St. Louis Cardinals.

District, Pennsylvania Ring Groups Sign Pact

The District Boxing Commission and the Pennsylvania Athletic Commission, in control of boxing in that State, have signed an agreement to work together in the future. Like the local body, the Pennsylvania group is not a member of the National Boxing Association.

Its the Tigers Now, Not Pro Grid Dodgers

Brooklyn, May 9 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers of the National Football League, sometimes confused with the Brooklyn Dodgers of the National Baseball League, will be known in the future as the Brooklyn Tigers, General Manager Tom Gallery said today.

Sylvan Queen Victor in Va. Horse Show

Middleburg, Va., May 9.—Miss Averhill Penn-Smith of the class of 1941 and now of Unionville, Pa., won the Davis Challenge Cup for alumnae at the annual Foxcroft School horse show yesterday at the school show grounds near Middleburg. Miss Penn-Smith, the daughter of Mrs. W. Plunkett Stewart, gains permanent possession of the cup, having won it in 1942 and 1943. She was riding Mrs. Thomas Davis' Sylvan Queen in the class today.

Mrs. June Hanes McKnight, riding Miss Charlotte Noland's Rokeby, won second place, and Miss Teresa Shook, Foxcroft instructor, was third in this class.

The young ladies of the school were in close competition with horsemen of this section as 12 of the 20 classes were open to outsiders. Excellent performances and splendid horsemanship were noted in the classes for the young ladies.

Greenhalgh Stables Triumph

The Greenhalgh Stable of Berryville captured a number of ribbons in the open classes. Big Boy turned in an excellent performance to win the open jumping class over the lympic course. His stablemate, Portmaker, captured the green hunters. The hunt teams was also captured by the Greenhalgh Stables with Billy Do, ridden by Mrs. G. P. Greenhalgh, jr., Big Boy, ridden by Tommy Cook and Portmaker by Joe Ferguson. Dr. L. M. Allen's Clifton Glory of Winchester won the hunter hack class and was third in green hunters. Another well-liked outside horse today was Pappy, owned by Mrs. Eve Prime of Warrenton, capturing the working hunters and was second in the hunter hacks.

ROAD HACKS—Won by Angus, owned by Elsa Hurlburt of New York; second, Dorothy Elizabeth White, New York; third, Mischief, Joanne Herbert of Fort Worth, Tex.

BEGINNERS' RIDING (riding only to count)—Won by Suzanne Vartner of Fort Worth, Tex., riding Kitty; second, Barbara Gould of Lenox, Mass., riding Mischief; third, Frances iPerson, riding April.

BEGINNERS' JUMPING (for girls who began in 1943-44)—Won by Goroia Welch of New York riding Mischief; second, Suzanne Gartner, riding Dorothy; third, Minkie Cheston of Philadelphia, riding Tar Boy.

YOUNGER GIRLS' CONTEST (under 16 years)—Won by Carol Penney of New York, riding Sonny Jim; second, Mary Ann Biart, of Philadelphia, riding Silver Fizz; third, Mary Palen Snow of New York, riding Arcola.

OLDER GIRLS' CONTEST (16 years and over)—Won by Mary Frances Penney of New York, riding Sonny Jim; second, Mollie Richardson of Greenwich, Conn., riding Capchief; third, Shirley Pierderer of Philadelphia, riding Dorothy.

BAREBACK JUMPING—Won by Hydrars, owned by Carol Penney of New York; second, Sonny Jim, Mary Frances Penney; third, Fresh Paint, Charlene Wrightsman of Santa Monica, Calif.

GREBLE AWARD (presented for greatest improvement in riding 1943-44)—Won by Marie Williams of New York; second, Nancy Rockefeller of Greenwich, Conn.; third, Elsa Hurlburt; fourth, Katherine Lesendre of New Orleans.

MACKUBIN AWARD (Given for best horsemanship in 1943-44)—Won by Mollie Richardson, Greenwich, Conn.

WHITNEY AWARD (given for good hands shown in 1943-44)—Won by Shirley Foerderor of Philadelphia.

PONY HACKS (Open)—Won by Storm Pearl, Pamela and Caroline Reed, Middleburg; second, Plum, Mary Palen Snow; third, King, Pamela and Caroline Reed.

PONY HANDICAP JUMPING (Open)—First, Somoky, Miss Laura Sprague of Middleburg, ridden by Wade Taylor; second, Nancy Carole Olive, Middleburg; third, Storm Pearl, Pamela and Caroline Reed.

SUITABLE TO BECOME HUNTER (Open)—First, Lackie Blackie, J. North Fletcher, agent, Warrenton; second, Meadow Lark, C. Oliver Iselin, jr., Middleburg; third, Coral Sea, Greenhalgh Stables, Berryville.

TROOP OFFICERS' JUMPING (shown over Olympic course)—Won by Rosabella, ridden by Alexandra Ewing, New York City; second, Dorothy, ridden by Shirley Foerderer; third, Tar Boy, Mollie Richardson.

GREEN HUNTERS (open)—Won by Portmaker, Greenhalgh Stables; second, Hydrodex, C. Archie Smith, Fredericksburg; third, Clifton's Glory.

HUNTER HACKS (open)—Won by Clifton's Glory, Dr. Allen; second, Pappy, Mrs. Eve Prime, Warrenton; third, Gray Simon, Dr. J. Westley Edel, Ellicott City, Md.

OPEN JUMPING (over Olympic course)—Won by Big Boy, Greenhalgh Stables; second, Egg Nog, Mrs. Alex Calvert, Warrenton; third, Dorothy, Shirley Foerderor.

WORKING HUNTERS (open)—Won by Pappy, Mrs. Eve Prime; second, Billy Do, Greenhalgh Stables; third, Woodrock-Benton Stables, Middleburg.

ALUMNAE CLASS (Davis Challenge Cup)—Won by Miss Averill Penn-Smith, Unionville, Pa.; second, Mrs. June Hanes McKnight of New York; third, Miss Teresa Shook of Foxcroft.

HUNT TEAMS (open)—Won by Billy Do, Big Boy and Portmaker, of the Greenhalgh Stables; second, Dutton, ridden by Frances Cheston, Battle Day ridden by Jane Bladwin and Dedorick ridden by Mary Frances Penner; third, Dinner Dress ridden by L. Leonard, Capchief ridden by Mollie Richardson and Mischief ridden by A. Lozedra.

Meet Browns In 1st of 43 Night Tilts

The St. Louis Browns, with a 4-F infield and a 1-A rating at the top o fthe American League, moove into Griffith Stadium tonight as the opening attraction of the Nats' 43-niight game schedule.

The Nats, incidentally, can take some reluctant credit for a share in the Browns' success inasbuch as Outfielder Gene Moore, traded to the St. Louis club in March, has been a powerful addition to the Browns' attack.

Fortified by an infield secure from the military draft, the Browns have been blessed also with some of the finer piitching in the league. Jack Kramer, originally a tradee from Detroit, rejoined the Browns after a medical discharge from the Navy because of sinusitiis, has won five in ia row.

Kramer Highly Rated

Kramer is one of a pair of St. Louis pitchers who, on their past records, were not supposed to be hot articles, but have developed into tremendous assets to the club. The other is Nelson Potter, who has developed a screwball and has been beaten in only one of his starts this year, while pitching two shutouts.

Ellis Clary, another former Nat, has replaced Mark Christman, who opened the season at third base for the Browns, and since breaking into the lineup has been on a batting spree. The rest of the infield is manned by the veterans, George McQuinn at first base, Don Gutteridge at second base and Vernon Stephens, the league's top run producer, at shortstop.

Manager Ossie Bluege has been reserving his once-a-week pitcher, Johnny Niggeling, for tonight's pitching assignment. The Browns thus will be faced with an old pal. Niggeling was sold to the Nats last summer by the Browns, Niggeling has had a full week's rest and his knuckler has always been particularly effective at night.

The Nats themselves are something of a hot team at this writing. After losing three of their first eight games, they picked up five wins on their recent seven-game Eastern swing and on three occasions batted in ten or more runs. The Browns will be followed into Griffith Stadium by the other Western clubs in what totals a 13-game home stand for the Nats.

Nelson Potter, slender right-hander, who has won three and lost one this year, will oppose the Nats on the mound tonight. Potter, once with the A's, is of the league's better hurlers. He won 10 and lost 5 last year.

Donie Bush Fires Indianapolis Pilot; P. S.—He Was It

Minneapolis, May 9 (AP).—Donnie Bush, president of the Indianapolis Club of the American Association, announced this morning he had resigned as field manager of the club and had appointed Bernard (Mike) Kelly as his successor. Pitcher "Bud" Logan will carry on as field manager until Kelly joins the club.

Bush, friends here said, has not been in the best of health this spring. Indianapolis is at the foot of the American Association clubs with 2 games won and 12 lost.

Kelly was active in organized baseball as a player, field manager, business manager and coach from 1916 until the close of the 1942 season, when he left the Pittsburgh Pirates with whom he had been a coach for three seasons.

An old friend of Bush, Kelly had worked with him as a coach with the Chicago White Sox in 1930 and 1931. He was 48 years old May 1, is unmarried and is a native of Indianapolis.

Altogether, he was with 12 teams, his longest tenure being with Spartanburg of the South Atlantic League, of which he was manager and first baseman from 1921 through 1929.

Rabbit Feet Pays Off for Ivy Andrews

Knoxville, Tenn., May 9 (AP).—Ivy Paul Andrews, former New York Yankee pitcher who has hurled 18 scoreless innings for Knoxville's Southern Association Club this season, says he "did it wit ha horseshoe and two rabbit feet."

Andrews, a 6-footer, shut out Atlanta April 30, 5 to 0, on six hits, and again blanked the Georgians, 4 to 0, with three hits on May 7. He has ben in baseball 16 years. He was idle last year awaiting a call to the Army, and although rejected has been reclassified 1 A.

Major League Standings

American League

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
St. Louis	13	5	.722	...
New York	9	4	.692	1½
WASHINGTON	8	7	.533	3½
Chicago	8	8	.500	4
Cleveland	8	9	.471	4½
Boston	6	9	.400	5½
Philadelphia	6	9	.400	5½
Detroit	5	12	.294	7½

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

No games scheduled.

TODAY'S GAMES

St. Louis at WASHINGTON, 8:30 p. m.
Potter (3-1) vs. Niggeling (1-0).
Detroit at New York.
Trout (1-3) vs. Bonham (1-1).
Chicago at Philadelphia.
Ross (0-1) or Lopat (1-1) vs. Hamlin (0-2).
Cleveland at Boston.
Harder (2-0) vs. Woods (1-1).

National League

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
St. Louis	12	5	.706	...
Philadelphia	9	5	.643	1½
Cincinnati	9	6	.500	2
Pittsburgh	7	6	.538	3
Brooklyn	8	7	.533	3
New York	8	9	.471	4
Boston	7	11	.389	5½
Chicago	1	12	.077	9

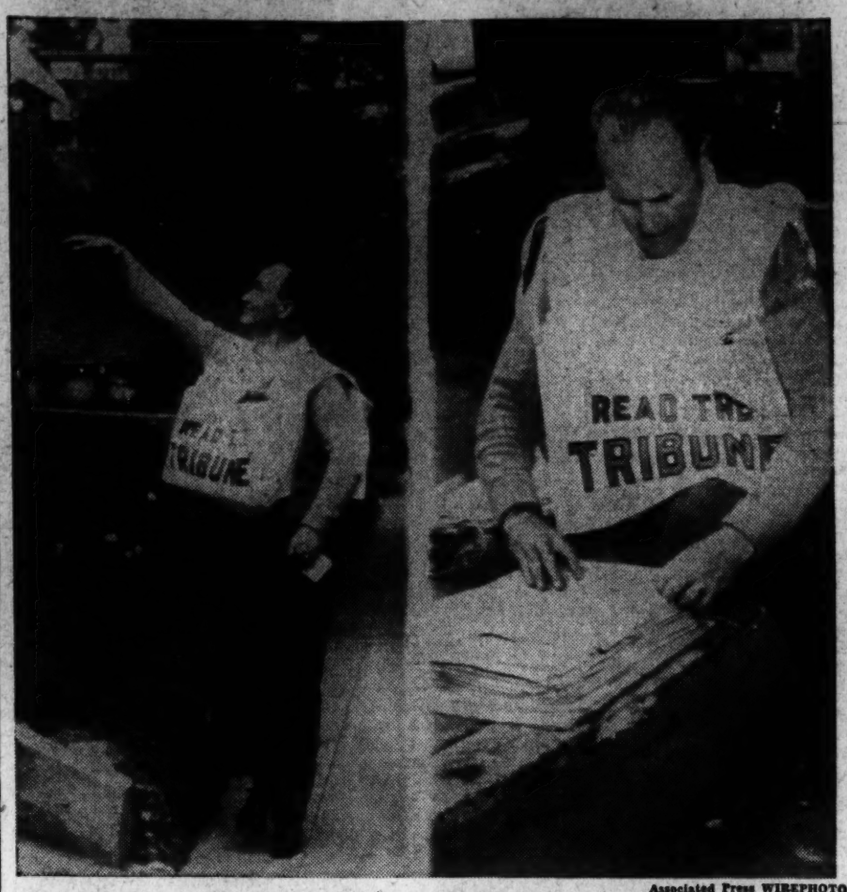
YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

No games scheduled.

TODAY'S GAMES

New York at Cincinnati (night).
Voiselle (3-2) vs. Walters (3-1).
Boston at Pittsburgh (night).
Javery (0-3) vs. Strincevich (1-0).
Philadelphia at Chicago.
Lee (1-0) vs. Fleming (0-2).
Brooklyn at St. Louis.
Wyatt (0-1) vs. M. Cooper (0-2).

Famous Grid Coach in Substitute Role



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Residents of the fashionable Claremont Pines district of Oakland, Calif., were surprised yesterday when they recognized the man serving their newspapers as Edward P. (Slip) Madigan, famous football figure and present head coach at the University of Iowa. He was carrier substitute for his son, Eugene, 12, who was ill. At right, Slip folds his papers. At left, his passing technique which one subscriber said was "perfect."

Joe McCarthy Again Takes Over Yankees

By Jack Hand

New York, May 9 (AP).—Manager Joe McCarthy resumed active leadership of his World Champion New York Yankees today after a month's absence because of illness by observing "if I can do as good as Art Fletcher did, we'll have the pennant in the fall."

While Marse Joe was holding forth in the Yanks' downtown headquarters, Coach Fletcher was sending the players through a drill at the Stadium in preparation for tomorrow's first intersectional series. The Champs have won six straight and are only a game and a half behind leding St. Louis.

Detroit come in to play the Yanks as the majors swing back into action after a two-day travel interlude with Cleveland at Boston and Chicago at Philadelphia in other American League day games. Washington opens its night season with St. Louis. Every home game of the Nats from tomorrow to September 17, with the exception of Sundays and holidays, wil be played after dark.

Two "owl" games are included in the National chart, with Boston at Pittsburgh and New York at Cincinnati under the arcs. In the afternoon Brooklyn plays at St. Louis and Philadelphia at Chicago.

It will be the first games between the East and West of the majors and so will be watched with special attention by fans who have been led to believe the Western clubs hold the balance of power in the National, and the Yanks, Washington and St. Louis in the American.

McCarthy refused to make any observation on the races except to agree that the Browns have been setting a fancy pace.

Mike Milosevich, rookie shortstop who has been credited with steadying the club, will remain in the lineup with no immediate changes expected. McCarthy indicated some decision on the four-man catching staff was in the offing.

"It's been tough, having to follow the club through the papers and by a daily call to President Ed Barrow," said McCarthy. "But I guess I haven't missed very much, the team has played only 13 games and Fletcher has done the kind of job that should be a surprise to nobody."

Minor League Results

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Toledo	002 000 000	2	8 0
Milwaukee	010 122 10x	7	14 0

Fink, Spence (7), Roy Smith (8) and Sertich, Cogswell; Caldwell and Pruett.

Indianapolis	001 201 011	6	16 2
Minneapolis	400 002 001	9	11 3

Odom, Kelley (1), Hutchings (8) and Schlueter; C. Johnson, Mosley (7), W. Johnson (8), Curtis (9) and Padden, Aragon.

Homers—Wright for Minneapolis, first (3 on); Barna for Minneapolis, ninth.

Rowe Homers As Great Lakes Beats Phils, 3-1

Great Lakes, Ill., May 9 (AP).—"Schoolboy" Rowe's two-run homer in the seventh inning broke up a neat pitching duel today and enabled the Great Lakes Naval Training Center baseball team to whip his former teammates, the Philadelphia Phillies, 3 to 1, before 10,000 sailors.

Rowe's circuit blow came off Dale Mathewson, and drove in Outfielder Gene Woodling. Woodling had a perfect day at bat, with three singles and a walk in four trips to the plate.

Virgil Trucks, former Detroit Tiger, started on the mound for the Sailors and held the Phillies hitless for four innings, then Bill Brandt limited the major league team to one hit until the ninth, when singles by Jim Wasdell, Tony Lupien and Bob Finley accounted for their single tally.

Philadelphia (N.)	000 000 001	1	4 2
Great Lakes	000 000 30x	3	7 1

Mathewson, Donahue (8) and Finley; Trucks, Brandt (4) and McCullough.

Washington-Lee Nine Trounces Western High, 10-7

Washington-Lee High's baseball team won its ninth victory of the season yesterday, handing inter-high leaders, Western, its second loss of the year by a 10-7 score on the Little Generals field.

The Red Raiders, utilizing Randy Fones and Gene Gould on the mound were setback by a six-run rally in the first inning by the Little Generals. The Virginian's super fielding ability held the Raiders at bay all during the game. Jack Granger, Little General ace, made it his fifth consecutive pitching triumph.

Sherwood Nine Beats Friends, 7-6

Sherwood High School's baseball team combined 10 hits, three walks and two errors yesterday to administer a 7-to-6 licking to the Friends School.

Service Baseball Tourney Planned

Chattanooga, Tenn., May 9 (AP).—Some of the crack Army teams of the South are expected to participate in a serivce baseball tournament here May 19 29 and 21 under auspices of the Chattanooga Optimist Club.

Teams from the Twentieth Ferrying Group of Nashiville and Camp Forrest, Tenn., already have entered. Others expected included the Twentieth Armored Division of Camp Campbell, Ky., Lawson General Hospital of Atlanta and Camp Sibert, Ala.

Truitt Elected Head Of Va. Pharmacists

Roanoke, Va., May 9 (AP).—E. B. Truitt of Norfolk, was elected president of the Virginia Pharmaceutical Association at the closing session of the 63rd annual convention here this afternoon. He succeeds C. E. Webber of Ealem.

Other officers elected were: R. R. Rooke, Richmand, E. E. Mahew, Fincastle, and Thomas W. Bradley, Bristol, vice-presidents; A. L. I. Winne, Richmond, secretary; and Mr. Webber, automatically elected to the board of directors.

Silver Spring Wins

Silver Spring Intermediate's Softball Club hung up its fourth straight yesterday, defeating Tacoma Junior High, 4 to 3, at Silver Spring.

Football Status At Princeton Still in Dark

Princeton, N. J., May 9 (AP).—No decision has been reached yet as to whether Princeton University will play intercollegiate football this year, Frederick S. Osborne, Princeton director of public information, said today.

Published reports that Princeton would drop football, Osborne stated, are "not true at this time."

He said the decision would have to come from the University Council on Athletics, and added that no meeting of that body was scheduled in the near future.

Asha Bushnell, whose resignation as acting director of athletics last week becomes effective July 1, said today any announcement about football would have to come from President Harold W. Dodds or from Osborne.

In Ivy League competition last year, Princeton beat Columbia but lost to Pennsylvania, Cornell, Brown, Yale and Dartmouth.

They lost to Villanova in their only outside game.

Yale Announces 8-Game Football Card

New Haven, Conn., May 9 (AP).—Yale University announced today it would play eight football games between September 30 and November 25, and that the latter date would be left open until Princeton University decides whether to continue the sport this fall.

All games will be played in the Yale Bowl, and if Princeton does not have a team Yale will be the only Big Three member still represented on the gridiron. Another team will be booked for November 25 if Princeton decides not to play, Athletic Director Ogden Miller said.

The seven games already scheduled are: September 30, Coast Guard Academy; October 7, Cornell; 14, Columbia; 21, Rochester; 28, Open; November 4, Dartmouth; 11, Brown; 18, Virginia. Yale played all but Cornell and Virginia last year. These two replace Army and Pennsylvania on this fall's schedule.

Yale is holding no spring football practice, but 62 candidates are participating in a daily program of special calisthenics under Bob Kiputh, the swimming coach and well known physical conditioner.

Formal practice was not expected to start until the last week in August.

Blair Defeats Devitt Nine, 6-0

Montgomery-Blair High's baseball team won its seventh game of the season yesterday by defeating Devitt Prep, 6 to 0, on the winner's field. oe JSchrider, Blair mound ace, hurled a three-hitter.

Former Major League Star Dies at 64

Harrisburg, Pa., May 9 (AP).—John W. Deal of Lancaster, Pa., a member of the State Capitol Police force and a former baseball and basketball star, died from a heart attack today at the capitol. He was 64.

Deal was with the Cincinnati Reds in 1912 and also played in the Eastern, Tri-State and Atlantic Baseball Legaues. He was once a member of the East Liverpool (Ohio) team of the Central Basketball League.

He had been on the capitol police force for 12 years.

Galactic, $4.50, Scores in Top at Pimlico

Cedar Farm's Gorge Case Finishes 2d

By Walter Haight
A Staff Correspondent

Pimlico, Md., May 9.—Mrs. E. DuPont Weir's Galactic, second to Calumet Farm's Twilight Tear in his previous outing here, found nothing like the Ben Jones-trained filly opposing him today. The son of Milkman and Gala Moment therefore led every jump of the route to win the seventh running of the $5,000 added Survivor Stakes. Jockey George Woolf failed to arrive in time to ride Galactic but Trainer J. E. Ryan had Jimmy Lynch come in from New York for insurance and that boy did the booting.

Galactic finished two and a half lengths in advance of Cedar Farm's George Case with Bobanet Stable's Ideal Gift another length farther back. Only two others competed. They were W. L. Brann's Picotee and Hal Price Headley's Megogo. They were beaten off badly and the defeat just about ends them as Preakness hopes.

Galacitc paid $4.50 in the favorite role and was clocked in 1.46 2-5 for the mile and a sixteenth. The time matched that of Grey Wing in the 1942 renewal but was well off the 1.45 registreed by Ocean Blue in 1941.

Galactic Wins Easily

Lynch took the Weir color bearer away winging and rated him in front while saving ground. George Case made repeated attempts to dislodge the ultimate winner but Lynch just eased his mount along in front. On the backstretch, the field closed up but mild bids of Picotee and Megogo ended at the far turn.

In the stretch Jockey R. Adair put George Case to the whip and Jackie Westrope did the same on Ideal Gift. Lynch, however just clucked to Galactic and the 3-year-old drew out seemingly without effort.

BETWEEN RACES — Jockey Jackie Westrope received word from California today that his wife, the former Nan Grey of the movies, has presented him with a second daughter . . . Former Jockey Ed Lyons has been decorated for bravery in action in Italy . . . He once rode for J. M. Black . . . F. A. Smith has been engaged to ride Plucky Raider in tomorrow's Oaks . . . Twilight Tear just about chased the fillies out of that race . . . Five Preakness eligibles who ran in the Derby are on the grounds, Pensive, Gay Bit, Gramps Image, Stir Up and Alorter . . . Stymie is coming down from New York . . . The same goes for Platter . . . Bull Dandy hasn't been heard from but may start . . . Picotee and Megogo probably eliminated themselves today . . . Capt. Henry Hecht, who is on leave from the Army after being stationed in England, saw his Col. Hockwald graduated fro mthe maiden ranks today under Jockey Danny Scocca's riding.

Pimlico Entries

1—4½: $1700; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
Boonyard (Scocca)	110	6-1
Stormy Bill (Roberts)	110	8-1
†Turnplate (Wall)	107	2-1
Whetstone (F. Smith)	113	6-1
Little Foxy (Root)	114	6-1
Shove Off (Westrope)	110	20-1
Hill Fox (Roberts)	110	12-1
Fair Bid (Tammaro)	107	10-1
Happy Buckle (Wall)	110	8-1
Ginokum (Scocca)	111	4-1
†Geronimo (Root)	116	2-1
Penny Pincher (Pierson)	113	4-1

†Greentree Stable entry.

2—¾: $1500; maiden 3-yr.-olds; clmng.

Mabel Dauber (Tammaro)	115	8-1
Might Be (Breen)	120	8-2
Hear Ye (Root)	120	12-1
*Tismore (Snellings)	115	10-1
Ballast (Wall)	120	8-1
Steyen (Westrope)	120	6-1
*Blue Proof (Rudert)	120	12-1
Arakan (Roberts)	120	12-1
Bomb Dolly (Tammaro)	120	12-1
Navigate (Scocca)	120	12-1
Share Cropper (Adair)	120	20-1
Benova (Root)	115	12-1
Promenader (Scocca)	120	6-1
Maybe Miss (Wall)	115	15-1
Hard Head (Knapp)	120	30-1
*Psychic Belle (Bowers)	110	8-1

3—2 m.: $3000; 4-year-olds up; hdcp.

†Mad Policy (Cruz)	141	2-1
Circus (Hunt)	139	4-1
†Ossabaw (Cruz)	139	2-1
General Hay (Harrison)	132	20-1
Gay Venture (Brooks)	137	15-1
‡Frederic II (Roberts)	146	6-1
Mercator (Owen)	157	10-1
†Bank Note (Roberts)*	152	6-1
Burma Road (Magee)	142	6-1

†T. T. Mott entry.
‡I. Bieber and Rokeby Stable entry.

4—¾: $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Sunset Boy (Bowers)	108	4-1
Mar d'Esprit (Root)	108	4-1
Bursoo Miss (Mora)	108	8-1
Darine (Roberts)	113	20-1
Selmalad (Basile)	113	15-1
Link (Westrope)	113	12-1
Don Orian (Scocca)	113	10-1
*Our Orphan (Bowers)	108	8-1
Dr. R. Young (Root)	113	10-1
Amapola Pomp (Wahler)	108	8-1
Bloodhound (F. Smith)	120	6-1
Becomly (Claggett)	115	3-1
Carmus (Breen)	120	2-1
Partido (Mora)	113	6-1
*Walter Haight (Bowers)	108	6-1
Steel Beam (Scocca)	108	6-1

5—¾: $3000; 4-year-olds up; grade C.

Menex (Pierson)	116	8-1
*Gondalina (Rudert)	106	6-1
Layaway (Westrope)	119	5-2
Trace Heart (Root)	110	4-1
Best Reward (Roberts)	122	6-5

6—1 1/16: $15,000; 3-year-olds; the Oaks.

†Paddle (Pierson)	121	5-1
Everget (Kirkland)	121	8-1
‡Bibelot (Wall)	121	4-5
†Let Me Know (Pierson)	121	5-1
Blue Sash (Scocca)	121	7-2
Plucky Maud (F. Smith)	121	6-1
‡Twilight Tear (McCreary)	121	4-5

†Hal Price Headley entry.
‡Calumet Farm entry.

7—1-70; $1800; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Roy Hay (Zehr)	113	3-1
Lale Slip (Tammaro)	108	8-1
Co-Star (Scocca)	107	8-1
*River Bank (Bowers)	105	20-1
On the Wane (F. Smith)	102	3-1
Bark (Breen)	110	5-2
Minecap (Root)	110	6-1

8—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Balloter (Robrets)	114	8-1
Anzac (F. Smith)	114	12-1
*Milky Moon (Bowers)	109	10-1
Cruiser (Tammaro)	114	4-1
Winning Smile (Westrope)	109	6-1
Blue Cadet (Scocca)	114	6-1
Norse II (Simpson)	114	30-1
War Shy (Daugherty)	109	3-1
*Strolling Don (Bowers)	109	15-1
Pompous Fox (Wall)	114	6-1
Russia (Zehr)	114	8-1
Sun Galomar (W. Kirk)	114	8-1
Nordmeer (Root)	114	20-1
White Ford (McCreary)	114	20-1
Lee's Jimmie (Root)	114	4-1

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

PIMLICO SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Penny Pincher, Geronimo, Ginokum.
2—Benova, Bomb Dolly, Promenader.
3—Ossabaw, Mercator, Frederic II.
4—Selmalad, Carmus, Partido.
5—Layaway, Best Reward, Trace Heart.
6—TWILIGHT TEAR, Plucky Maud, Blue Sash.
7—Minecap, Bark, Roy Hay.
8—Sun Galomar, Balloter, Cruiser.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Preakness Favorite

Pensive, Looking Fit, Returns to Pimlico

By Donald Sanders

Baltimore, May 9 (AP).—Pensive, looking fit and ready to run after his long and lucrative train ride to Louisville and back, arrived at Pimlico today to assume the favorite's role in Saturday's fifty-fourth running of the $50,000 added Preakness Stakes.

Three small boys bearing violets, the usual quota of trainment and van drivers and Trainer Ben A. Jones were on hand to welcome Calumet Farm's Kentucky Derby winner as he stepped from the car, followed by Bobanet Stable's Gay Bit and Mrs. A. J. Able's Gramps Image, both also-rans at Churchill Downs.

Pinky Brown, veteran Calumet exercise boy who traveled with Pensive, reported to Jones that the colt came out of the Derby in excellent shape and stood the trip well. He and the other two colts were vanned from suburban Mount Washington station to Pimlico, where two other Derby starters, Greentree Stable's Stir Up and A. C. Ernst's Alorter, were awaiting them. Skytracer, the only other Louisville contender eligible for the Preakness was not shipped to Baltimore.

Pictotee Listed

Meanwhile, at least six other 3-year-olds were listed as possible starters for Saturday's second leg of the triple crown.

One of these was W. L. Brown's Picotee, whose stock plummeted sharply as he finished today's Survivor Stakes some 13 or 14 lengths back of the winner, Mrs. E. duPont Weir's Galactic, and defeated only the lone other Preakness eligible in the field of five, Hal Price Headley's Megogo.

Neither of these colts showed any Preakness form as Galactic took the lead in the mile and one-sixteenth test and held it throughout to earn a purse of $4790. He ran the distance in 1:46 2-5.

A third Preakness possibility was George D. Widener's Platter who worked out in New York today with a final decision hinging upon the results. Platter, winner of two route stakes here last fall, made his first start of the new season at Jamaica Saturday, finishing second to Rodney Stone in a 6 furlong sprint.

Others under consideration for the mile and three-stixteenths Preakness were Mrs. Donald H. Peters' Bull Dandy, who ran third to Rodney Stone and Platter in that Jamaica event; Mrs. Ethel D. Jacobs' Stymie, whose last effort was a fourth behind Gramps Image and Pensive in the Chesapeake Stakes, and Mrs. Tilyou Christopher's Bel Reigh.

Complete Pimlico Charts

TUESDAY, MAY 9, 1944—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
Weather Clear, Track Fast.

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 2-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 12:12½. Winner, J. G. Leiper, jr.'s ch. g. (2) by Sir Damion—Grass Finch. Trained by O. C. Rasch. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 0:56⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
JR. O'SULLIVAN	(G.Smith)	118	10	4	2½	1¹	1ns	1ns	$5.20
SHIP JR.	(Borsell)	113	12	6	7¹	4½	2½	2½	6.35
THREEPLY	(Wahler)	115	5	12	12	8½	3ns	3ns	18.15
ANN M.	(Breen)	115	11	7	4¹½	2½	4ns	4ns	4.25
MORGIL'S LAD	(Scocca)	118	9	9	6ns	6¹	5²	5²	3.85
NAVY DANCE	(Westrope)	115	3	1	5²	3ns	6²	6²	4.60
BRIARESQUE	(Wall)	115	7	11	10¹	9¹½	7¹½	7¹½	27.70
PRO MISS	(Coyle)	115	6	10	11¹	10¹	8²	8²	58.65
TIME FLIES	(Arduini)	113	8	3	3ns	5ns	9²	9²	31.60
STAR FINDER	(Roberts)	115	2	2	1²	7ns	10²	10²	19.20
TWO DOWN	(Simpson)	118	4	5	8½	11¹	11²	11²	16.40
WAKE BRIGHT	(Matral)	114½	1	8	9½	12	12	12	130.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid—JR. O'SULLIVAN, $12.40, $6.30, $4.20; SHIP JR., $6.80, $4.40; THREEPLY, $7.90.

JR. O'SULLIVAN held on with good energy to stave off closing bid of SHIP JR. Latter was partially blocked in stretch and could have been best. THREEPLY came with bold rush through stretch.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 12:43½. Winner, Mrs. G. Campbell's b. f. (4) by Economic—Mint Dinan. Trained by G. Campbell. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ECOMINT	(Carrillo)	110	8	2	1²	1½	1¹	1ns	$6.55
LIT UP	(Root)	110	4	12	5²	5½	4¹	2¹½	6.50
GRAND TOY	(Bowers)	106½	1	4	3¹	4²	6¹	3¹	2.70
ROUGH AMOS	(Zehr)	112	5	8	6hd	6²	8²	4½	2.35
HAPPY HALLOF	(Breen)	112	6	3	2½	2¹	2ak	5²	130.75
LIGHT MAN	(Knapp)	112	2	6	4¹	3¹	3½	6²	7.15
KANTDELAY	(Tammaro)	113	12	7	8²	8¹	7²	7²	90.30
MYRTLE M.	(Leggett)	112	11	9	11	11	10²	8²	137.90
SUMPIN	(Coyle)	112	10	5	7½	7½	9¹	9²	48.35
MISS IDENTIFY	(Wahler)	106½	3	1	9¹	9²	9½	10²	11.85
BACK STAGE	(Crowther)	109	9	10	10²	10½	11	11	37.80
STILL-A-GOIN	(Wall)	102	7	11	†				100.40

†Wheeled.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ECOMINT, $15.10, $6.30, $4.80; LIT UP, $9.80, $7.10; GRAND TOY, $3.50.

ECOMINT went to front at once and held on gamely under good handling. LIT UP was closing on winner at end. GRAND TOY closed willingly.

Daily Double—JR. O'SULLIVAN and ECOMINT Paid $77.20.

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 1:11½. Winner, C. Mahlon Kline's ch. g. (9) by Annapolis—Merribelle. Trained by M. H. Dixon. Value to winner, $1400. Time, 3:54⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MERPOLIS	(Brown)	145	7	6	6²	3hd	2¹	1²	1²	$4.05
DIMOUT	(Smiley)	140	8	5	3¹½	1²	1²	2²	2²	1.75
EREMON	(Owen)	151	6	8	8	7²	5²	3²	3²	1.90
CARIBOU	(Brooks)	150	3	4	5²	6²	6¹	4¹⁰	4²	†15.25
OLD DOCTOR	(Walsh)	140	2	7	7²	8	8	6⁴	5²	80.25
DUCKER	(Leonard)	150	5	3	4²	5²	7²	5¹	6¹⁸	9.45
PAPER CUTTER	(Roberts)	151	1	2	1hd	4⁴	4²	8	7¹⁰	27.20
GINNICO	(Cruz)	151	4	1	2⁴	2²	3²	7²	8	†

†Brookmeade Stable-Col. George P. Greenhalgh entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MERPOLIS, $10.10, $4.40, $2.90; DIMOUT, $3.70, $2.70; EREMON, $2.50.

MERPOLIS responded when placed to pressure and closed willingly. DIMOUT took command after brush and just missed staying. EREMON closed fastest of all.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 1:42½. Winner, Capt. Henry Hecht's b. g. (3) by Good Advice—Mayl. Trained by H. Baker. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
COL. HOCKWALD	(Scocca)	114	5	6	2¹½	2²	1¹	1²	$1.90
NITA JEAN	(Carrillo)	110	4	5	4¹	4¹	4¹	2¹½	7.95
QUARTET	(Westrope)	113½	11	7	8¹	6¹	3ns	3¹½	1.80
LORD LOUDOUN	(Simpson)	117	7	2	1¹	1²	2⁴	4¹	7.05
STROLLING LEE	(Rudert)	114	8	8	12	8¹½	6ns	5²	109.05
HOBBY'S FIRST	(Bowers)	112	3	11	10¹	11¹	9²	6ns	9.45
BETANJAN	(Kirkland)	100	12	1	6½	5ns	5½	7¹	116.95
PERSANDRA	(Breen)	110	9	12	9¹	7hd	8²	8²	22.05
BONNIE INA	(Zehr)	109	1	3	3½	3¹½	7¹	9¹	78.50
CLAN O'GAEL	(Campbell)	114	6	9	11¹	9½	10²	10²	165.80
JOYFUL ONE	(Crowther)	109	2	4	5½	10ns	11⁴	11²	1772.25
YANK PILOT	(Roberts)	114	10	10	7½	12	12	12	193.20

Two-dollar mutuels paid—COL. HOCKWALD, $5.80, $3.90, $2.50; NITA JEAN, $6.10, $3.30; QUARTET, $2.50.

COL. HOCKWALD took command entering stretch and drew out to win with speed in reserve. NITA JEAN came gamely in closing stages. QUARTET closed boldly.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:11½. Winner, J. H. Louchheim's b. g. (4) by Okapi—Shrew. Trained by M. Buxton. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
KOPLA	(Breen)	113	8	1	1¹½	1²	1¹½	1²	$8.10
UNDULATOR	(Bowers)	117	7	5	5¹	2hd	2½	2¹½	1.15
NOONDAY SUN	(Roberts)	118	6	8	6hd	7²	4½	3²	22.60
MAE CASE	(Campbell)	106	5	3	7²	6½	5¹	4ns	7.65
MOUSE HOLE	(G.Smith)	118	6	7	8	8	7¹	5²	5.40
POMPECO	(Mora)	115	3	4	3hd	5ns	6¹	6²	4.15
BLUE STEEL	(Scocca)	113	4	6	4ns	3ns	3ns	7²	66.70
ROMNEY REX	(Root)	111	2	2	2¹½	4¹	8	8	49.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—KOPLA, $18.20, $6.40, $4.80; UNDULATOR, $3.10, $2.60; NOONDAY SUN, $5.90.

KOPLA went to front at once and was kept to drive to end. UNDULATOR was gradually wearing down winner at end. NOONDAY SUN closed a gap.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $5000 added. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 2:42. Winner, Mrs. E. Dupont Weir's b. g. (3) by Milkman—Gala Moment. Trained by J. E. Ryan. Value to winner, $4790. Time, 1:46⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GALACTIC	(Lynch)	116	2	1	1½	1²	1¹½	1¹½	1²	$1.25
GEORGE CASE	(Adair)	113	3	2	2½	2¹½	2²	2½	2¹	1.60
IDEAL GIFT	(Westrope)	113	4	3	3¹	3¹	3²	3¹	3¹⁰	6.80
PICOTEE	(G.Smith)	115	5	5	4hd	5	4ns	4¹	4¹½	10.75
MEGOGO	(Pierson)	113	1	4	5	4½	5	5	5	11.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—GALACTIC, $4.50, $2.60, $2.30; GEORGE CASE, $2.60, $2.10; IDEAL GIFT, $2.30.

GALACTIC went to front at once, drew out in stretch under light handling and won easily. GEORGE CASE held on gamely at close. IDEAL GIFT was held safe.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 3:17½. Winner, F. Lensburg's red ch. c. (4) by Bold Venture—Minnant. Trained by A. F. Best. Value to winner, $1400. Time, 1:46⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BOLD SALUTE	(Westrope)	117	10	4	5½	6¹	4³	1ak	1⁴	$1.85
HIGH COMMAND	(Wall)	112	1	5	2¹½	2ak	1½	2²	2½	36.90
CONNACHTA	(Claggett)	113	6	6	6½	5²	6¹	5²	3²	8.40
LITTLE WIZARD	(Wahler)	120	7	9	7½	4¹	2¹	3¹	4ak	10.25
ARTHUR MURAAY	(Bowers)	115	8	8	8½	3½	5²	5hd	5²	10.20
SQUADRON	(Campbell)	115	3	1	1¹	1½	3½	4½	6²	6.70
KARELL	(Snellings)	103	5	2	3½	7¹½	7½	7½	7½	101.40
EDIE JANE	(Breen)	110	4	7	9¹	9²	9½	8¹	8²	6.00
PHANTOM PLAYER	(Root)	113	9	3	4½	8½	8¹	9²	9²	12.40
SARAN	(Kirkland)	106	2	11	12	12	12	10¹	10²	62.90
BRIGHT ARGOSY	(Scocca)	108	11	10	11⁴	10½	10½	11²	11²	90.70
ALLESSANDRO	(Roberts)	120	12	12	10½	11⁴	11²	12	12	29.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BOLD SALUTE, $5.10, $3.80, $2.70; HIGH COMMAND, $22.00, $12.60; CONNACHTA, $5.30.

BOLD SALUTE was rated within striking distance, rallied when asked and came between horses to take command. HIGH COMMAND was no match for winner. CONNACHTA showed excellent effort.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:48½. Winner, Mrs. R. Taylor's b. m. (6) by Liberty Limited—Masetta. Trained by R. Taylor. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:46⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GOOD ODDS	(Kirkland)	115	1	8	8³	6³	4½	1ak	1²½	$6.80
SOME WHERE	(Claggett)	112	9	12	11²	7ns	3hd	3¹	2ns	48.90
INDIAN GIFT	(Bowers)	113	8	7	5¹½	4½	1ns	2½	3²	1.60
STRANA	(Arduini)	106½	5	4	10¹	9¹	7¹	5½²	4²	29.45
LUPORA	(Root)	109	2	2	2²	1¹	2¹½	4²	5½	13.85
HAZEL W.	(Zehr)	112	4	1	4¹	2½	5²	6¹½	6²	3.50
BLITZETTE	(Breen)	112	10	6	7½	8¹½	6²	7²	7²	4.25
MESTAKE	(Campbell)	109	6	9	8½	10¹	8½	8²	8²	146.90
RINGMOND	(Tammaro)	113	3	11	12	12	11½	9ns	9½	61.35
MITZA	(Scocca)	118	12	5	3ns	5hd	10²	10²	10²	28.30
MAD VENTURE	(Carrillo)	105	11	10	9½	11¹	12	11²	11²	129.35
SWEET MISS	(Rudert)	105½	7	3	1ns	3½	9²	12	—	267.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—GOOD ODDS, $15.60, $6.80, $3.50; SOME WHERE, $26.80, $10.10; INDIAN GIFT, $3.10.

GOOD ODDS took command with rush and drew out easily. SOME WHERE closed full of run. INDIAN GIFT weakened in fina. 70 yards.

Longden Boots Three Home At Belmont

Belmont Park, May 9 (AP).—Johnny Longden, the little British veteran of the saddle, had an almost perfect score on the second program of the meeting offered here this afternoon before 22,218 fans. He accepted four mounts, won with three at good prices and was second on the other.

Longden rounded out his triple and day's work in the featured Osric (Class C) Handicap, fifth on the seven-race card. He booted A. W. Wentzel's Freezout to a five-length triumph at $13 for two. Wheatley Stable's Irish Tar was second in the six-furlong dash for 3-year-olds, with Harry La Montagne's Larky Day, an entry with Plane Shadow, a head behind. Okapi Lancer was a disappointing choice, curling up after forcing the early pace. This was his first score since last January at Hialeah Park.

Longden began his afternoon's chores by winning both ends of a $384 daily double with Soulful, $58.60, and Romanock, $11.90. He was second on Free France in the third—that one paid $6.80 for place—passed up the fourth event, then took the headliner.

Freezout, running to his best form under Longden's guidance, dashed to the front after a close battle for the lead in the run to the turn. The bay colt easily disposed of Okapi Lancer, then moved farther clear as Irish Tar made a futile attempt to catch up. Longden, incidentally, will be entrusted with the job of piloting G. D. Widener's Platter in Saturday's Pimlico Preakness, and appears in rare form for the assignment.

Eddie Arcaro bagged a double with a driving victory astride Meneither in the sixth contest, first half of a divided Class D affair at a mile and a furlong. Trierarch, a slight favorite over the sluggish Blitzkrieg, was beaten a half length while holding three lengths margin over Sickles Choice for the place. The latter led into the stretch before weakening. Meneither paid $8.80.

Upperville Show Set for July 8

Upperville, Va., May 7—The directors of the Upperville Colt and Horse Show have decided to have a one-day horse show this year, which will be held at Grafton Farm on Saturday, July 8. The show is one of the oldest in America and previous to the war, a two-day exhibition during the month of June was held.

As in former years the show will feature breeding classes. Pony classes and some hunter classes will also be shown.

Dr. A. C. Randolph, Upperville sportsman and M. F. H. of the Piedmont Hunt, is president of the Association. Richard S. Peach, well known horseman, is secretary of the organization.

We Wuz Robbed, Says J. Johnston

Baltimore, May 9 (AP).—James T. (Jimmy) Johnston, manager of the veteran Boston heavyweight Tony Smucco, said today that his fighter had been given a "big raw deal" last night when he was knocked out by Curtis (Matchetman) Sheppard, Pittsburgh Negro, in the fifth round of a scheduled 10-round bout.

Johnson, who is booming Shucco as a heavyweight titl econtender, claimed that his protege had been fouled repeatedly by Sheppard, and was not knocked out.

Furthermore, Johnson said Referee Lee Halfpenny had not counted to 10 after the deciding blow, and the New York manager declared he would demand a 43-match.

Tacoma Ten Seeks Tilts

Takoma's unlimited softball team is seeking a game for Sunday. Teams interetsed are requested to phone Shepherd 7863.

Sportsman's Park

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—⅝: $1100; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Gay Elf	114	Street Arab	116
Ballindeery	114	*Keep Flying	105
Rhodes K.	112	Doctor Reder	112
*Just Hiram	110	Air Raider	115
To A Tee	115		

2—⅝: $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Charming	112	*Besique	107
Quaker Brass	117	Helen Agnes	112
Marien	112	Half Time	117
Cincinnatus	117	*Greenock's Coin	107

3—⅝: $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Anonymous	117	Lillian Roth	112
Lookout Rascal	117	Deciding	117
*Alacyon	112	*Rejectable	112
Floataway	117	Gainer	117

4—⅝: $1100; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

*David B. Jr.	108	Gesira	103
Snow Fly	113	Sobriquet	113
Bosweco	108	Wildebeest	113
Ghost Hunt	113		

5—⅞: $1500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

River Port	105	Valdina Seer	110
Rockwood Jean	117	Intellect	108
*Juke Box	108	Whoyourgal	112
Royal	115		

6—1 1/16: $1500; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.

†Eugene	109	*Martian	103
Take Wing	115	*Time Was	104
†Devalue	115	Letter V.	105
Strombus	108		

†Circle W. Stable entry.

7—⅞: $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Basileus	108	St. Jock	107
Valdina Rex	110	Camp Liberty	105
Moonlite Bobby	116	Very True	110
*Paladin	108	Tensleep	108
Sonsmaster	110		

8—1 1/16: $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

High Talent	112	Busy Josie	107
Coordinator	112	Delay	115
*Black Time	117	*Royal Risk	117

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

SPORTSMANS SELECTIONS (Slow)
1—Doctor Reder, Gay Elf, Rhodes.
2—Cincinnatus, Helen Agnes, Half Time.
3—Floataway, Gainer, Alacyon.
4—WILDEBEEST, Ghost Hunt, Sobriquet.
5—WHOSYOURGAL, Boat, Rockwood Jean.
6—Circle W. Stable entry, Martian, Take Wing.
7—Moonlite Bobby, Valdina Rex, Paladin.
8—Belay, High Talent, Black Time.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Results

1—⅞: $1000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Rogers Boy, 115 (Pena)	17.20	7.60	6.80
Valdina Vicar, 110 (Haynes)		4.20	3.00
Brilliant Jr., 110 (Martin)			4.60

Jay Stevens, Grace K., Appointee, Black Orchid, Hy-Trite also ran. Time, 1:32.

2—⅞: $1000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Proud Sister, 105 (Fucci)	5.60	3.80	3.00
Valdina Bishop, 115 (Hooper)		8.20	5.00
Skaway, 120 (Gildewell)			3.80

Miss Omega, Lactose, Bay Whisk, Pidzy, Jungle Moon, Doll Baby also ran. Time, 1:31 4-5.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $70.20.

3—⅞: $1000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Old Silk, 107 (Gillespie)	5.60	4.20	3.00
Infinity Shelk, 113 (Pena)		12.80	5.80
Misty Mark, 118 (Lotuco)			8.80

Sahara Arab, Neat Kee, Valdina Cutup, Stoogie, Air Borne, Glenwood Boy also ran. Time, 1:32 4-5.

4—⅞: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Rusty Gold, 115 (Loiuroo)	15.30	5.60	5.20
Lady Flares, 108 (Martin)		9.30	5.80
Valdina Fop, 113 (Allgaier)			8.00

Half Grand, Say Nomore, Bookplate, Might Step, Valdina Love, Hill's Palm also ran. Time, 1:32 2-5.

5—⅝: $1400; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Play Hands, 110 (Loiuroo)	22.80	5.20	3.00
Valdina Maiden, 122 (Hooper)		5.80	3.20
Sweeping Ahead, 113 (Beasy)			2.80

Bagnell, My Night, Midkapi also ran. Time, 1:02 2-5.

6—1 1/16: $1500; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.

†Maejames, 116 (Warren)	11.40	8.60	5.60
†Piplad, 113 (Gildewell)		6.40	4.40
Jamerica, 116 (Pena)			3.80

Flashlight, Chief Bud, Mr. Infinity, Swain also ran. Time, 1:59 2-5.

†Dead heat for first position.

7—⅞: $1200; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.

Vinum, 111 (Pena)	10.60	4.80	2.80
King Epithet, 108 (Loiuroo)		4.00	2.40
Don Devlie, 115 (Fucci)			2.40

Shasta Man, Tryfin, Dot's Key also ran. Time,

HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

'Impolite Mirror' Includes Maddening But Entertaining 'Information' About Women

LISTEN LADIES! A slim, slightly impertinent but vastly entertaining book just off the press throws new light on the old question, "Just what do men think of women, anyway?"

The answer is, "Not much," and by way of proving that point the author, Joseph Mayer, has marshaled some illuminating facts along with some flights of fancy that are amusing . . . though maddening from the woman's point of view.

Entitled "Impolite Mirror," the book obviously is written by a bachelor. Truth of the matter is, Mr. Mayer is a retired vice president of a mammoth department store and his conclusions have been drawn largely from the ways of women as he observed them there.

All right, let's have it. Just what does he think about us? Fortify yourself, and take stock on this line:

"A woman loves to be understood by a man, except when she is up to something."

Now if you *are* up to something, you'll probably seethe to the point of prostration at such a suggestion as this:

"There should be a law voiding all promises made by a man while in the arms of a woman."

Especially galling to the female of the species is this example of Mayer impertinence:

"Women who boast that they can manage all men usually manage only those who are easily managed."

LEAPING ON TO another unflattering conclusion, he maintains,

"When a woman begins to fade, she is the first to notice and the last to admit it."

And his high opinion of cats, in comparison to women, gets an airing with,

"Cats are fairly incorruptible; they possess dignity and character. Why insult them by calling certain women 'catty?'"

That's about as far as Mr. Mayer goes . . . as if it wasn't far enough. But, like most male cynics, he gets back into line before the book is finished, and, after all that meanness, angles for women's favor by this forgive-me-for-what-I've-said conclusion:

"In industry, a by-product often becomes as valuable as the product itself. According to the Bible, woman was created as a by-product."

Well, read the book for yourself. But be sure to have your sense of humor handy before you open it.

IT HAPPENED on a crowded elevator at the Wardman Park the other day. Among those on the car were Secretary Hull, carrying the weight of a wartime world on his stately shoulders, and a cherubic blonde child, 2-year-old Peggy Rhea Whitley, daughter of Comdr. Rhea Whitley, with her nurse.

As the car started upward the child edged toward the Secretary and looked up at him. Lost in thought, he paid no attention. Presently she tugged on his coat, and greeted him, "Hi, Puddin!" The careworn look faded from his face as he broke into a charmed smile. He asked her name, then leaned over and picked her up to carry her out when the car stopped.

COL. OVETA CULP HOBBY can expect a sudden increase in WAC enlistments . . . now that a new and becoming overseas cap and a snappy off-duty dress has been added to the uniform of the Women's Army Corps.

The dress, made of washable, crease-resistant rayon chantung, is cut to order for a tropical climate, such as summertime Washington has. And the overseas cap is vastly more attractive than the high-crowned regulation topper that looks well on so few women. I've heard it suggested many times that more girls would want to be Wacs if the hats were better looking. The overseas cap is a snappy answer to that.

CAPT. EDGAR PROCHNIK, who soon will be returning to the West Coast after a month's leave here, is one member of the Marine Air Corps who firmly declines to dilate on his accomplishments in uniform. Although his service ribbons attest an extended tour of duty in the South Pacific, the son of the former Austrian Minister considers it all part of the job.

"I haven't done anything especially heroic, nor have I been in any especially dangerous spots—well, no more anyway than you'd expect in time of war," he modestly observed at the gala party given in his honor the other afternoon. "What I'm proudest of is—just being a Marine," he added.

His hostess, incidentally, was Mrs. Thomas Richard Cowell, and sharing honors with him was Mrs. Cowell's pretty niece, Miss Elizabeth Cox. About 40 members of the younger set made up the company.

Mme. Gromyko Ranking Guest At Luncheon

Mme. Gromyko, wife of the Soviet Ambassador, was ranking guest at the luncheon given yesterday by Senora de Munilla, wife of the Cuban Military Attache.

The luncheon, one in a series of informal buffets being given this season by the hostess, took place at her apartment in Hotel 2400. Guests included Senora Carlos Blanco, Mme. Vladimir I. Bazykin, Mme. Erik de Laval, Mme. Saifullah Khandan, Mme. Hadjeb Davallow, Mme. Ivan A. Yegorichev, Mme. Ilia M. Saraev and Countess Zamoyska.

Also there were Senora Eduardo Hernandez, Mme. Alfred Sze, Mrs. Laurence Duggan, Mrs. Dennis Chavez, Mrs. O. T. Jamerson, Mrs. Stanley D. Embick, Mrs. C. A. Newton, Mrs. W. W. Sloan and Mrs. E. P. King. Others included Mrs. D. O. Harrington, Mrs. F. N. Leonard, Mrs. Charles McEnerney, Mrs. J. C. Triby, Mrs. Barnet Nover, Mrs. William Disque, Mrs. Lorton Sims, Mrs. A. W. Vennell, Mrs. Candem McAtee, Mrs. C. M. Harron, Mrs. F. S. Whitman, Mrs. W. F. Brazeau, Mrs. Thomas Cajigas, Mrs. Ocie Fergusson, Senorita Roselia Cabellero and Mrs. Lawrence Clayton.

Cocktail Party Honors Briggs

Ellis O. Briggs, recently named United States Ambassador to the Dominican Republic, who is leaving shortly for Trujillo City, was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Leigh Wade, wife of Colonel Wade, now stationed in Cuba, entertained at a cocktail party yesterday afternoon.

The fete was held at the home of Mrs. Wade's brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. John Shugrue, as Mrs. Wade, a visitor here, gave up her house when she left with her husband for Havana.

Yesterday's party was in the nature of a reunion of old friends, for Mr. Briggs was serving as Counselor of our embassy in Havana when he was promoted to rank of Ambassador.

Revival of Mexican Art Described by Collector

A glorious renaissance of Mexican art, characterized by a movement away from Old World patterns for local expression, was described here yesterday by Dr. Edward La Rocque Tinker, New York.

One of this country's foremost experts on modern Mexican printing, Dr. Tinker arrived in Washington Monday for the opening of an exhibition of his collection at the Library of Congress. The exhibit, which included examples of printing and illustrated broadsides of topical songs now influencing literary and artistic expression in Mexico, is sponsored by the Mexican Ministry of Education.

"The current revival of art across the Rio Grande began around 1920," Dr. Tinker observed. "Oddly enough, it found its inspiration in the corrido, the brilliantly colored broadsheets of folk songs, which peons peddled on streets and sang everywhere. These crudely executed single sheets have had a telling effect on modern literature, painting and typography."

Dr. Tinker, himself, first noted the influence of the corrido when he visited Pancho Villa's troops then fighting Obregon. In the evenings, this former New York assistant district attorney would gather around the camp fires with the soldiers and hear the troubadors sing the story of the day's battle.

According to Dr. Tinker, an obscure publisher, Jose Posada, printed thousands of copies of these ballads, composed on the scene of action and packed with drama. Diego Rivera, Mexico's famed artist, frequently visited the Posada shop as a small boy and was inspired to paint "El Corrido de La Revolution," one of his earliest masterpieces.

Posada also aroused the artistic genius in Jose Clemente Orozco and scores of other Mexican men of art. In his simple fashion the printer did much to influence the great new creative force then sweeping the homeland to bring a revival in the the art of printing, examples of which are now acclaimed in the United States.

Mexican printers, Dr. Tinker explained, look to the most luminous French classic patterns for format and typography, but for the illustrations, inspiration comes from the broadsheets. Their broad, plastic qualities and vividness of color blend well with type.

"The Mexican renaissance is no mere flash in the pan," Dr. Tinker said. "It is rather a matter of gradual growth that has already accomplished a great deal and promises even more for the future, a fruition that might well be studied with profit by publishers and printers here."

A native born New Yorker, Dr. Tinker receeived his degrees at Columbia University. Forsaking law early in his career, he turned to classical studies and received a doctor's degree at the University of Paris for his writings on the French intellectual influence in Louisiana. His book, "Les Ecrits de Langue Francaise en Louisiana au 19c Siecle," later won for him the gold medal of the French Academy.

He and Mrs. Tinker are staying at the Mayflower this week. His collection will be shown daily at the Library of Congress for a month.

Sudsable Frock Smart Uniform On Torrid Days

By Martha Ellyn

Washington's tropical weather got an early start this year. The unprecedented May temperatures set women to assembling their summer clothing almost before the first bloom was rubbed off their spring wardrobes.

Martha Ellyn

What is the best all-around type of summer clothing for Washington women has long been a problem. Something cool is of course of first importance. Now that cleaning establishments are taxed to the limit it is wise to have a summer wardrobe that can be cared for easily in the home. It isn't practical to depend upon frocks that can be kept in good condition only through commercial dry cleaning. Then too dry cleaning is not the best procedure for eliminating perspiration. The soap and water method routs this condition best.

One woman who can advise on a hot weather wardrobe, because of her experience in the tropical climate of the Philippines, is Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, wife of the administrator, Federal Security Agency. Mrs. McNutt's activities are so many and far-reaching that she has to be dressed ready to go from place to place. She is always radiantly freshness even when temperatures soar.

"Look for the clothespin tag when buying summer frocks to wear in Washington," Mrs. McNutt said when asked how she kept her summer wardrobe intact. Wash dresses are appropriate for everything from gardening to bus-hopping to party affairs. One of my favorite evening dresses is a washable one I bought when we lived in the Phillipines. It is made of embroidered pina cloth."

Women Agree With Mrs. McNutt

Many women are of the same opinion as Mrs. McNutt concerning the most practical type of clothing for this climate. But it takes proper sudsing and ironing to keep them looking crisp. There's a wrong and right way to launder.

To starch or not to starch is often the question. The permanent sizing of some cotton materials does away with the necessity of starching. The stiffness and permanence varies according to the process. Many fabrics retain their original stiffness throughout their lifetime. Sheer cottons, such as organdy, batiste, voile and marquisette, as well as some heavier cottons are usually finished in this way. Ordinary care in washing is all that is necessary. When a material becomes limp and unattractive, the finish can be pepped up by dipping it in a gum-arabic solution. It depends upon the material as to the procedure used. The following is recommended:

Silk or Rayon— Add 1 pint boiling water to 1 ounce powered gum arabic, purchasable at drug stores. Stir over low heat until gum arabic is completely dissolved. Dilute with 2 to 3½ quarts lukewarm water according to stiffness desired. Dry garment quickly after dipping.

Organdy or Lace—Add 1 quart boiling water to 1 teaspoon powdered gum arabic. Cook as above. Add 1 quart cold water. Cool to lukewarm before immersing garment.

White starch often shows on the surface of a dark-colored garment after it is ironed. Bluing may be used to tint starch for dark-blue material and clear tea to tint starch for brown or ecru fabrics. Commercial tints may be used to color starch also.

Many factors, however, affect the stiffening quality of starch. It is almost impossible to give exact proportions for various fabrics. Personal preferences also vary as to degree of stiffness. The following basic recipe will serve as a guide:

Use Basic Starch Recipe

Mix ½ cup starch or 14 starch cubes with ½ cup cold water to a smooth paste. Add 2½ quarts boiling water gradually, stirring constantly. Cook over low heat, stirring constantly until clear. Strain through fine strainer or cheesecloth.

If the starch sticks when garment is ironed, it may be due to insufficient cooking, careless straining, allowing "skin" to form on starch after cooking, iron is not sufficiently hot, or excess starch on surface of garment. If the garment seems limp it may be because it was not wrung dry before starching, dried in a moderate or a strong wind, or due to drying in damp atmosphere.

White cottons and linens should be hung in the sun while colored fabrics should be placed in the shade or indoors to dry. Summer dresses made of fine washable materials should be hung on rust-proof dress hangers and preferably dried indoors. Colored clothes should not be sprinkled until immediately before they are to be ironed.

When ironing dresses or blouses, iron in the following order: trimmings, sleeves, back, front, collar. Double thickness such as hems, collars and cuffs should be ironed first on the wrong side, then on the right. If material is dark color, use a pressing cloth when ironing on the right side.

Underwood & Underwood

THE CLOTHESPIN TAG isn't in evidence on the exquisite evening dress worn by Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, wife of the Administrator, Federal Security Administration. Fashioned from delicate, transparent material known as pina cloth, woven from the finer fibers of the pineapple leaves, the dress is sturdy enough to go through a soap and water bath

Scotts Married in Miami; Other Rites of Interest

Expected soon in Washington are Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Ernest D. Scott who are in Miami following their marriage there last week.

Mrs. Scott is the former Mrs. William Stephenson Baer, widow of the prominent Johns Hopkins orthopedic surgeon. Brig. Gen. Scott, U. S. Army, retired, formerly resided in the Capital.

Their marriage took place at the Villa in the presence of a few close friends. Capt. John P. Bodard, Army chaplain, read the service. Col. and Mrs. Clarence C. Culver were attendants.

Flood—Carruthers

Miss Margery Carruthers became the bride of Petty Officer Lester C. Flood, USCGR, last Saturday in St. John's Episcopal Church, Broad Creek, Md.

Officiating at the 3:30 p. m. service was the Rev. Robert F. Henry. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Carruthers, this city, and Mr. Flood is the son of Mrs. Lester A. Flood and the late Mr. Flood, Waterbury, Conn. He is stationed at Fort McHenry, Baltimore.

Brunner—Fugitt

Making their home here following their wedding trip are Wilfred Robert Brunner and his bride, the former Miss Helen Jean Fugitt.

Mrs. Brunner is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Fugitt, this city, and the bridegroom is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Edmund de Schweinitz Brunner, New York. Their marriage took place recently at Bethany Baptist Church, with the Rev. Mentor P. German officiating.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore an afternoon frock of aqua crepe and carried white calla lilies. Mrs. Howard B. Allen and Mrs. David Thomas Clements, matrons of honor, wore pastel crepe and carried talisman roses.

Donald James Fugitt served as best man and ushers were Lieut. Col. David Thomas Clements, William Eugene Allen, Lieut. Albert William Gendebien and John Sipple Jacobsen.

A breakfast at Hotel 2400 followed. The bride received her degrees at George Washington University and is a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma sorority. Mr. Brunner, who was graduated from Columbia University, is with the office of the Secretary of War.

Notables in New York; Odlums Will Give Party

Ambassador of Panama and Senora de Jimenez are in New York at the Waldorf-Astoria for a brief stay. They are expected back tomorrow.

Senora de Campbell, wife of the Commercial Counselor of the Chilean Embassy, and her daughter, Senora de Gacitua, who has been visiting her for several weeks, left yesterday for New York where Senor Gacitua is serving as Chilean Consul. Senora de Gacitua will return with her mother for another visit next week.

Dr. L. S. Rowe, Director General of the Pan American Union, is in New York to attend the meetings of the Interamerican Development Commissions. He will return the end of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Odlum will give a party tomorrow to celebrate their wedding anniversary. Mrs. Odlum, better known as Miss Jacqueline Cochran, the flier, is director of the Women's Airforce Service Pilots.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Holdrege entertained at dinner Monday evening in honor of Princess Boncompagni.

Miss Margret Lower, who is retiring after 26 years as field director of the Red Cross at Walter Reed Hospital, will be honor guest at a luncheon to be given today by the Gray Ladies, a volunteer organization at Walter Reed.

Ration Points

Beefsteaks, roasts, canned milk, butter, margarine, cheese. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8, S-8 and T-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS—Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8 and Q-8 valid indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-10 valid indefinitely. B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in the individual books.

FAT SALVAGE—Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth 2 red points and 4 cents.

SHOES—Airplane Stamps 1 and 2 valid indefinitely.

SUGAR—Stamps 30 and 31 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40, worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

FUEL OIL—Period 4 and 5 coupons valid through August 31.

TIRE INSPECTION—Periodic tire inspection discontinued. Keep inspection records for use in getting supplemental gas.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl Asks How to Revive Friendship With Man Who Dropped Her in Anger, After Three Months, Because She Wears Lipstick, Which He Dislikes

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My boy friend and I have broken up over an argument that seems to me rather silly; but to him, very serious. Almost from our first meeting, three months ago, he expressed in many ways a warmly affectionate interest in me; but he never kissed me. He often said he would like to; but added that he would like to kiss *me*, not my lipstick.

When I remove my lipstick, he seems to lose interest in the idea and goes into a long and passionate harangue on the evils of cosmetics. When I remind him that women have been using cosmetics for thousands of years; and that even Cleopatra is known to have employed quite a number of beauty aids familiar to girls today, he retorts that we are supposed to be civilized today, and not do the things they did in Cleopatra's time,—such as flaying war prisoners alive and using lipstick. He also points out that Cleopatra was a native of Africa; and that even today it is all right with him if the African natives want to paint themselves!

Says Lipstick Spoils Texture of the Mouth

WHEN I point out that most men always pay attention to women who are heavily made up, he says if all I want is to be noticed, I ought to dye my hair green. He thinks a serious minded girl should not want to be noticed by the kind of man whose idea of beauty is not even skin deep. When I say I look pale and thin without any make-up, he replies that I look as if I had a high fever, with make-up! He says that I have a clear, healthy skin, which to him is more alluring than the most expensive rouge. He thinks even a little lipstick spoils what he calls "the delicate coloring and texture of a girl's mouth."

Finally, when I agreed that all he said might be true, but that I couldn't possibly appear in public without make-up, he proclaimed that I had no mind of my own, nor any character, and that he couldn't be bothered with me any longer. He said he definitely wasn't interested in a girl he couldn't kiss. (All in a very nice way, of course.) When I asked him if he knew of any girl in the world who didn't use make-up, he said: "Yes. Ingrid Bergman and a little girl who works in the Pentagon."

Is there anything I might do to get him back, without embarrassing myself before my friends?—all of whom make generous use of rouge, lipstick and other beauty aids; and none of whom seem to have any trouble with men on that particular score. NANCY.

Man Has Confused Cosmetics With Sin

DEAR NANCY: The young man's zealot aversion to lipstick and kindred cosmetic aids which women use, either to gild the lily or to achieve an illusion of skin-deep beauty, tells a lot about himself that he doesn't suspect, that he probably wouldn't want known, and that he could hardly bear to face up to, if the truth were urged on him.

The truth is, the young man is very much afraid of Sin; and Sin he associates with Painted Women. Or, to be more exact, with women, period. But painted women (to use the vernacular of his thought) exert for him a devilish fascination, like the legendary appeal of the serpent for the bird. Still, this isn't the whole truth, the deep truth, about him and the phoney Holy War he is waging against lipstick.

He Is on Guard Against Libido

WE MIGHT say that Sin, which he automatically associates with Painted Women, is a hobgoblin fiercely occupying the saddle in his conscious mind,—yet a hobgoblin which he seeks to persuade himself really isn't there, by turning his aggressive perturbation against this girl or that who candidly employs traditional feminine allurements. We might say that. But we must also say this: What goes on in his conscious mind, that he resists and disclaims and declines to think through, is not nearly so much to the point as what is going on in his unconscious.

A powerful force is resident there, a force known as the libido: which is to say, the primal urge to live, with special emphasis upon sexual expression and procreation. Your friend doesn't know much about the libido. Obviously he never has been taught, nor has it occurred to him, that this force is amenable to rational administrative direction by the conscious mind; and that, given proper understanding and coperation, it is the veritable power-house of the most brilliantly constructive and admirable social character.

Evil Hallucinations Tantalize His Mind

NOT KNOWING this, his conscious mind,—fixed in a Puritanical repressive mold of thought, belief and attitude superimposed upon his faculties by those who reared him,—is dead set against, and in violent deadlocked conflict with, the most powerful forces latent in his personality. Considering the awesome nature of the struggle locked in his breast, the implications of which are beyond his present comprehension, it is both pitiful and ludicrous that he seeks to relieve it by turning the heat on lipstick!

My advice is: Do nothing to "get him back." Thank your lucky stars that the association died out without serious involvement. In his present sexually neurotic, tending to fantastic, state of mind, he could only be a crippling influence in your life. If you wish to wear make-up, that is strictly your business, and a harmless convention, nothing more, these days. Leave the man "hoist on his own petard," where he placed himself in so grossly presuming to identify you with the evil hallucinations that tantalize his mind. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column; not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

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Good News for May!
PLUM ROYALE ICE CREAM
Here for your May enjoyment is Plum Royale Ice Cream—a delightful creation with lusciously tart ribbons of crushed plums streaming through our smooth Sealtest Vanilla Ice Cream. Don't miss this glorious treat. And here's an idea—try some Plum Royale Ice Cream in combination with our delightful Real Fruit Ices.
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Sealtest ICE CREAM
SOUTHERN DAIRIES, INC.—A Division of National Dairy Products Corporation
Tune in the Joan Davis Sealtest Village Store Program with Jack Haley, Thursdays, 9:30 P. M., WRC

Radio Programs

Wednesday, May 10 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 630KC	WRC 980KC	WOL 1250KC	WTOP 1500KC
Prelude. 6:05-7. Town Clock. 7:10-7:45 and 8-9. Mahoney. 7:45. News. 6. 7. 8:30.	Timekeeper. Bill Hersom. 8-9. News. 6. 7. 7:55 and 8:30. World Boundup. 6.	Drew Pat. to 8:30; Art Brown. 8:35-9; News. 6:30. 7:30. 8 and 8:30.	Corn Squeezing Time. 8:45. 8:45. News. 8:45. 7:30 & 8. Godfrey. 7-8:15.
9:00—Breakfast Club 9:15— " " 9:30— " " 9:45— " "	Mirth and Madness News: Bergbart B'dway Melodies	Art Brown at the Organ Listen, Ladies! " "	News. Godfrey Home Serv. Daily Sing Along May Amigos
10:00—Sweet River 10:15—My True 10:30— Story 10:45—Listening Post	Lora Lawton World News Help Mate Music Room	News. Gladstone Mr. Moneybags Linda's First Love Mary Foster	Valiant Lady Kitty Foyle Open Door Bach'r's Children
11:00—Breakfast at 11:15— Sardi's 11:30—Ruth 11:45— Crane	Road of Life Vic and Sade Brave Tomorrow David Harum	News: A. Gaeth The Handy Man Scratches; Music What's Your Idea	Honeymoon Hill Second Husband Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny
12:00—News. Evans 12:15—Little Show 12:30—Nat'l Farm & 12:45— Home Hour	News: Novelette Devotions Matinee Today " "	News. B. Carter Music Mixers Army Service Forces	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1:00—Baukhage 1:15—Pin Money 1:30— " " 1:45— " "	Nancy Osgood—"Home Forum" Victory Gardens Morgan Beatty	News: Ray Daly Jack Berch Lunch with Lopez Russ Hodges	Life Beautiful Ma Perkins Bernadine Flynn The Goldbergs
2:00— " " 2:15—David Wills 2:30—It's the Law 2:45—Baby Institute	Guiding Light Today's Children Light of the World Church Hymns	" " " " Hodges; Compton Russ Hodges	Portia Faces Life Joyce Jordan Young Dr. Malone Perry Mason
3:00—Mort. Downey 3:15—Appointment 3:30— With Life 3:45—Ethel & Albert	Woman of Amer. Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	" " " " " " " "	Mary Marlin Janice Gray Now and Forever News for Women
4:00—News. Evans 4:15—Music 4:30—Time V. News 4:45—Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	Compton; Hodges Russ Hodges " " " "	Broadway Matinee; News Texas Rangers Contact
5:00—Terry & Pirates 5:15—Dick Tracy 5:30—J. Armstrong 5:45—Capt. Midnight	A Girl Marries We Love & Learn Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Art Brown " " News. Compton Superman	Caravan Godfrey Show News; B'd of Wk. American Women
6:00—Bat'front News 6:15—News; Music 6:30—Sports; A'sky 6:45—W. Kiernan	News. Leif Eid Musicade Dutch Bergman Lowell Thomas	Sports Resume News. Compton Front Page Music	Folliard-Costello Lyn Murray Show "6:30 Show" News; Harsch
7:00—Yanks in Or'nt 7:15—Swing 7:30—The Lone 7:45— Ranger	Fred Waring News of World Man at a Grand Herson in Person	News. F. Lewis Johnson Family Quis of Two Cities	I Love a Mystery Passing Parade Easy Aces " "
8:00—News 8:15—Lum 'n' Abner 8:30—My Best Girl 8:45— " "	Mr. and Mrs. North Beat the Band	String Up News Fulton Oursler Your Date With Cugat	Allan Jones and Frankie Carle Doctor Christian
9:00—Dunninger 9:15— 9:30—Spotlight 9:45— Bands	Time to Smile " " " Mr. District Attorney	Gabriel Heatter Nick Carter First Nighter " "	Frank Sinatra Show Jack Carson Show
10:00—R. G. Swing 10:15—Top of Even'g 10:30—Soldiers With 10:45— Wings	Kay Kyser's Musical Kollege	News; Music M.Spitalny's Orch. World's Most Honored Music	Great Moments in Music Report to the Nation
11:00—News. Evans 11:15—Hour 11:30— of 11:45— Dreams	News: Music Harkness of D. C. Philadelphia Story —K. Hepburn	News. Repaid Fulton Lewis, Jr. Guy Lombardo Unity Viewpoint	Calmer & Shirer Arch McDonald's "Moon Dial" Invitat'n to Music

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Borodin's Second Symphony is played on records by the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, Dimitri Mitropolous conducting. WINX—11:05 a. m.

Mrs. Eugene Meyer, lecturer, author and Post correspondent, discusses the Washington housing situation in connection with the city-wide housing conference to be held next week. "News for Women." WTOP—2:45 p. m.

Contact Caravan, the Air Transport Command all-soldier variety show is heard in its last performance before the troupe goes overseas to entertain Yanks. WTOP—4:45 p. m.

C. L. Van Bellinghem, Counselor of the Belgian Embassy, will represent his country on "United We Stand." WINX—7:15 p. m.

Baseball—St. Louis Browns vs. Washington Senators. WWDC—3:20 p. m.

Beat the Band—Hildegarde sings "Goodnight, Wherever You Are" and a medley from "Snow White" of "Whistle While You Work," "One Song" and "Heigh Ho." WRC—3:30 p. m.

Robert Benchley is guest of The Voice on the "Frank Sinatra Show." WTOP—9 p. m.

Dorothy Parker and Pulitzer Prize Winner Richard Rodgers take part in "Report to the Nation" which features one of Miss Parker's playlets. Robert Johnson, latest American ace with a total of 27 enemy planes destroyed, will speak from London. Dr. J. Randolph Ray, pastor of the Little Church Around the Corner, who has officiated at 25,000 weddings, will give his views on war marriages. WTOP—10:30 p. m.

(WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour and every available half hour.)

Station WINX, Wednesday, May 10, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING		EVENING	
6:00 Jerry Strong	12:35 Navy Band	6:00 Sports Today	7:35 Places to Go
7:30 News Roundup	1:05 Sports, and Popular Music	6:15 Johannes Steel	8:05 Concert Master
7:45 Jerry Strong	5:05 Music Hall	6:35 Dinner Music	8:30 Crime Clues
8:35 Strong & Johnson		7:05 Pop Concert	8:45 They Can Be Saved
9:05 Music		7:15 United We Stand	9:05 Symphony Hour
9:30 Traffic Court			10:00 News Roundup
10:05 Music Hall			10:15 Cavalcade of Music
11:05 Symphony Hour			11:05 Do You Remember?
AFTERNOON			11:30 Slumber Music
12:00 Luncheon Music			12:00 Midnight Newscast

Station WWDC, Wednesday, May 10, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1460 KC.

MORNING		EVENING	
6:00 Sunrise Serenade	1:00 The Blessed Eventer	6:00 Melody Lane	7:45 Talking Pictures
6:30 News, Bob Ball	1:35 1450 Club	6:30 Leon Pearson	8:00 Romantic Rendezvous
6:45 Dale Crowley	5:00 Band of the Day	6:45 Boothby-Mansell	8:20 Dugout Chatter
7:00 Mike Hunnicutt	5:15 Sinatra vs. Crosby	7:00 Cantor Shapiro	8:30 Baseball: St. Louis vs. Washington
10:00 Bing Crosby	5:30 Victory Vaudeville	7:30 Richard Eaton	11:00 Post Mortems
10:30 Alice Lane			11:30 Rhapsody in Rhythm
11:30 Jim Jam Session			11:00 Tommy Dorsey Orch.
AFTERNOON			11:15 Freddie Martin Orch.
12:00 Password Please			11:30 Continental Hits
12:30 Mike Hunnicutt			12:00 Midnight Dancing P'ty

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

WATCH OUT, THEY'RE GONNA PASS, LOUIE!
THUD—CRASH!
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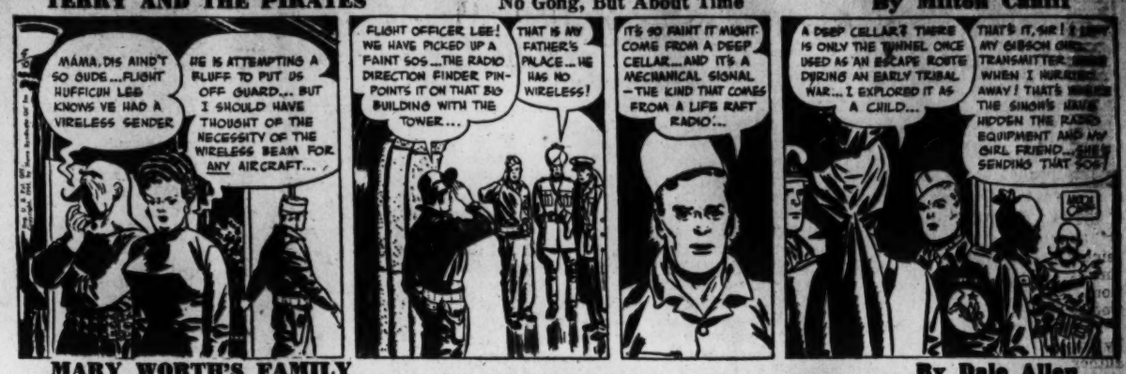
TERRY AND THE PIRATES — No Gong, But About Time — By Milton Caniff


MAMA, DIS AIN'T SO DUDE...FLIGHT HUFFICUN LEE KNOWS VE HAD A VIRELESS SENDER
HE IS ATTEMPTING A BLUFF TO PUT US OFF GUARD... BUT I SHOULD HAVE THOUGHT OF THE NECESSITY OF THE WIRELESS BEAM FOR ANY AIRCRAFT...
FLIGHT OFFICER LEE! WE HAVE PICKED UP A FAINT SOS...THE RADIO DIRECTION FINDER PIN-POINTS IT ON THAT BIG BUILDING WITH THE TOWER...
THAT IS MY FATHER'S PALACE...HE HAS NO WIRELESS!
IT'S SO FAINT IT MIGHT COME FROM A DEEP CELLAR...AND IT'S A MECHANICAL SIGNAL —THE KIND THAT COMES FROM A LIFE RAFT RADIO...
A DEEP CELLAR? THERE IS ONLY THE TUNNEL ONCE USED AS AN ESCAPE ROUTE DURING AN EARLY TRIBAL WAR... I EXPLORED IT AS A CHILD...
THAT'S IT, SIR! I HID MY GIBSON GIRL TRANSMITTER THERE WHEN I HURRIED AWAY! THAT'S WHERE THE SINGH'S HAVE HIDDEN THE RADIO EQUIPMENT AND MY GIRL FRIEND...SHE'S SENDING THAT SOS!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

YOU'LL FIND MY WIFE IN HER OFFICE! ...SHE'LL TELL YOU WHAT SHE WANTS YOU TO PRINT!
OKAY! I'LL TROT!... BUT IT'S A NEW EXPERIENCE FOR BUFF! ...HAVING A MAN BEHAVE AS IF SHE HAD BERI-BERI!
NOT A BAD GUY... JUST EMBARRASSED! A PUP CAUGHT SUCKING EGGS HAS NOTHING ON A MAN CAUGHT MOPPING FLOORS!
BEFORE I GO TO SEEK AN AUDIENCE WITH THE GREAT DR. KAREN, I'D BETTER GLANCE OVER THESE NOTES!
HMM! WHAT HAVE WE HERE?
HEAVY, HEAVY HANGS A Novel By BARRY Sard CHAPTER I.
Out in the dark street, sop-lights dimmed like drunken fireflies as the mist stumbled over the frozen ground beneath the Pit-mouth.
Don Hale turned from the kitchen window and watched his mother's thin, spiral hands as they packed his

MICKEY FINN — A Lecture — By Lank Leonard

THE DOCTORS SAID THERE'S ABSOLUTELY NOTHING THE MATTER WITH YOU, PHIL! ALL YOU'VE GOT TO DO IS STOP WORRYING ABOUT MICKEY!
HOW CAN I STOP FLOSSIE? I-I WORSHIP THAT BOY!
LISTEN, PHIL! HIS MOTHER WORSHIPS HIM, TOO—BUT SHE HASN'T FOLDED UP! AND YOU'RE ONLY MAKIN' IT TOUGHER FOR HER!
I KNOW, BUT—
AND DON'T YOU SUPPOSE THAT I'M WORRYING ABOUT TOM? THAT TELEGRAM JUST SAID MICKEY WAS WOUNDED IN ACTION—IT DIDN'T SAY HOW! MAYBE THEIR SUB WAS HIT—M-MAYBE I'LL GET A W-WIRE—S-SAYING THAT T-TOM—W-WAS—
NOW, NOW, FLOSSIE—DON'T BE GETTIN' IDEAS LIKE THAT! I-I'VE BEEN SELFISH, I GUESS—I-I'LL TRY TO GET UP!
CRASH!

MR. AND MRS. — Let Well Enough Alone—I — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

OH, JOE! COME QUICK! LOVE IN A COTTAGE PROGRAM IS GOING ON
WHAT'S THE RUSH?
I ADORE THIS STORY. I FEEL AS IF I KNEW ALL THE CHARACTERS PERSONALLY
YEAH?
HELLO, BEAUTIFUL! YOU GROW LOVELIER EVERY DAY!
DEAREST, TAKE ME IN YOUR GREAT STRONG ARMS!
AREN'T THEY WONDERFUL! OH, I WISH WE COULD GET PASSES TO SEE THE BROADCAST
MAYBE WE CAN
MORE TOMORROW

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

REMEMBER, MYRTLE! I DON'T WANT YOU RACING ON ANY TRACK TEAM!
I'M NOT RACING, MOM. I'M THE OFFICIAL STARTER!
ON YOUR MARKS, GET SET——GO!
I FORGOT TO TELL YOU THAT I'M ALSO THE OFFICIAL STOPPER!
I HAVE TO GET DOWN HERE FIRST TO SEE WHO WINS!

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Subterfuge — By Frank Martinek

OH, MRS. DU-GAN!
ANY SHOE POLISH IN THE HOUSE?
YES, MISS HINES—PA HAS SOME
WOULD YOU BE A SWEET, SWEET DARLING AND SHINE THEM UP FOR ME? HMMM??
UH——OF COURSE
HERE? I'LL DO IT!

JOE PALOOKA — Rather Chilly? — By Ham Fisher

I'M GOIN' OUTSIDE IF YOU'LL EXCUSE ME—IT'S VERY WARM IN HERE.
DELLA, WHY DON'TCHA GO OUT WITH 'IM.
OH MY—TEE HEE—IF MR. PALOOKA INSISTS.
I GUESS THE PREACHER'LL BE HERE SOON—FOR A REHEARSAL.
TEE HEE—WASN'T WHAT SILLY WHAT MOYTLE SAID—I MEAN ABOUT US?
I MEAN IMAGINE US GETTING MARRIED WHEN WE'VE JIST MET—BUT I'VE SEEN IT DID IN MOVIES—
I GUESS WE—I GUESS WE BETTER GO IN—YOU MIGHT CATCH A CHILL.
MOYTLE, I GOTTA TELL YA SOMETHIN'—
TELL ME AFTER, MOM'S CALLIN' AN IT'S GETTIN' ALMOST TIME—

WINNIE WINKLE — Family Pride — By Branner

SORRY TO DISAPPOINT YOU, 'ZIRCON—BUT I'M NOT VAN VEER AND I COULDN'T SALVAGE A WRECK IF THE SEA WAS PAVED WITH DIAMONDS!
THE DECEPTION IS TOO THIN, MYNHEER! I HAVE SEEN YOUR PICTURES MANY TIMES!
PERHAPS YOU WILL CHANGE YOUR MIND WHEN YOU HAVE STUDIED THE MAP! THE WRECK LIES HERE, TWO MILES OFFSHORE IN 60 FATHOMS OF WATER!
YOU HAVE THE FREEDOM OF THE SHIP! I DO NOT THINK YOU WILL TRY TO SWIM THE INDIAN OCEAN!!

JANE ARDEN — The Line Forms on the Right — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

COME ON, BOYS—WE'LL BATTER THE DOOR DOWN!
AND THEN WE'LL SEE MISS DREAMFACE! WOW!
STOP! IT'S NOT LAWFUL—AND THAT'S AWFUL!
BUT REPORTER CLARK KENT HAS HURRIED TO A NEARBY ALLEY—WHERE A STARTLING TRANSFORMATION TAKES PLACE....
CASEY CAN'T HANDLE THAT LOVE-SICK MOB ALONE—WHICH AUTOMATICALLY MAKES IT A JOB FOR SUPERMAN!
ONE GOOD SWING OUGHT TO DO IT!
BOYOBOY! THEN I'LL SEE MY ADORED ONE!
MY ADORED ONE, YOU MEAN!
PARDON MY SUDDEN ARRIVAL!
SUPERMAN!
THE BATTERING RAM!—IT BROKE INTO SPLINTERS AGAINST HIM!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

WHAT'S THE SHOOTIN', SKIPPER?
OUR BAD MAN HAS BEEN HYPNOTIZED AND IS DOING WHAT DOC WANTS HIM TO DO... LET'S SEE IF I'VE BROKEN THE CONTACT!
GOSH-A-MIGHTY, I'M ALL MIXED UP! HERE'S M' GUN... WHAT'LL I DO NOW?
I'VE DISCONNECTED DOC'S HYPNOTIC CONTROL..... DO NOTHING BUT FOLLOW MY ADVICE!
CONTINUE TO GUARD US WITH SEVERITY! IF HE.... E..GH.... HERE HE COMES!
ONE FALSE MOVE 'N I'LL DRILL BOTH OF YUH CRITTERS WITH ONE BULLET!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

WHERZE DO YOU THINK YOU'RE GOIN', KID?
I'M FED UP WITH HANGIN' ROUND THIS DUMP... I'M STEPPIN' OUT TONIGHT!
OH, NO YOU'RE NOT—WHAT IF SOME SNOOPER SEES YOU?
WHO'D EVER THINK I WAS THE KID HURT IN THAT ACCIDENT? WITH A LITTLE MAKE-UP I CAN ACT MY AGE—
AND IF YOU SPOUT OFF TO THE BRAIN THAT I'M STEPPIN' OUT, I'LL SQUEAL ABOUT THAT TIME YOU WRECKED OUR SET-UP IN CHICAGO—
I NEVER TOLD HIM ABOUT THAT!
AW, LISTEN, KID—I'LL KEEP MY TRAP SHUT!

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

I'M GOIN' OUTSIDE IF YOU'LL EXCUSE ME—IT'S VERY WARM IN HERE.
DELLA, WHY DON'TCHA GO OUT WITH 'IM.
OH MY—TEE HEE—IF MR. PALOOKA INSISTS.
I GUESS THE PREACHER'LL BE HERE SOON—FOR A REHEARSAL.
TEE HEE—WASN'T WHAT SILLY WHAT MOYTLE SAID—I MEAN ABOUT US?
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MOYTLE, I GOTTA TELL YA SOMETHIN'—
TELL ME AFTER, MOM'S CALLIN' AN IT'S GETTIN' ALMOST TIME—

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

CAPTAIN WRIGHT! OUR DADDY IS A CAPTAIN IN THE U·S·ARMY!!
SHUCKS! I AIN'T SPRISED! I FIGURED HE OUGHTA BE A CAPTAIN! ME AN' TH' ARMY CAN'T BOTH BE WRONG!
YER! TH' ARMY USED GOOD JUDGMENT - AN' I'M PROUD OF MYSELF-- I DID RIGHT WELL----
YOU? --HOW DID YOU?
I'M HIS FATHER IN-LAW. AIN'T I?!!
IF KING FINDS PROOF THAT I MURDERED DOC JAY...
...I'LL MAKE THE RADIO ROBOT KILL HIM AND BRING HIS HANDCUFF KEY TO ME!
AND IN THE MAIN CABIN 400 YARDS AWAY
NO WONDER YOU HATE THAT AUTOMATON, TIP...
GRRRR!
I FEEL AS IF IT'S WATCHING EVERY MOVE I MAKE!

British Planes Hit 2 Convoys Off Norway

London, May 9 (AP).—Carrier-borne planes of the Royal Navy pounced on two German convoys off Norway Saturday, destroying two supply ships and damaging three other vessels, the Admiralty announced today, while French crews in a Channel battle early today probably sank two other Nazi ships.

Barracudas of the fleet air arm struck the southbound convoys off Kristiansund, south of Trondheim, sending a medium-sized supply ship down with bomb and torpedo hits, and breaking a large, heavily loaded supply vessel in two. Two torpedoes hit a tanker, an escort vessel was bombed, and a small supply ship was damaged by near-misses, a communique declared.

Two intercepting German planes were shot down and two British aircraft were lost.

Frenchmen manning light coastal forces fought the Channel battle with a strongly escorted German convoy, probably sinking a supply ship and trawler by torpedoes, another bulletin said.

Allied ships damaged other enemy boats in the close-range battle, the communique said, and returned to harbor with only superficial damage.

Eggs preserved by dipping in hot mineral oil have been found acceptable for poaching after 45 days of room-temperature storage.

Died 1

BISSON, JOSEPH THOMAS. On Sunday, May 7, 1944, at his residence, 5415 7th st. nw., JOSEPH THOMAS BISSON, beloved husband of Bertha A. Bisson. Services at the W. K. Huntemann funeral home, 5732 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, May 10, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

EARNEST, DR. JOHN PAUL. On Monday, May 8, 1944, at Emergency Hospital, DR. JOHN PAUL EARNEST, beloved husband of Marie Hawkins Earnest and father of Martha Earnest. He is also survived by his mother, Mrs. John Paul Earnest, sr., and his sister, Mrs. G. B. Springston. Remains resting at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N. st. nw. Funeral services will be held on Wednesday, May 10, at 11 a. m. at St. Margaret's Episcopal Church, Conn. ave. and Bancroft pl. nw. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

CRAMMATTE, WALTER B. On Sunday, May 7, 1944, at his residence, 3912 Ames st. ne., WALTER B. CRAMMATTE, beloved husband of Alle G. Crammatte and father of Alan B. and William W. Crammatte. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, May 10, at 2:30 p. m. Interment private.

LANE, GERTRUDE FURMAN. On Monday, May 8, 1944, at Takoma Park, Md., GERTRUDE FURMAN LANE, beloved wife of William Rubin Lane and mother of Marguerite L. Jenkins, Sadie Lane Ward, William T., Walter H. and Eugene E. Lane. Friends may call at the Takoma funeral home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C. Services at Columbia Hall on Wednesday, May 10, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. (Newport News, Va., papers please copy.)

LEDYARD, USN, retired. On Sunday, May 7, 1944, at the Naval Medical Center, VICE ADMIRAL WILLIAM LEDYARD RODGERS, son of the late Admiral John Rodgers and Ann Hodge Rodgers. Funeral services at St. John's Episcopal Church, Lafayette sq., on Wednesday, May 10, at 2 p. m. Interment (private) in Oak Hill Cemetery.

MARCEY, CLARA. On Monday, May 8, 1944, at her residence, 4712 North 26th st., Arlington, Va., CLARA MARCEY, wife of the late Asa D. Marcey and mother of Marie Bern, Edna Dodge and Ellen Fisher. Services at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Wednesday, May 10, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church, Va.

THOMPSON, JESSIE M. On Monday, May 8, 1944, at her residence, 6132 Shady Side ave., Capitol Heights, Md., JESSIE M. THOMPSON, beloved wife of Francis R. Thompson and mother of F. Ellsworth, Lester B., Corpl. Roland D., Alice G., Bernadette C., Jessie M. Thompson and Mrs. Thelma C. Effinger. Remains resting at her late residence until 8:30 a. m., Thursday, May 11. Mass in St. Mathias Catholic Church, Capitol Heights, Md., at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

TYLER, MERTON G. On Saturday, May 6, 1944, MERTON G. TYLER, the beloved father of Jay R. Tyler and grandfather of Master Sergt. Tobey Tyler, and brother of Mrs. Rossie Hayes, Mrs. Inez Worley, Mrs. Frank Worley and Fred B. Tyler. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, May 10, at 11 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

750 to Take Cadet Nurse Oath At Ceremony Here Saturday

Military drills, song practices and recitations of the United States Cadet Nurse Corps pledge have featured preparations for the national induction ceremony Saturday at 4:30 p. m. in Constitution Hall, when 750 of the students from eight Washington hospitals and the Alexandria Hospital will be formally admitted to the corps.

The surgeon general of the United States Public Health Service, Dr. Thomas Parran, will administer the pledge during the half-hour exercise in Washington, which will be broadcast over NBC while at the same moment similar ceremonies will be held in key cities throughout the Nation as 96,000 cadet nurses pledge their services to essential civilian or military nursing for the duration of the war.

Helen Hayes of the stage and screen will take part in a dramatization especially planned for the program and will lead the singing of the official corps song. Capt. Burgess Meredith, former actor who is serving in the Army Air Forces, and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will be among the other leading guests.

Corps a Year Old

The corps which was established last year is conducted by the Public Health Service under the Federal Security Administration and provides scholarships covering tuition, laboratory fees, books, room and board, uniforms and an allowance of $15 a month for the first nine months of study, $21 for the next 21 months and $30 for the last six months of senior training.

Dr. Parran has emphasized that the corps is not a military service and that graduates may or may not enter the armed forces. In Alexandria the 32 cadet nurses representing 100 per cent enrollment of the School of Nursing student body in the corps were granted permission to have military drill when they requested training in order to wear their uniforms as smartly as their sisters in the armed reserves.

Drill Three Nights

These cadets have been drilling on Monday, Thursday and Friday nights for the last three weeks at the Armory Hall of the Alexandria Light Infantry. Lieut. Col. W. Cameron Roberts of Alexandria, commanding officer of a military police unit at the Pentagon Building, assigned six lieutenants to train the girls.

The Alexandria Hospital's headquarters for the school, Carter Hall, was given an A-1 rating yesterday by a group of six field workers sent by Miss Lucille Petry, director of the United States Cadet Nurse Corps.

Reserved seats for relatives and friends of the participants in the ceremony Saturday have been arranged. One of the features will be a march on the stage by a cadet nurse from each of the 48 States. Washington hospitals participating are as follows:

American University School of Nursing, Children's Hospital, Freedmen's Hospital, Garfield Hospital, Georgetown University Hospital, Providence Hospital, St. Elizabeths Hospital and Sibley Memorial Hospital.

First 'Eye Bank' in U. S. To Supply Corneas

New York, May 9 (AP).—The Nation's first "eye bank" was founded yesterday at New York Hospital. Nineteen other hospitals in New York vicinity will cooperate to supply the bank with healthy human corneas, removed during surgical operations, it was said.

The corneas, rushed to the bank by the National Red Cross Motor Corps, will be transplated to restore the sight of persons with opaque corneass.

WSVA
550 Kilocycles
WEDNESDAY
MORNING
6:00 Rev. Malden.
6:30 Band Stand.
7:00 Curley Joe.
7:15 The Trading Post.
7:30 News.
7:45 Joe Johnson.
8:00 Scruggs Showcase.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Campfire Roundup.
9:00 Kitchen Frolic.
9:45 News.
10:00 Quality Music.
10:15 Government Show.
10:30 Doublin' in Ivory.
10:45 Woman's Page of the Air.
11:00 News.
11:15 Reed Organ.
AFTERNOON
12:00 Dinner Bell.
12:30 News.
12:45 Markets.
1:00 10-2-4 Ranch.
1:15 Campfire Roundups.
2:00 News.
2:15 Town Crier.
2:30 Uncle Joe
3:00 Johnson Boys.
3:15 Sunny Gillam.
3:30 News
3:45 Modern Romances.
4:00 The Goldbergs.
4:15 Life Can Be Beautiful.
4:30 Ma Perkins.
4:45 News.
5:00 Story Lady
5:15 Toby Stroud.
5:30 Evening Melodies.
6:15 Joe Ney Show.
6:00 Dance Time.
6:30 Money in Your Name.
6:45 News.
7:00 Sign Off.
SHENANDOAH VALLEY BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

WFMD
930 Kilocycles
WEDNESDAY
MORNING
7:05 News; Sunrise Salute.
8:00 News of World.
8:15 Burl Ives.
8:30 Coffee Club.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:15 American School of the Air.
9:45 Cord Wood.
10:00 News, Cordwood.
10:15 Romany Trail.
10:30 Open Door.
10:45 Homemakers Forum.
11:15 Waltz Time.
11:30 Town Crier.
11:45 Farm Friends.
AFTERNOON.
12:00 Cordwood.
12:15 News.
12:30 Helen Trent.
12:45 Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 Old Familiar Hymns
1:30 Glen Gray.
1:45 Between Headlines.
2:00 Dixie Rogers.
2:30 Encore.
2:45 Serenade.
3:00 Mary Marlin.
3:15 News: Elis. Bemis.
3:30 Now and Forever.
3:45 This Life Is Mine.
4:00 Treasury Parade.
4:15 Musical Varieties.
4:30 Collins Drizzs.
4:45 Rev. William Fowler.
5:00 Fun With Dunn.
5:30 Singalong.
5:45 Sports.
EVENING.
6:00 Transradio News.
6:15 Street of Dreams.
6:30 Jeri Sullivan.
6:45 County Express.
7:00 Program Preview.
7:15 Jungle Jim.
7:30 Wings of Praise.
8:00 Country Journal.
8:30 Dr. Christian.
9:00 Frank Sinatra.
9:30 Musical Varieties.
10:00 Great Moments in Music.
10:30 Poland Vs. Hitler.
10:45 South of the Border.
11:00 World News.
11:15 Joan Brooks.
11:30 Invitation to Music.
12:00 News. Sign Off.
MONOCACY BROADCASTING CO.
A Columbia Station. Frederick, Md.

WFVA
1360 Kilocycles
WEDNESDAY
MORNING.
7:30 Music.
8:00 Agronsky: News.
8:15 Hour of Prayer.
8:30 News Summary.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 Gossip for Girls.
10:30 Salvation Army.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Gil Martyn: News.
11:45 Just Arrived. Interlude.
AFTERNOON
12:00 Hit Band of the Week.
12:15 Luncheon Dancing.

Ocean City, Md.

MAJESTIC OCEAN FRONT ROOM AND MEALS
$5.00 and Up Daily. $27.50 and Up Weekly
10% DISCOUNT DURING JUNE
Free Bathing C. Park Smith, Mgr.

12:30 Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 Baukage: News.
1:15 Dear Mom.
1:30 Concert Hall.
2:00 Rodrigues and Sutherland.
2:15 Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 My True Story.
3:45 Hollywood News.
4:00 Kid Smith.
4:15 Mary Washington College.
4:30 Time Views the News
4:45 Mary Washington College.
5:00 Treasury Parade.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Capt. Midnite.
6:00 Terry and the Pirates.
6:15 Happy Rovers.
6:30 Red Cross.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Melodies.
7:15 Sign Off.
FREDERICKSBURG BROADCASTING CORPORATION
Fredericksburg, Va.

WINC
1400 Kilocycles.
WEDNESDAY
MORNING.
7:30 Morning Clock.
8:00 War Journal.
8:15 New Arrivals.
8:30 Blue News Correspondent.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 Peggy Painter.
10:30 Wheel of Fortune.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Kellogg. News.
11:45 Wheel of Fortune
AFTERNOON.
12:00 Music.
12:15 10-2-4 Ranch.
12:30 Farm and Home.
1:00 Baukhage.
1:15 Bible School.
1:45 Piano Playhouse.
2:00 Rodrigues and Sutherland.
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey
3:15 Appointment With Delight.

Basye, Va.

RELAX AT BRYCE'S COTTAGES
. . . and return to your work refreshed!
You owe it to yourself and to your job . . . to take it easy for a week-end or a week or two! Visit Bryce's, in Virginia's mountains. American plan . . . all sports . . . Greyhound Bus. Now open. Booklet.
BRYCE'S COTTAGES, Basye, Va.

3:45 Ethel and Albert.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:30 Time Views News.
4:45 Sea Hound.
5:00 Terry and Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Captain Midnight.
EVENING.
6:00 Good Neighbor.
6:10 Don't You Believe It?
6:15 Spin and Win.
6:30 Evening Reveries.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Old Corral.
7:15 Modern Romances.
7:30 Concert Hall.
8:00 News.
8:15 Lum and Abner.
8:30 My Best Girls.
9:00 Dunninger.
9:30 Spotlight Band.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Top of the Evening.
10:30 Sign Off.
WINCHESTER, VA.

WJEJ
WEDNESDAY
MORNING.
7:00 Early Bird.
8:45 Family Altar.
9:00 Organ Melodies
9:30 Man With a Band.
10:00 Front Line Features.
10:15 Morning Devotions.
10:30 Shady Valley Folks.
11:00 Arthur Gaeth.
11:15 Saddle Pals.
11:45 News Parade.
AFTERNOON
12:00 Boake Carter.
12:15 Music in Letter Vein.

Wildwood, N. J.

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Enjoy Pre-Season Week-Ends
WILDWOOD
By-the-Sea • NEW JERSEY
Information and Booklet Bureau of Publicity

12:30 Army Service Forces.
1:00 Ray Daly.
1:15 Jack Berch.
1:30 Lunch With Lopez.
1:45 Jeno Bartal Orchestra.
2:00 Cedric Foster.
2:15 Saddle Pals.
2:30 Mutual Calling.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Palmer House Orch.
3:30 To Be Announced.
4:05 Hits & Bits
4:30 Silver Nocturne.
5:05 Radio Roundup.
5:30 Songs of Good Cheer.
5:45 Superman.
EVENING
6:00 News. Sports.
6:15 The Smoothies.
6:30 Candlelight and Silver.
7:00 Fulton Lewis.
7:15 Johnson Family.
7:30 Old Corral.
7:45 Blue of Evening.
8:00 Cecil Brown.
8:15 Treasury Parade.
8:30 Organ Melodies.
9:00 Gabriel Heatter.
9:15 To Be Announced.
9:30 First Nighter.
10:00 Royal Arch Gunnison.
10:15 Mayfree.
10:30 Dance Music.
11:00 Band Music: Sports.
11:30 Sign Off.
HAGERSTOWN, MD.

Ocean City, N. J.

Now
IS THE TIME TO SECURE YOUR SUMMER ACCOMMODATIONS
COTTAGE OR BUNGALOW
LARGE OR SMALL APARTMENT
HOTEL OR GUEST HOME
RESERVATION
ALL WITHIN YOUR BUDGET
Write for very interesting booklet
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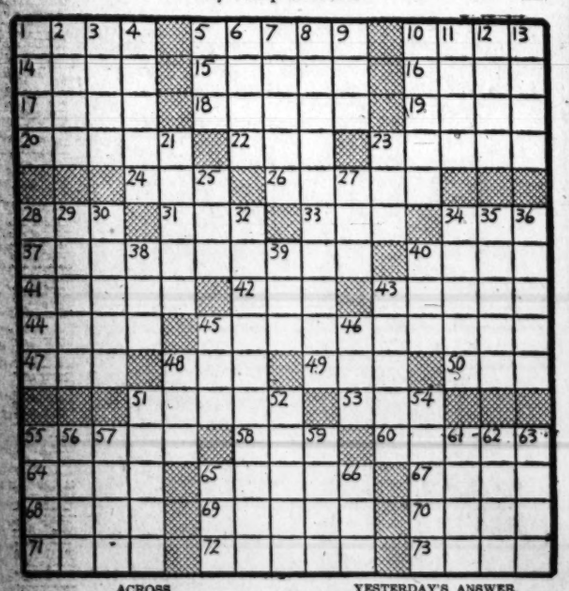
OCEAN CITY
New Jersey

WCHV
1450 Kilocycles
WEDNESDAY
MORNING
7:00 Musical Clock.
8:00 Martin Agronsky.
8:15 Morning Melodies.
8:30 The Pilgrim Hour.
8:45 Lucky Lady.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 True Story.
10:45 Treasury Salute.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 News Summary.
11:45 Texas Rangers.
AFTERNOON
12:00 News.
12:05 Noontime Devotions.
12:15 Town Crier.
12:25 Today's Movie Guide.
12:30 Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 News—Baukhage
1:15 Music of the Masters.
1:45 Christian Home.
2:00 Rodigues and Sutherland.
2:15 Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey
3:15 Appointment With Life.
3:45 Ethel and Albert.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:30 Time Views the News.
5:05 Five o'Clock Club.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 10-2-4 Ranch
EVENING
6:00 Terry and Pirates.
6:15 Treasury Parade.
6:30 Woody Herman.
6:45 Sports.
7:00 Texas Rangers.
7:15 Community Service.
7:30 Modern Romances.
7:45 Confidentially Yours.
8:00 Paul Neilson.
8:15 Lum and Abner.
8:30 Stop and Shop.
9:00 Dunninger.
9:30 Spotlight Bands.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Top of the Evening.
10:30 Soldiers With Wings.
11:00 Music You Want.
11:30 Gay Claridge's Orch.
11:55 News.
12:00 Sign Off.
VIRGINIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM
Charlottesville, Va.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Philip T. Gabel



ACROSS

1 Absolute monarch
5 Vestige
10 Impressionable
14 Council: archaic
15 Wading bird
16 Declare
17 Accessory covering of a seed
18 Attains
19 Refuse approval
20 Feature in music
22 Spanish article
23 Principle
24 Feline
26 Transmits by telegraph
28 Execution
31 Twig
33 Finished
34 Peeved mood
37 Given as directed
40 Wild hog
41 East Indian coin
42 Title of knight
43 Trunk artery
44 Chief Norse god
45 Reached the mind
47 Nickname
48 Pester for payment
49 Excavate
50 Before
51 Marine shell
53 Excel
55 Deficient
58 Hack
60 Burdens
64 Happened
65 Inset
67 Common vetch
68 On the unexposed side
69 Greek nine
70 Dash
71 Lacerate
72 Small table
73 Retreat

DOWN

1 Rack tightly
2 ——— hour
3 Passage
4 Sacred memento
5 Article
6 Not imaginary
7 Indian weapon
8 Estimated
9 Going
10 Knock
11 Annealing chamber
12 Holiday
13 Jogging pace
21 Absurd failure
23 Spread hay
25 High-pointed hill
27 Deliver
28 Dress shield
29 Immature
30 Lukewarm
32 Disillusion
34 Turkish government
35 Diner
36 Barter
38 Oriental coin
39 Place for storage
40 Long fur tippet
43 Crude cream of tartar
45 Play upon words
46 Small bird
48 Minute mark
51 Confession of faith
52 Reddish orange
54 Church plate
55 Mark of a wound
56 Hearty
57 Pressure
59 Fancy: archaic
61 Small valley
62 Remarkable times
63 Delegated
65 Footlike organ
66 Fellow

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

L	A	S	H		F	R	A	P		T	R	U	S	S
U	N	T	O		A	I	R	E		H	U	N	C	H
C	A	R	P		M	O	O	R		E	N	D	O	R
U	L	U		G	E	T		F	L	Y		I	R	I
L	O	G	G	E	D		T	O	A		A	N	I	L
E	G	G	E	R		C	O	R	P	O	R	E	A	L
N	U	L	L		S	E	R	A	P	I	S			
T	E	E		O	I	L		T	E	D		F	E	D
			A	N	G	E	L	O	T		M	U	L	E
S	E	P	T	E	M	B	E	R		V	A	T	I	C
K	N	I	T		A	R	T		D	E	L	U	G	E
E	S	S		P	S	I		S	A	X		R	I	M
T	U	T	T	I		O	A	T	S		B	I	B	B
C	R	O	U	P		U	T	A	H		A	T	L	E
H	E	N	R	Y		S	A	G	Y		D	Y	E	R

★ THINGS THAT MEAN A LOT THESE DAYS ★

Let's have a Chesterfield on that

The things that SATISFY

IT MEANS A LOT when a cigarette gives you the genuine satisfaction you get from Chesterfield.

It MEANS that Chesterfield, more than any other cigarette, gives you the things that count . . . real Mildness, Better Taste and a Cooler Smoke.

The reason is Chesterfield's 5 Key-words

RIGHT COMBINATION
WORLD'S BEST TOBACCOS

ASK FOR Chesterfield They Satisfy

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